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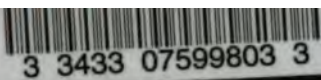
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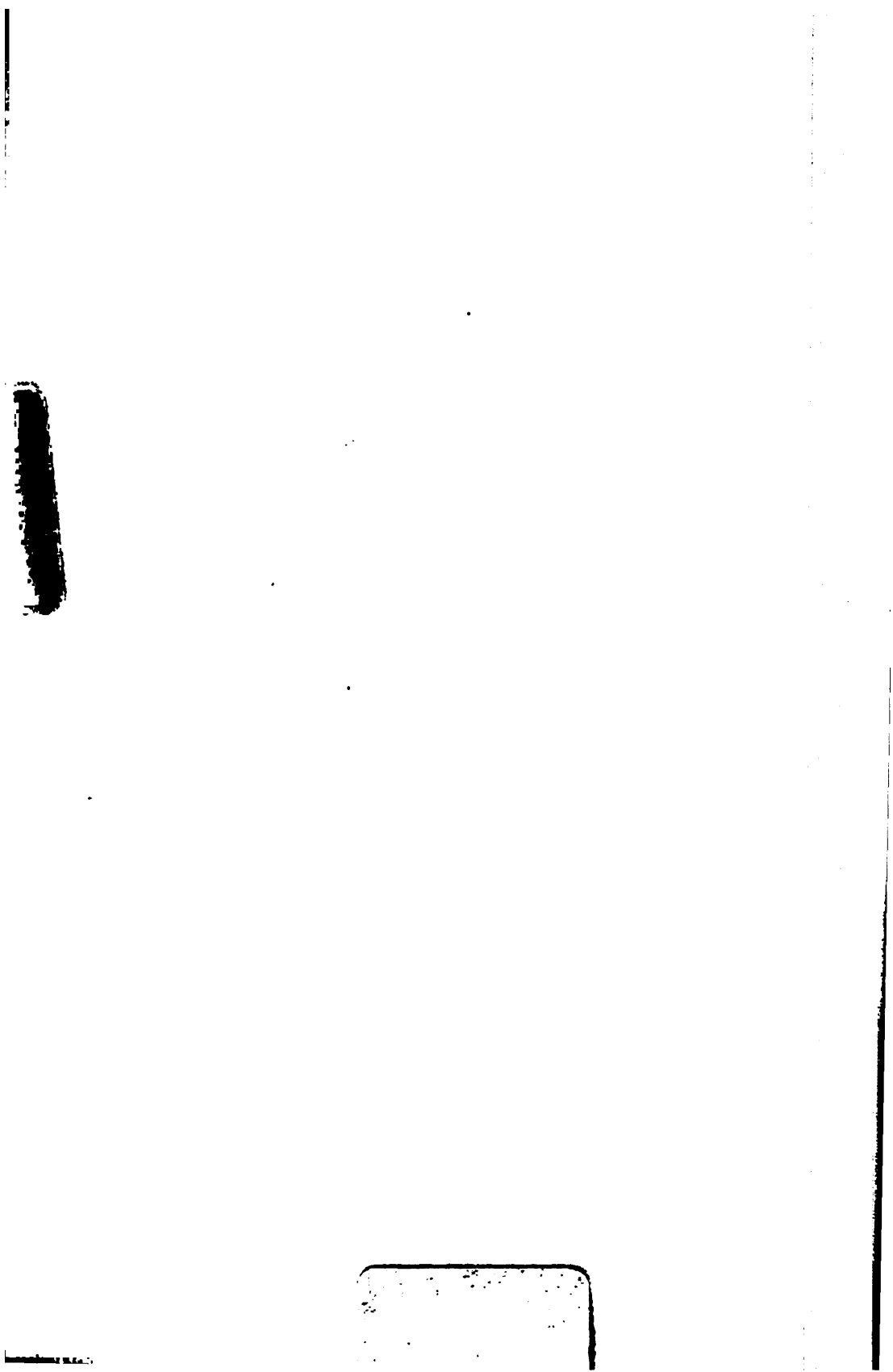
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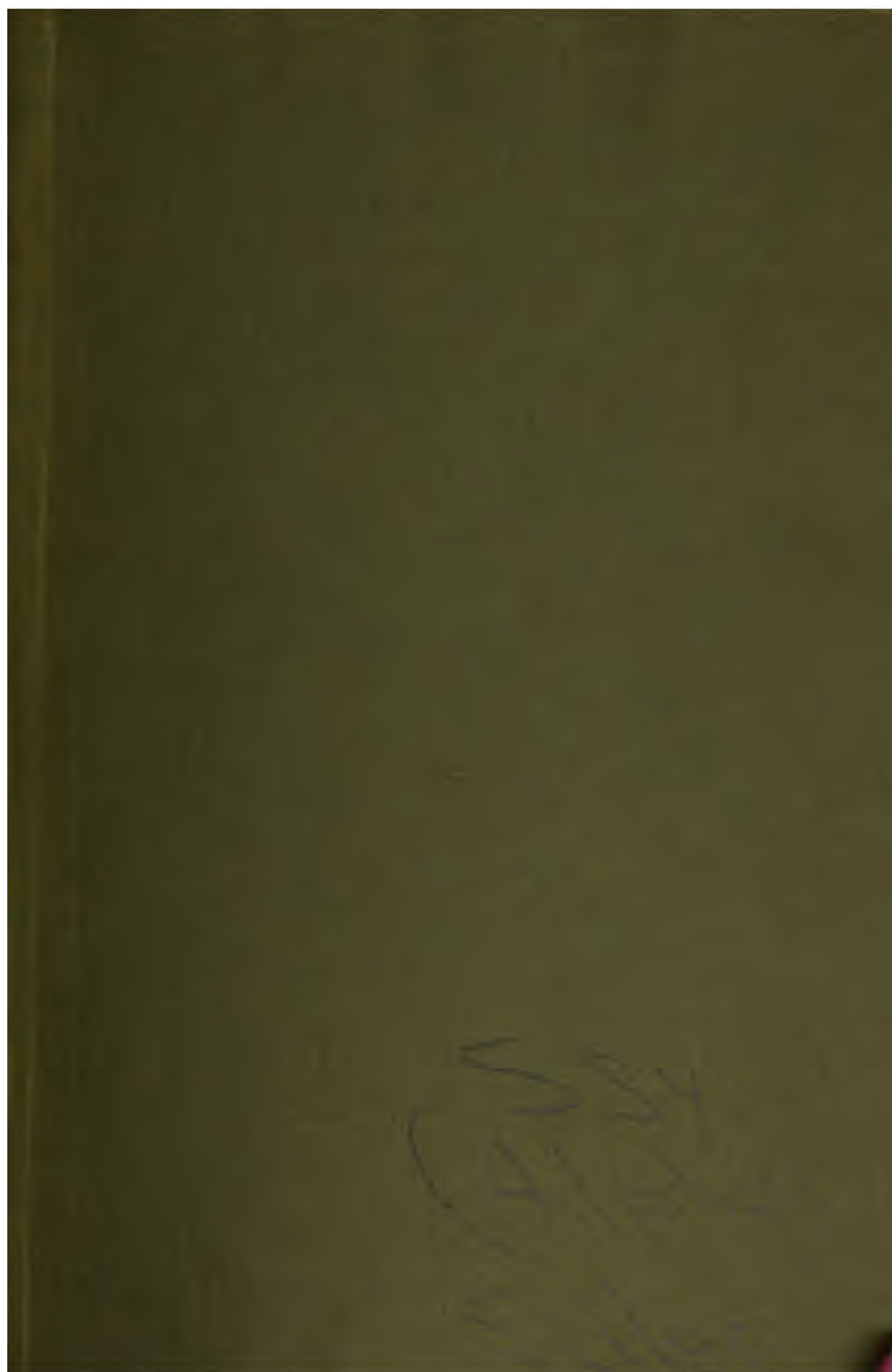
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THE HISTORY OF
★Alpha Chi Omega

by
MABEL HARRIET SILLER

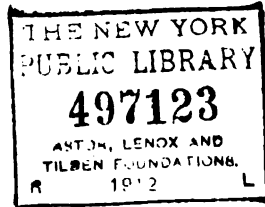
FOREWORD

by
ALTA ALLEN LOUD

PUBLISHED BY THE FRATERNITY
FIRST EDITION, 1911

S.G.

1 v.s.



ROY WOOD
JULIEN
WILSON

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Dedication

To James Hamilton Howe, to whose earnest efforts the organization of Alpha Chi Omega is due; to the seven Founders of our beloved sisterhood; to the hundreds of sisters who have subscribed to the ennobling principles incorporated in the Bond of our Fraternity; this history of Alpha Chi Omega is hereby loyally inscribed. : : : :

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FOREWORD

ARARE DEVOTION to a chosen art, a deep and earnest desire to make that art a recognized factor in American ideals, an understanding of the natural longing of young hearts for a fellowship which should embrace all the elements of a unity of ideals, and love, the recognized power of such an organization—these were the creative factors which brought Alpha Chi Omega into life.

Seven loyal young women, working under the guidance of Dean Howe, thus undertook the building of a structure within whose walls inspiration, courage, culture, and love have been, for more than a quarter of a century, potent influences in the molding of young womanhood—some seventeen hundred strong. With the passing of the years, improvements have been constantly added to this structure which we call Alpha Chi Omega, and none have been of greater significance than the opening of our doors to the students of Liberal Arts, which step makes our Fraternity one of unique and equal privileges, in whose atmosphere the development of a well rounded and complete womanhood is fostered by the association of two arts which complement each other in ideal relations.

No matter how firm may be the foundation, no matter how imposing the exterior may seem, the real strength of Fraternity must secure itself in the hearts and the purposes of its members, until superficial qualities of character are eliminated sufficiently to permit a true recognition of the Gift of Fraternity and of the fact that its progress, its existence, even, depend upon the most thoughtful selection of members for the future, and the steady, conscientious development of the characters already within the Fraternity.

To appreciate properly the work of our Founders and to leave to our successors accurate records of what has been done, is a work of great importance. As a co-worker of the Author for many years, I have had the pleasure of watching the launching of this, our first published History. The ob-

stacles and discouragements have been many, but tireless energy and an infinite patience and perseverance have overcome them, and the comprehensive History which Miss Siller has given us is a monument to her unbounded loyalty and will for all time endear her to every member of our Fraternity.

The early records portray vividly for us the devotion and the earnestness of our Founders, and as we read of their struggles and achievements, we are able to catch the spirit of the early days and are brought to a greater appreciation of the gift that is ours—to a deeper devotion to the principles set forth in our sacred Bond.

May this History serve the purpose—acquaint its readers with the founding of the Fraternity and its cherished traditions, bind together more closely our seventeen hundred members, make its appeal to all, young and old. To the alumnae, may it bring fond memories and renewed loyalty. To the undergraduates, may it serve as an incentive to carry on with earnest purpose the work that is theirs. To all of us may it prove an inspiration to press on toward the higher, better things of life, and “Together, seek the Heights.”

ALTA ALLEN LOUD.

AUTHOR'S PREFACE

THE FOLLOWING outline of the founding and the development of the Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity has been compiled from data collected by the Grand Historians, Raeburn Cowger (1902-04), Mabel Dunn Madson (1904-05) and the Author, (1905-10); from the minutes of the twelve national conventions and the eight grand council meetings; from the thirteen volumes of *THE LYRE*; from the directories, chapter letters and reports; and from the reports of the National Pan-Hellenic Conferences.

The real beginning of this History and the immediate correspondence pertaining to it were the outcome of the meeting of the 1908 Grand Chapter, which definitely appointed the Author to compile and to publish a History of Alpha Chi Omega.

Personal interviews and considerable correspondence with the Founders and with other early members of the Fraternity have developed much information of interest and importance. Appreciation is due the Founders, the various Grand Officers, and other alumnae and active members who have graciously rendered assistance.

To the members of the Editorial Board, Florence Reed Haseltine, Alta Allen Loud, Florence A. Armstrong and Mary R. Vose, the author owes a double debt of gratitude, for their inspiration and interest, as well as for their labors. They have given generously of their time and ability in assisting in the general plan of financing, in the collection of the necessary material, in the revision of the manuscript. Portions of various chapters are contributions from the pen of Mrs. Haseltine. To Miss Armstrong is due the credit of taking up the burden of publication when the author felt obliged to give up that responsibility.

Sincere thanks are also extended to the men and women of other Fraternities, whose suggestions have been generously

given and through whose courtesies access to various fraternity publications has been obtained.

Prominent among the difficulties confronting a compiler of a historical volume is the one of adjustment, the balancing of an ideal with a practical possibility. Regardless of the vast amount of time, strength and devoted interest necessarily involved in such a work as a fraternity history, the inaccessibility, or the inadequate form of early records, (in this case, even the destruction by fire, and loss through the mails, of some of the earliest documents), the impossibility of continuous application, the limitations of literary experience, all tend to make the realization of the History fall far short of the Author's ideal.

Lack of time and space makes necessary the omission of several interesting and desirable features conceived in the minds of the Editorial Board, but this volume is a foundation upon which future historians may build. Errors will creep into a work of this kind, yet, with its imperfections, this HISTORY OF ALPHA CHI OMEGA is offered to the Fraternity with the hope that it may prove of value in the knowledge it may impart concerning the development of Alpha Chi Omega, and in the abiding loyalty and inspiration that such a knowledge will imbue.

MABEL HARRIET SILLER.

HISTORICAL SKETCH OF DE PAUW UNIVERSITY

Asbury College of Liberal Arts was founded at Greencastle, Ind., in 1837, as a school for men, under the auspices of the Methodist Church. Thirty years later the doors were thrown open to women and they were not slow in availing themselves of this opportunity for advanced work. Relief from a financial crisis which threatened the life of the institution came in 1884 through Mr. Washington C. De Pauw, a financier, who was planning to found a college to bear his name. Friends of Asbury were able to secure Mr. De Pauw's bequest for their institution and the pioneer college expanded into De Pauw University. Among the new departments organized at this time was the School of Music with James Hamilton Howe, so well known to Alpha Chi Omega, as Dean.

The endowment from Mr. De Pauw, together with the funds raised by the people of Greencastle and the Conferences, placed a large sum of money at the disposal of the University, and for ten years great prosperity was enjoyed in every department. But when the time came to enter into the fullness of the inheritance the institution was doomed to disappointment. The failure of some business enterprises in which Mr. De Pauw's funds were invested played sad havoc with the vast fortune. The large annual stipend was cut off and nothing could be expected from that source in the future. Immediate retrenchment was necessary. Departments of Law, Medicine and Normal Training were discontinued. Even the work of our beloved schools of Music and Art might have suffered had not Mrs. Belle A. Mansfield, of the Department of History, accepted the position of Dean, assuming all financial responsibility.

Entering this work in 1894 under the most unfavorable circumstances she not only saved the life of the departments, but kept them up to a high standard of work until such time

as the University was again able to share the responsibility. Years of prosperity came. The Campbell fund aided greatly in mending the breach in the financial bulwarks. Today everything is prosperous. Field agents are meeting success in their efforts to raise the money necessary to secure the Rockefeller endowment. This will place De Pauw University out of reach of those financial questions that impede its progress, and will insure it a great future.

This short sketch does not give space for mention of many special gifts that have been added to the equipment, among which are the McKim Observatory, Minshall Science Laboratory and the Carnegie Library. Neither is it possible to speak of the men and women whose valuable services have brought about the present prosperity. The number of presidents that have been made Bishops testifies to the character and ability of the men to be found there. In pioneer days Matthew Simpson, Lucian Berry, Daniel Curry, Reuben Andrews and Thomas Bowman served as president. Dr. Alexander Martin, who served from 1875 to 1889, formed the connecting link between the old and the new. Dr. John P. D. John, who succeeded him, held the office during the brightest period of prosperity, and during the trying time of reconstruction. Dr. H. A. Gobin then accepted the responsibility and faithfully and wisely directed affairs until Dr. Edwin H. Hughes was called to put his shoulder to the wheel. This he did with such energy and decision that a forward movement was made which his successor, Dr. Francis J. McConnell, is continuing with untiring enthusiasm.

The School of Music is entering upon a new epoch in its history. Mrs. Mansfield, who so safely guided it through the dangerous shoals to its present prosperity, has been forced to retire on account of her health, and Robert G. McCutchan, a man of admirable energy and ability, has taken the place at the helm. A prosperous career for the School of Music is anticipated.

MARY JANET WILSON (*Alpha*).



MABEL HARRIET SILLER

**Northwestern University, '01. Grand Secretary, 1900-02. Grand
Historian, 1905-10. Author of The History**



EDITORIAL BOARD OF THE HISTORY

Mary R. Vose (Gamma) Alta Allen Loud (Beta) Mabel H. Siller (Gamma) Florence A. Armstrong (Mu) Florence R. Hazeltine (Zeta)

THE HISTORY OF ALPHA CHI OMEGA

THE FOUNDING OF ALPHA CHI OMEGA

Organization.

Prior to 1885 no musical Fraternity had existed in the colleges of our country. Although many other Fraternities had been founded since Phi Beta Kappa, the first Greek letter society, was organized December 5, 1776.

In the fall of 1885, James Hamilton Howe, then Dean of the School of Music of De Pauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, conceived the idea that such an organization would be a benefit both to the School of Music and to the young women students in that department. Having this idea in mind he called together several of the representative students of the School of Music and presented the plan to them with the result that seven enthusiastic young women banded themselves together for the purpose of founding a musical Fraternity. As Dean Howe was not a fraternity man, he suggested that James G. Campbell (a member of Beta Theta Pi) be consulted as to the proper method of procedure in forming a Greek letter society. Accordingly this was done and the young enthusiasts found in him an able and earnest adviser. Through his knowledge and assistance a constitution and by-laws were drafted, and after many other preliminaries had been arranged, on October 15, 1885, Alpha Chi Omega came into an organized existence with the following members enrolled as her Founders: Anna Allen, Olive Burnett, Bertha Deniston, Amy Du Bois, Nellie Gamble, Bessie Grooms and Estelle Leonard.

The new Fraternity was very cordially received into the Greek world at De Pauw University, the other "Greeks" offering their hearty congratulations and pledging their support

to the "baby sister." An "overwhelming ovation" was given by the students to the new society on their first appearance in a body at Chapel in Meharry Hall. Four months later, February 26, 1886, Dean Howe formally introduced his protegees by a Soiree Musical.

Dean Howe continued to maintain a deep interest in the new Fraternity, manifesting that feeling in many tangible ways, doing everything that lay within his power for the advancement of Alpha Chi Omega. The fact that his interest has not waned even after an interval of a quarter of a century, is touchingly illustrated by the following epistle which was received in response to a request for a letter to publish in this volume:

It is with deep feeling that I address this letter to you, the representative of a large and influential family, a family which is becoming a factor in the progress and enlightenment of our nation, in the higher walks of life. The foundation for this organization was laid with care and forethought, and the superstructure has surpassed in magnitude the fondest hopes of the founders.

Pardon me if I give you a little sketch in regard to myself, prior to this time. Having graduated from the New England Conservatory and the College of Music, Boston University, and having taught in the Conservatory for several years, I was asked to organize and to take charge of a young and budding School of Music in De Pauw University. From small beginnings it grew to a flourishing school of nearly 300.

As I gazed upon my growing family and endeavored to give the members of this flock the best at our disposal, I noticed one especial need. Other departments of De Pauw University were blessed with their Betas, Phi Deltas, Phi Psis, and other Fraternities, so the thought came to me, "Why not rear a Grecian household god in the School of Music?" Suiting action to thought, a few of the earnest workers were called to my office and proper lines were laid to effect an organization. Many spare hours were spent in conference and, one by one, the charter members were chosen.

The choosing of the colors was a matter of considerable moment, comparing one color with another and selecting a combination appropriate, and one never used by any Fraternity or Sorority. I was as interested as if a charter membership had been open to me. Of course, every one was bound over to the utmost secrecy. The selection of an appropriate pin consumed many weeks of thought and consideration. Not being a fraternity man, I asked Mr. James G. Campbell (a member of Beta Theta Pi), with whose

family I resided for a time at De Pauw, to compile a Constitution and a set of By-Laws. This he accomplished in an able manner, as you can undoubtedly attest.

The organization being duly effected, then the fight for recognition began. Fortunately, the young women, being very popular as well as talented, had many friends among the Fraternities, who worked for the young organization, and soon a large Sorority was the result. The addition of sister chapters soon followed, and there were many strenuous days until matters were upon a solid basis.

Of the progress during the last fifteen years, you know more than the writer. God speed the good work.

I should be pleased with a copy of the History of Alpha Chi Omega, with a list of sister chapters, so that in case I should be permitted to come east in the near or far future, I could look in upon my daughters and granddaughters.

Be assured that I am deeply gratified with what has been done, and I feel that while we are passing on, we shall be lovingly remembered for ages to come, by thousands yet unborn, who will be numbered in the everincreasing ranks of ALPHA CHI OMEGA.

With tender greetings and paternal benediction, I am

Very truly yours,

(Signed) JAMES HAMILTON HOWE, Mus. B.,
Conductor, Seattle Choral-Symphony Society.

The Purpose of the Fraternity.

The purpose of the organization as proposed to the Founders by Dean Howe was for the development of a deeper interest in their chosen branch of art—Music—and for congenial fellowship. This original purpose has always been maintained, but has increased in its aspect as is shown by the Preamble and by Sections 1 and 2 of Article III of the present Constitution:

PREAMBLE. We, the Fraternity of Alpha Chi Omega, believing in the strength of organization, in the fellowship of association, and in the cultivation of high standards, do agree to abide by the following laws:

SECTION 1. The object of this Fraternity shall be for the advancement of the musical, intellectual, social and moral culture of its members, who shall be ever mindful of implicit friendship and fidelity, which object is worthy the aspiration of all.

SEC. 2. The means for the attainment of this object shall be regular musical and literary exercises, and continued endeavor on the part of the members to improve and to identify the interests of each with those of the Fraternity.

THE FOUNDERS

Anna Allen (Mrs. Harry M. Smith).

Anna Allen was born in Greencastle, Indiana, in 1870, and has lived there all her life. While attending the public schools she began the study of music and became an accomplished musician at a very early age. Being one of the first students of the department of Music of De Pauw University, she was the youngest in the school to do advanced work, graduating from the conservatory at the age of nineteen. During her Junior year she began teaching pianoforte in the School of Music and occupied that position until 1896 when she went to Chicago to study under Mme. Fanny Bloomfield-Zeisler and Emil Liebling. Her reputation as a student of exceptional ability and rare self-possession, as a brilliant performer and an excellent accompanist has rendered her very prominent in musical circles where her generosity has proved of great benefit and pleasure to the public.

Miss Allen was married when quite young to Mr. Harry M. Smith, of Greencastle, Indiana, where they have a beautiful home on Walnut Street, which has always been open to the Alpha Chi girls. It has been her privilege to be more closely associated with the mother chapter than any of the other founders. The members of Alpha not only have always felt sincere appreciation for her influence and counsel, but love and respect for her charming personality and impartial manner.

Olive Burnett (Mrs. Ralph Clark).

Olive Burnett was born in Greencastle, Indiana, June 10, 1867. After attending the public schools there until 1880, she spent one year in Indianapolis, Indiana, resuming her studies on the piano and beginning on the violin. She then attended high school in Anderson, Indiana, until the



THE FOUNDERS

Olive Burnett Clark Anna Allen Smith Nellie Gamble Childs Beaulie Grooms Keenan
 Estelle Leonard Amy Du Bois Reith Bertha Deniston Cunningham



JAMES HAMILTON HOWE



ALPHA CHAPTER, 1885

- | | | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Leola Fugua Ruckie | Anna Ryan | Bertha Deniston Cunningham | Anna Allen Smith | Minnie Schaefer | Amy Dubois Reith |
| | Mary Jones Tennant | Rose Meredith | Estelle Leonard | Ella Farthing | |
| Olive Burnett Clark | | Suda West | Nellie Gamble Childe | Leah Walker Smiley | |



SCHOOL OF MUSIC, DE PAUW UNIVERSITY

fall of 1885, when she entered the School of Music of De Pauw University, studying the piano and violin. During the first year in the school, upon the request of Dean James Hamilton Howe, she took up the study of double bass and cello in order to fill a long felt need in orchestra and ensemble work. During the years 1886-88 she was a member of the School of Music faculty of De Pauw, teaching pianoforte and primary work on the violin, cello and double bass; at the same time she was also organist at the College Avenue M. E. Church. In the spring term of her Junior year she gave up her studies and began teaching piano and violin in Anderson and Franklin, Indiana.

Her work for the building up of Alpha Chi Omega has, from the very first, been enthusiastic and tireless, for all her life she has lived in an atmosphere of fraternity spirit, and she believes it to be a vital influence in a college education. She has always remained in touch with Alpha chapter, enjoying many visits with the girls.

Miss Burnett was married in 1889 to Mr. Ralph B. Clark, a business man and a prominent musician of Anderson, Indiana. In their home they have continued their music not only as relating to themselves but in the education of their two sons and their daughter, each of whom studies a different instrument, which harmonious ensemble creates a beautiful musical atmosphere, the influence of which has brought great joy and satisfaction not only to the immediate family, but to their many friends.

Mrs. Clark claims the honor of being the first of the founders to be represented at De Pauw, her son George, eighteen years of age, having entered the University and Music School in the fall of 1910. He was selected as cello soloist of the De Pauw University Glee Club for the season of 1910-11.

Mr. and Mrs. Clark reside at 1132 Central Avenue, Anderson, Indiana.

Bertha Deniston (Mrs. Scoby Cunningham).

Bertha Deniston was born at Peru, Indiana, July 28, 1869. It was the wish of her mother, who died in the spring of 1885, that her daughter should study music at De Pauw

University, so in the fall of that year she entered the School of Music and lived in the dormitory.

Although very quiet and reserved, her genial smile and sweet disposition soon placed her in high favor with all the students. She was well advanced in piano study when she entered the music school, and her remarkable execution and composure were the envy of all the students, especially at recital time. She won the reputation of accomplishing more work with less expenditure of time than any student in the school. She and Mary Jones (Mrs. Richard Tennant) were the first national delegates of Alpha Chi Omega, having been chosen by Alpha to establish Beta Chapter at Albion, Michigan.

Miss Deniston left school before graduation to accept a position in Pearson's Piano House in Indianapolis. On July 18, 1893, she was married to Mr. Scoby Cunningham (Beta Theta Pi), a graduate of Indiana University, and since that time they have lived in Indianapolis. She is an enthusiastic member of the Beta Beta Alumnae chapter at her home city, and meets with the De Pauw girls each year at their annual banquet.

Mr. and Mrs. Cunningham have two sons, Harold and Frederick, who with their parents, welcome the wearers of the Lyre to 1909 Ruckle Street.

Amy DuBois (Mrs. Julius Rieth).

Amy DuBois was born in Nokomis, Illinois, December 31, 1869, but when she was very young her parents moved to Oxford, Indiana, where she lived at the time she entered De Pauw University in 1885. She studied both the piano-forte and voice in the School of Music and was familiarly known as the "little girl with the big voice." Although she attended the music school but one year, in that time she endeared herself not only to the Alpha Chis but also to her teachers and to the entire student body by her bright, cheerful disposition, her straightforward manner, and her industry. She was honored several times during the year by being selected to sing on important occasions, one of which was the Festival of the School of Music in which she took a leading part.

After leaving college in 1886, she moved to Colby, Kansas, where she organized a music class. A few years later she was married to Mr. Julius Rieth, and went to live at Crete, Nebraska. For four years she was connected with the Doane College as teacher of piano, voice, and harmony. From Crete, Nebraska, they moved to Lincoln, Nebraska, where with their one daughter their home is now located at 2433 Lynn Street. Here Mrs. Rieth enjoys keeping in touch with the Fraternity through Xi Chapter.

Nellie Gamble (Mrs. Edward Childe).

Nellie Gamble was born May 12, 1867, in Martinville, Illinois. After completing the course in the public schools in her home city, she entered the School of Music at De Pauw University to pursue her piano studies. She was amply possessed of personal charms, was an energetic and conscientious student, and had the thoroughly good qualities of a fraternity girl, loyalty, earnestness, and unselfishness.

Her musical career, however, came to an end a short time after she entered the school, as she soon returned to her home to be married to Mr. Edward Millard Childe, of Moores, New York. Good traits of character are as essential to successful housekeeping as to professional work, so Mrs. Childe has been fully equal to the requirements of her domestic "career." She and her husband are now living in Martinsville, Illinois.

Bessie Grooms, (Mrs. Luther Keenan).

Bessie Grooms was born in Greencastle, Indiana, April 28, 1866, and lived there until her marriage to Mr. Luther Courtland Keenan in 1895. She began the study of piano-forte music when very young and by the time she graduated from the high school, was one of the most accomplished musicians in the city. She immediately entered the Music School of De Pauw University to continue her studies, intending to complete the course, but her work came to an abrupt end when by overpractice she strained the muscles of her left wrist. She lost the use of the fingers of that hand for over a year and, as a consequence,

gave up her music entirely, for fear that steady practice might cause a permanent affliction.

Mrs. Keenan was one of the three Greencastle girls of the seven Founders of Alpha Chi Omega. The first large social function of the Fraternity, an elaborate and memorable affair, was given at her home. Mr. and Mrs. Keenan and their family of sons and daughters live in Le Roy, Illinois, where Mr. Keenan is engaged in the banking business.

Estelle Leonard.

Estelle Leonard entered the School of Music of De Pauw University, September, 1885, and graduated from that department in 1891, having been a member of the faculty for the last two years that she was a student there. Miss Leonard was Principal of the Music Department in Moores Hill College, 1889-1893, during which period she carried work in the senior year at De Pauw University. After studying at the Cincinnati College of Music in 1893-1894 and receiving a certificate, she became principal of the Piano Department in Centenary College, 1894-95. During the next four or five years she studied at the College of Music irregularly and then located at 217 Plum Street, Union City, Indiana, where she now has a large class in piano music. Miss Leonard was choir director at the Lutheran Church in that city one year, and is now organist and choir director at the First Methodist Church there, as well as an active member of the Cecilian Musical Club of which she was president 1907-08. During her vacations Miss Leonard has studied with the best teachers in the East, having spent some time learning the methods in Musical Kindergarten, which she has introduced with marked success into her classes. She has recently published a volume of easy teaching pieces for the piano.

Too much cannot be said of Miss Leonard's loyalty and influence for Alpha Chi Omega. Besides being one of the Founders and Alpha's first president, she had the pleasure and satisfaction of working in the Fraternity for several years and did much toward effecting practical organization, and toward establishing a firm foundation for future growth.

REMINISCENCES OF THE FOUNDERS

Correspondence with the seven Founders has brought forth many very interesting facts relative to the early life of the Fraternity. The twenty-five years that have intervened since Alphá Chi Omega came into the Greek world, have naturally dimmed somewhat the memories of those seven charter members of our parent chapter; nevertheless, since reference to their letters will be of great interest to every member of the Fraternity, the following extracts are given:

From Mrs. Julius Rieth (Amy Du Bois) come such fond reminiscences as the following:

My memory lingers tenderly upon that first thrill of enthusiasm and excitement when Estelle Leonard and Olive Burnett came to my room and told me of their intention of organizing a musical Fraternity, asking me to be one of the charter members; upon our first election, when the former was chosen president; upon our first initiation and upon our first concert, the program of which I still treasure with infinite care.

As I left De Pauw in 1886, I was not so fortunate in fraternity experience as those who remained longer, yet my heart was tuned to Alpha Chi loyalty in that one precious year and I find the old fraternity spirit strong within me—and since Xi Chapter was established I have been very glad to be in touch with them.

In the July LYRE some of the alumnae wrote of the influence of the Alpha Chi in the home, and I can say that my husband and daughter have caught the spirit, and are always interested in anything pertaining to the Alpha Chis.

Mrs. Harry Smith (Anna Allen) writes:

I remember vividly when Professor Howe asked me to be a charter member of the Fraternity and when he called in Mr. Campbell for assistance in regard to the Constitution.

It has been my good fortune to have lived in Greencastle the entire quarter of a century in which the Fraternity has been in existence. Hence I have been close to the "Mother" all these years. Some of our first meetings were held at the homes of the members, but after several years a room on the third floor of Music Hall was given us for our exclusive use by Dean Howe. As the chapter enlarged, this was in turn succeeded by a chapter house, and for the past ten years we have had a home in one of the fine residences of Greencastle.

When we first organized our membership was limited to music students exclusively, and some of our early members are now

prominent teachers in Chicago, New York and Washington, D. C. The De Pauw Music School enjoyed its most flourishing period at that time owing to the energy and the strong musical personality of Dean J. H. Howe. His deep interest in the Fraternity was greatly appreciated by us.

Mrs. Scoby Cunningham (Bertha Deniston) writes:

I am very anxious to receive the History of Alpha Chi Omega, for I have been away from De Pauw so many, many years—and was with the Fraternity while it was still in its infancy—that I know only from what I have read what has been done. I do enjoy THE LYRE, and was especially interested in the twenty-fifth anniversary number, with its first picture of Alpha chapter.

I think back to my school days at De Pauw as the happiest of my life. I was not steady and serious then, as some of my older Alpha sisters were. I did not realize that I must improve my time and opportunity—that it could not always last—I thought only of having a good time. I entered De Pauw Music School in September, 1885, and became a charter member of A X Ω.

Later, in 1887, I felt honored to be sent with Mary Jones Tennant to organize Beta Chapter at Albion, Mich. My two years at De Pauw were full of much to benefit me, and I made friends I will never forget. The burden of my song now, as then, is "Long live Alpha Chi Omega."

Mrs. Luther Keenan (Bessie Grooms) has happy recollections of the interested efforts of Professor Howe and Mr. Campbell as they assisted with the organization of the Fraternity and with its constitution. Continuing she writes:

How glad I am to hear from any Alpha Chis, and how glad to raise my voice in praise and love for the Fraternity that made possible so fine and strong a sisterhood as has been growing and developing so splendidly in the last quarter century.

As I look back to the activities of those first days, I find many of the "little things" brightly remembered, such as our first party, when we invited everybody out to the tables and nothing was in sight but a cracker and a hickory nut, which for some time we allowed them to think was all that was forthcoming; and the party we had for Mary Rose King—the largest we ever gave in our house; and how my father insisted on membership in our ranks for many services cheerfully performed, all of which were compensated by a piece of green ribbon only! And now it is twenty-five years since these incidents, with how much between to strengthen and broaden our fraternity loyalty!

Mrs. Edward W. Childe (Nellie Gamble) was in college for only one term after the organization of the Fraternity.

I remember, she writes, when Professor Howe first talked to the girls about forming a Greek letter society, when he introduced us to the fraternity world by a musical, and what a deep interest he took in the Fraternity. The first three badges made were bought by Bertha Deniston Cunningham, Leota Fuqua Ruckle and myself.

I cannot tell you all how disappointed I was that I could not carry out my plans, to meet with you in convention in Detroit.

It does not seem possible that twenty-five years have passed since a few girls started into action a Fraternity which they little knew or thought would meet with such success as Alpha Chi Omega. I am proud, yes, *very* proud to be a founder of such a Fraternity, and while I cannot claim any of the honor of bringing it through the hard struggles of early life, I am truly glad that fate dealt so kindly with me as to make me one of its first members.

I trust the future will bring to us even greater success than the past, that the dear old Fraternity will open its doors to only those girls who are worthy a place among us, and that the next twenty-five years will find it excelling in all the virtues of fraternity life.

Mrs. Ralph B. Clark (Olive Burnett) contributes the following interesting details:

The first suggestion of the organization of a musical society was made by Professor Howe, whose idea was that the members should create an interest in music and also enjoy congenial fellowship, strictly as Music School students. Personally, I was very enthusiastic and went to work at once to do my part. The other girls with whom Professor Howe had talked were also much interested, and the plan soon became known in the Music School. Mr. James Campbell, librarian of the School of Music, drafted the Constitution for the organization. After he had read the Constitution and we had accepted it, we considered the question of a Greek name. We wanted everything as different from the other Fraternities represented in De Pauw as possible, for we were in a field of our own. When Mr. Campbell presented drawings of a suitable badge, the harp and the lyre, an argument arose over the suggestive word "lyre" which did not appeal to some of the girls at first, but this feeling was finally overcome because of the graceful outline of the design and of the advantages it offered for the lettering. At our first meeting we elected officers, decided on the grip, the whistle, the knock, and other secret matters, and voted on the names of seven girls who were immediately pledged. Professor Howe was always loyal, enthusiastic and generous to the Fraternity. Had it

not been for his support financially the Fraternity would have suffered at times, especially in the matter of establishing sister chapters. When I think of the widespread recognition, the unblemished reputation of Alpha Chi Omega, I feel filled with awe and wonder, yet my pride is so great and my confidence so limitless I know now it could not have been otherwise.

Our first appearance before the student body of De Pauw was the morning following our first meeting, when we marched from Music Hall to morning chapel in Meharry Hall, fourteen girls—seven charter members and seven pledges—all wearing our colors. When we took our seats in the usual corner for music students we were just a little excited, but pleased by the overwhelming ovation of the students. Our first party, given in November at the home of Bessie Groome, was a fancy dress affair, which was a success in every sense of the word. Dean Howe and Mr. Campbell were there—both wearing Alpha Chi colors, an honored privilege. Our first Soiree Musical, given by Dean Howe to introduce us as a Fraternity to the college world, was a grand success.

That I was one of the founders of our Fraternity has always been one of the events of my life of which I am very proud. Such is the spirit of Fraternity—one can never outlive the pleasure, the loyalty, the ties that bind her to her Fraternity; it may come in different degrees of enthusiasm, but the spark is there in every member, alumna or active, and she is bound to respond at some time or under some circumstances.

It is the one phase of college life that is not catalogued, but which, nevertheless, is so strong a feature that every student, whether she will or not, must reckon with it at some time, and the result can only be satisfaction or disappointment.

But to be the founders, the very first to lay the foundation of a Fraternity, is a privilege that comes to but few, so it is not surprising we accept so graciously the honor and courtesy bestowed on us. However, the real credit, the success and reputation belong to girls who have steadily and faithfully worked and built on that foundation year after year.

Estelle Leonard adds other comments on the early life of the Fraternity:

It is astonishing how twenty-five years can fade memories that should bear high lights for a lifetime, but I remember vividly when Alpha Chi Omega was organized October 15, 1885, in one of the small rooms of Music Hall. Professor James Howe invited the seven girls to meet as charter members of a Greek letter Fraternity on that day. At Professor Howe's request Mr. James Campbell drew up our first Constitution, for which we were grateful, indeed, though, as a matter of fact, we used it only a short time,

when we realized the necessity of having it re-written by a committee of our own members appointed for that purpose. Professor Howe was with us in everything; he helped us fight our battles, and did everything possible to interest and to help us. I was elected first president. I remember that because I was somewhat embarrassed by my ignorance of the duties of the president of a Fraternity. Our first picture was taken December 16, 1885, with our first eight initiates as well as the seven charter members. How well I remember when we celebrated our first anniversary on Friday night, October 15, 1886, at the home of Anna Allen, where we had a splendid banquet with Professor Howe at the head of the table, after which toasts and music followed. I have a toast written in rhyme, now all yellow and tattered, which I inflicted on Alpha, the subject being "Our Colors and Our Godfather." In this rhyme the scarlet and olive green, and Dean Howe, received the full benefit of my enthusiastic imagination.

When the chapter was discussing the colors to be chosen, I was instructed to bring samples of ribbon from Indianapolis. I recall distinctly the samples of ribbon of every color I could find, which I spread out on the library table before the girls. We tried all sorts of combinations of two colors and of three. The colors were chosen from that collection of samples, but I cannot remember what particular girl made the choice. I think all seven girls "had a hand in it."

Twenty-five years ago we were only seven girls, admiring our badges of scarlet and olive green, having an ambitious adviser in our founder, Dean Howe. Today the seven girls and the founder are proud that there are many loyal members and that the colors of Alpha Chi Omega are known from ocean to ocean, the Fraternity having far outgrown our dreams.

TOAST

OUR COLORS—OUR GODFATHER

Delivered by Estelle Leonard, October 15, 1886, at the First Anniversary Banquet of Alpha Chi Omega, at the Home of Anna Allen (now Mrs. Smith) Greencastle, Ind.

A FABLE

The Genius of Fraternities, so stern, so strong and bold,
In royal state, at ev'ning, sat upon his throne of gold;
Around him many spirits stood in garments gay and bright,
Of lavender, old gold and black, of blue, both dark and light;
Of royal purple, red and gold, of pink, old gold and blue,
A dazzling group of merry sprites presenting aims so true.
Now silently their glances oft are on the Genius bent—

He waves his wand—they all draw near—fear with obedience blent.
In awful tones the Genius speaks: "A sprite I send to earth
A new Fraternity to found for mortals of great worth."
Toward a spirit near in robe of white, the Genius waved his hand.
Spoke he: "This task thine own shall be. List well to my command—

Thou canst not go in robes of white, behold thy kindred here!
Of dazzling hue their garments are. Go! Search thou far and near
For gorgeous hues to deck thyself, as should one of my court
Whom I now send to mortal homes on an errand of such import.
Go! and ere thrice the sun has set, in our midst be in thy place."
The Genius slowly waved his wand. He gazed on empty space.
The third day came. The Genius sat in state amongst the sprites,
When lo! their splendor dimmed beneath a glow like Northern
Lights.

What wonder did their eyes behold! The absent one arrayed
Superbly in the richest hues that Nature ever made.
Advancing, spake the spirit thus: "I bring bronze green and red.
I snatched them from the autumn leaf—from many a flower bed,
From field and forest—from the sky, for I pursued the sun
To catch a ray of glory ere the day was done.
Emblems of noble aims are they—of all that's good and true,
Inspiring those who wear the knot to strive to *be* and *do*."
Then spake the Genius: "Good! Now search the world for mortal
man

Fit to receive these truths and to convey to earth my plan.
To the new Fraternity as Godfather he'll stand. He'll found
Fair Alpha Chi Omega, wherein harmonies abound.
Music must be his chosen Art. Talent must he possess
In speaking thoughts in Melody till all who hear confess
His skill and greatness in his work. Go! search the earthly sphere!"
The Genius waves his magic wand for the sprite to disappear.
Then, after anxious watching, they beheld a rosy glow
Against the sky, far, far away, and knew that just below
The sprite had made his choice. Behold! The wand just touched
the brow

Of the Dean of De Pauw Music School, Professor James B. Howe.
Since then a year has passed and many mortals wear the knot,
Delight to laud their Godfather and wish him a happy lot.

SOIREE MUSICALE

Prof. Carl Mintzer, Violin.

Assisted by Miss Amy Du Bois, Soprano.

**MUSIC HALL, DE PAUW UNIVERSITY
GREENCASTLE, IND.**

Bach.....	Prelude, G minor (From Eng. Suites)
Bach.....	Fugue, C minor (From Well-tempered Clavichord)
Handel.....	The Harmonious Blacksmith
Mozart.....	Minuet (From Symphony in E flat)
Schumann.....Warum? (Why?)
Mendelssohn.....	Scherzo in E minor
Mendelssohn.....	(Song without words) Spring Song
Mendelssohn.....	(Song without words) Hunting Song
Bivignani.....	La Fioraja (The Flower Girl)
Beethoven.....	Op. 12, No. 1, Sonata in D for Pianoforte and Violin Allegro con brio, Rondo (Allegro)
Hummel.....	Galante and Rondo in E flat
Jas. H. Howe.....	(Song without words) Parting
Jas. H. Howe.....	(Song without words) Autumn
Rubinstein.....	Melody in F major
Schubert.....	Op. 9, No. 4, Impromptu in A flat
Wm. L. Whitney.....	Barcarola in G
Liszt.....	Gondoliera (From Venezia e Napoli)
Kullak.....	From Flower to Flower (Octave Study)
Marzials.....	A Summer Shower
Schubert.....	Op. 137, No. 1, Sonata in D for Pianoforte and Violin Allegro Molto. Andante. Allegro Vivace

EARLY RECORDS

As is probably the case with all Fraternities founded twenty-five years ago or more, the early records of Alpha Chi Omega are somewhat meager, for the charter members did not begin to realize to what proportions the organization they were founding would grow in a quarter of a century. The minutes of the meetings of the first few years although incomplete are intensely interesting and often quaint as compared with the records of recent sessions. The minutes of some of the most significant of these early meetings are quoted, entirely or in part; they tell vividly the story of those early business meetings which were held at least once a week, though often more frequently. Programs of a musical and literary nature were an important feature of these gatherings.

The first chapter roll contains, besides the names of the seven charter members, those of the following early initiates: Leota Fuqua, Anna Ryan, Leah Walker, Rose Meredith, Ella Farthing, Minnie Shaffer, Suda West, Florence Thompson and Mrs. Earp.

MINUTES OF EARLY MEETINGS.

LIBRARY OF THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC,
DE PAUW UNIVERSITY

Greencastle, Ind., October 15, 1885.

Organization.

The Dean of the School of Music, Prof. James H. Howe, feeling that by the organization of a musical Fraternity, a larger interest could be developed in the Art of Music, called together a few young women students, for the purpose of forming a Society for musical and social improvement, and of assisting in the furtherance of the cause of Art. After naming several objects for which the proposed society might work and rehearsing their benefits, a committee was chosen to meet and to formulate a plan for future development. The committee chosen to consult with the Dean comprised Misses Estelle Leonard, Bertha Deniston, Nellie Gamble and Amy Du Bois.

Miss Estelle Leonard was chosen President of the proposed society and Bertha Deniston, Secretary. This committee was ordered to meet on Monday evening at six o'clock. The meeting adjourned to October twenty-second, at eight o'clock.

BERTHA DENISTON, *Secretary*.

LIBRARY OF THE SCHOOL OF MUSIC, DE PAUW UNIVERSITY,
OCTOBER 19, 1885.

Report of the Formulating Committee.

Meeting was called to order by President Estelle Leonard, Misses Bertha Deniston, Amy Du Bois, Nellie Gamble and Professor Howe being present. Since the meeting of Thursday, October 15, 1885, members of the committee met together and talked over the subject of the proposed society, what it should embrace, the needs of such a society, and how the work should be carried on. It was voted that a Greek Society be formed similar in character to the Greek Fraternities of the College of Liberal Arts. Mr. J. G. Campbell (a member of such a Fraternity) was called in to give the general information in regard to the management of Fraternities. Mr. Campbell was asked to formulate a constitution and by-laws for the proposed Fraternity, to be handed in at the next meeting. A vote of thanks was tendered to him for his kindness. Additions were made to the list of officers: Miss Amy Du Bois was elected Treasurer, Miss Nellie Gamble, Corresponding Secretary. The name "Alpha Chi Omega," was presented and adopted. The colors chosen to represent the Fraternity were red and bronze green. As there was no further business requiring attention, a motion to adjourn was in order, which was carried.

BERTHA DENISTON, *Secretary*.

Adoption of the Constitution.

December 5, 1885.

An irregular meeting was held and was called to order by the President, Miss Fuqua, the following members being present: Bertha Deniston, Nellie Gamble, Rose Meredith, Ella Farthing, Estelle Leonard, Bessie Grooms and Ollie Burnett. The President made a few remarks as to the reason of the

meeting. As the Secretary was absent, the President appointed Miss Burnett to take her place. The Secretary then read the Constitution which was accepted. The next question brought before the house was in regard to the Concert, and the Secretary read the program; but as several of the members were to leave soon, it was decided to postpone the concert until the middle of the next term, when every member was to take part. Next the De Pauw Monthly was brought forward, and the article which appeared in regard to the Fraternity was read by the Secretary and discussed for a few minutes. Then it was decided to have it corrected in the next copy. The President then directed Miss Grooms, the Corresponding Secretary, to bring before the next meeting the letter she had been directed to write to a young woman in Kansas in regard to the starting of a Sister Chapter. Next in order was a motion to adjourn which was carried.

AMY DU BOIS, *Secretary*.

Constitution Rewritten.

February 5, 1886.

Next in order the President, Estelle Leonard, appointed Suda West and Florence Thompson to re-write the Constitution and the form of Initiation to be read at the next meeting. A motion was then put before the house that Florence Thompson write the words for a fraternity song and Estelle Leonard write the music. The motion was carried.

AMY DU BOIS, *Secretary*.

Opening Ceremony.

February 11, 1886.

Meeting was called to order by the President, Nellie Gamble. The roll was called and the following members were present. The minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved, after which a motion was made to have a regular form with which to begin the meetings, the form suggested comprising singing, scripture reading and prayer. The motion was carried.

AMY DU BOIS, *Secretary*.

First Fraternity Song.

February 26, 1886.

The new fraternity song which two of the members had been appointed to write, was then presented and accepted. Then there arose some discussion in regard to a name for the song and it was decided to call it "Alpha Prima." Another song, the words of which were written by Mr. Campbell and the music by Mr. Howe, was then brought forward.

AMY DU BOIS, *Secretary.*

Revised Constitution Adopted.

April 9, 1886.

The Constitution having been rewritten was now read and adopted. The By-Laws were also adopted unanimously.

ESTELLE LEONARD, *Secy.*

Initiation of Madame Julia Rive-King.

April 23, 1886.

The usual order of the meeting was changed and a discussion held regarding the admittance to the Fraternity of Mme. Rive-King, America's famous pianist. Having signified to Professor Howe her willingness to be one of us, on the same afternoon Mme. Rive-King was consulted in regard to her initiation. As she was to give a concert that evening in Meharry Hall, it was thought best to have a brief initiatory service immediately afterward, if agreeable to her.

ESTELLE LEONARD, *Secy.*

Report for the First Year of the Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity.

The Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity was founded October 15, 1885, at the School of Music, Greencastle, Ind. by Prof. James H. Howe, Dean of the School. James G. Campbell should be mentioned for the assistance and suggestions which he gave. The object of this Fraternity is as follows: "To attain to the highest musical culture and to cultivate these principles that embody true womanhood." Seven charter members were chosen: Estelle Leonard, Anna Allen, Amy Du Bois, Bessie Grooms, Olive Burnett, Bertha Deniston, Nellie

Gamble. Twenty-three meetings were held during the year. Programs were given at ten meetings. Six were called business meetings, the remaining seven were partly business meetings and some had no programs through carelessness. The subjects discussed were Beethoven, Mendelssohn, Haydn, Nielson, Lind, Patti. Several miscellaneous programs were given.

The year was a prosperous one; commencing with seven members, at the close of the year the Fraternity numbered twenty-two. But one public entertainment was given during the year, a Soiree Musical in Music Hall which was largely attended by the music lovers of the city and which was a credit to the Fraternity.

Extension Plans.

Saturday Eve, April 23, 1887.

The business for the evening was to revise the constitution and to hear the report from Mr. LaRash, of Northwestern University, who is willing to help us form a Chapter there and who has sent us the names of several young women music students there. Discussion. Motion carried that these young ladies be written to; also discussion of dues of new chapters and cost of Charter. Suggested by Miss Jones that \$. be fixed as the price of our Charter. Motion to that effect carried. Motion carried that this note be put into the constitution. Motion carried that the \$. . . . go into the treasury of the Mother Chapter, subject to her judgment and inclination. Discussion of new chapter; discussion whether to have a limited number of charter members or not to have a limited number. Decided to have not more than *seven* Charter Members.

Discussion as to who of the girls shall be sent to represent our Fraternity at Evanston. Committee consisting of Misses Jones and Leonard, appointed to prepare a Charter, said Charter to be submitted to the criticism of the Fraternity the next Friday evening.

Programs read by the chairman of that Committee. Approved. Decided to have fraternity picture taken next Friday at one o'clock p. m.

(The minutes of meetings previous to May 6th show that correspondence had been carried on for some time with students at Albion College relative to the establishment there of a chapter of Alpha Chi Omega.)

Beta Chapter.

Friday, May 6, 1887.

A letter read from Albion, Mich., saying they were ready for us to organize a Chapter there, having five charter members waiting. Reading of the Charters, two of them having been prepared; one by Miss Jones, one by Miss Leonard.

No decision made. To be decided next meeting.

Friday, May 13, 1887.

The program for this evening and next meeting withdrawn. Reading of Charter. Discussion. Moved and seconded that Miss Jones revise the Charter, adding the words, "the right to withdraw the Charter." Letter read from Albion. Motion carried that Miss Jones and Miss Allen visit Albion, Thursday, May 26, 1887. Decided to hold fraternity meeting Friday and Saturday evening next week. Misses Berry and Wilson appointed to look at books suitable to contain the Constitution.

Miss Deniston appointed to copy the Constitution, Miss Jones, the Songs; Miss Allen, the Music of our fraternity songs.

Revision of Constitution.

Saturday Night, May 21, 1887.

The Fraternity resumed the revision of the Constitution, going back to Article I, Section III. Question: What shall be our open Motto? Moved and carried that a Motto be presented by a Committee of three to the Fraternity next Monday evening at half past six. Committee of three appointed for this purpose, Misses Meredith, Barry and Jones. Motion carried that it shall require two-thirds vote of all the Chapters to withdraw a charter. Reading of the Charter prepared by Miss Jones. Discussion. Motion carried that the new Charter members shall pledge themselves individually, to the Chair-

man of the Committee, who visits them, to support faithfully their Chapter of Alpha Chi Omega.

Amendment to By-Law II is as follows: Officers shall be installed at the first meeting of the next term according to the form adopted January 14, 1887. The motion carried that Sections 7 and 8 be struck out.

Section 9. Motion carried that the duties of Corresponding Secretary be changed, part of the duties being transferred to the Recording Secretary.

Slight changes made in Sections 15 and 17. Slight changes made in Section I of Article III. After motion that we meet Tuesday at 7 p. m. to hear all reports, adjourned.

Open Motto—Beta Chapter.

Tuesday, May 24, 1887.

7 p. m.

Report from Miss Burnett in regard to the Constitution book. Miss Barry bought it and Miss Burnett left it at an establishment to be stamped with AXΩ in large form.

Report from Motto Committee. Miss Jones said they had not decided on any one in particular, but would suggest a few to select from, as follows: "Strive for the highest." "Ye daughters of Music, come up higher!" "Musical culture, first and last!" Discussion. Motto chosen, "Ye daughters of Music, come up higher!" Secretary instructed to put this motto in its proper place in the Constitution, which was done. Secretary also instructed to secure the Greek translation of this Motto and to place it with the English in the Constitution.

Miss Deniston elected to be the second delegate to Albion on account of Miss Allen's not being able to go. Miss Burnett was appointed to copy the Constitution in the place of Miss Deniston. Miss Meredith appointed to copy the songs. Decided to have a meeting to look over the Constitution before the girls leave. Time set: Thursday eve at 5 o'clock. The girls leave at 1 p. m., Friday, May 27th. Motion carried that a fine be required for absence on Thursday and have no meeting on Friday.

By-Laws taken up. Slight changes made in Section I of Article IV. A new section inserted after Section III of Article IV to this effect: "Non-active members shall be allowed to

attend all fraternity meetings when they so desire, but shall not be put on duty nor be subject to fines."

A new section was inserted after Section 5 of Article IV to this effect: "No member of this Fraternity may sever her connection with this Fraternity without an honorable dismissal or expulsion."

Motion carried that Miss Shaffer purchase one-half dozen cards to be used as certificates of admission to our Fraternity.

Reading of Initiation Ceremony. Motion carried that the explanation of grip, knock and whistle be added to the constitution, which was done. Motion carried that the initiation ceremony be added to the Constitution.

Report on Installation of Beta Chapter.

Thursday, May 26, 1887.

Report of the organization of Beta Chapter in Albion College in Michigan, where six girls were initiated as charter members. Miss Jones gave a detailed account of the committee's visit to Albion and Ann Arbor. They were charmed with our new sisters and much pleased with the women met in Ann Arbor, but owing to the peculiar relationship of the School of Music to the College in that place, could not, under our Constitution, form a Chapter. Report accepted. Motion carried to average the expense among the members.

Scholarship Qualifications.

February 2, 1888.

Motion carried that hereafter no member be initiated without a certificate signed by the Dean of the Music School that said candidate is at least a regular Freshman in the School of Music.

Initiation of Mme. Fanny Bloomfield-Zeisler.

March 28, 1888.

First meeting of term called to order by Miss Baker. Miss McReynolds inaugurated as President. Mme. Bloomfield having accepted our invitation to become an honorary member of the Fraternity, it was decided to give her a reception on the occasion of her concert, April 3rd. Invitation Committee was appointed.

**RESUME OF THE FIRST THREE YEARS OF
ALPHA CHAPTER**

(Vol. I. The Lyre) June, 1894.

"The first year was one of enthusiastic work and at its close seventeen active members were registered, besides five teachers and artists who had been chosen as honorary members. A principal feature of the work had been the musical and literary programs given at the weekly meetings. The event of the year was the Soiree Musical. The first songs, "Dear to the Heart of Alphas," and "Alpha Prima" were written.

Dean Howe honored us by dedicating his new "System of Pianoforte Technique," to Alpha Chi Omega.

At the beginning of the second year the attendance was considerably reduced, but it was soon increased by new members. The first anniversary was celebrated at the home of Miss Anna Allen (Mrs. Harry Smith). This social event, and a reception which was given some weeks later, were occasions long to be remembered by Alphas. A feature of the work of the year was the preparation for extending the organization to other institutions. No small amount of time was consumed in discussing rules, forms of initiation, forms of charter, and devising plans for making the work interesting and effective at home, as well as for its extension.

Correspondence with students at Evanston seemed to promise the establishment of our Beta Chapter at Northwestern; but the fates had decreed otherwise. The correspondence with Evanston was still in progress, when we learned that a band of students at Albion College was awaiting organization. Delegates were sent at once, and on June 4th we held a jubilee meeting to celebrate the establishment of Beta Chapter of the Sorority.

It is not my purpose to prolong this short history of the Sorority through the remaining years of its existence. One of the most pleasant events of the third year was the initiation of Madame Fanny Bloomfield-Zeislner to honorary membership. The girls were all delighted with the genuine interest she took in their work. The reception given in her honor was in every way a success."

MARY JANET WILSON, Secy.

PRESS NOTES

(De Pauw Monthly, October, 1885.)

The rumor of a new Fraternity among the ladies has been lately confirmed, although a little differently from what was anticipated, yet the bows of scarlet and bronze worn by some prominent music students indicate that the quite novel and unique idea of establishing a Fraternity in musical conservatories has been developed and the Alpha Chapter of Alpha Chi Omega has its existence in De Pauw University. Professor Howe thought of forming a society for the music students and referred the girls to Mr. J. G. Campbell to draft a constitution. Alpha Chi Omega launches out with brilliant prospects.

Quite a little interest is manifested over the new ladies' fraternity. The charter members are Estelle Leonard, Bertha Deniston, Nellie Gamble, Amy Du Bois, Bessie Grooms, Olive Burnett and Anna Allen. We understand their badge will be in the shape of the Grecian Lyre.

(De Pauw Monthly. November, 1885.)

A new fraternity for ladies has been established at De Pauw, Alpha Chi Omega. The fraternity was organized expressly for the music students; no one can become a member unless she is in some manner connected with the School of Music. They started out with fifteen members and are making a successful debut. The badge is very handsome, made in the shape of a Lyre and beautifully set with pearls and diamonds.

DEVELOPMENT

EXTENSION

The First Three Chapters.

The extension of a Fraternity is a vital matter which requires a progressive, yet conservative policy, well balanced judgment, and broad, loyal interest on the part of those already within the Fraternity, especially of those in administrative offices.

The matter of the extension of Alpha Chi Omega was definitely considered when the Fraternity was founded, and provision was made in the constitution for the establishment of sister chapters. According to the ruling adopted, the first three chapters were to be established by the consent of Alpha after which time, until the creation of the Grand Council, a two-thirds vote of the chapters was required in order to grant a charter, but with the advent of this governing body a new system was naturally adopted.

From the time when the organization had been duly completed, the members of the Mother Chapter were alert for a good field for the Beta Chapter. After considerable investigation they had expected to establish the second chapter at Northwestern University, but other correspondence with music students at Albion College soon developed to such an extent that Bertha Deniston and Mary Jones were sent to Albion, Michigan, where they installed Beta Chapter May 27, 1887.

Mrs. Tennant (Mary Jones) writes of that installation:

When we reached Albion, though we were tired from our journey, the girls met us with great enthusiasm and we were immediately conducted to the home of Emma Crittenden, where the initiation ceremony was held at once in order that the girls might that very evening "surprise everybody" by wearing Alpha Chi Omega ribbons. I have always felt that things were conducted with unseemly haste, but we were young and unsophisticated. That evening, immediately after the ceremony, we all attended a large



BETA CHARTER MEMBERS

Florine Deffendorf

Jennie A. Worthington

Emma Crittenden

Harriet Reynolds

Mary Jones Tennant

Bertha Deniston

Elizabeth Smith

Flora Aldgate



MARY JONES TENNANT
Charter Member of Beta, National Inspector, 1905-10.



CHARTER MEMBERS OF GAMMA—1890

Maude Walker	Mae Burdick	Mary Satterfield Osgood	Mary Stanford
Lottie Stine Casper	Janet Marshall Weller	La Platt Sabin	



CHARTER MEMBERS OF DELTA—1891

Ruby Krick Evens	Fern Pickard Stevens	Elizabeth Tate Wilson
	Etta May Tinker	
Antoinette Snyder Brown	Zannie Trte Osgood	Ella Bredin Robinson.

college reception where the initiates received the hearty congratulations of their friends. The next day we indulged in drives and in other pleasures.

From that time the two chapters worked together with the idea of extension and Beta re-opened the correspondence with Professor Locke, Director of the Conservatory of Music at Northwestern University, which action resulted in the establishment of Gamma chapter in that university November 14, 1890, by Alta Roberts (Alpha) and Jean Whitcomb (Beta). Of this installation Mary Satterfield Osgood (Gamma) writes:

Early one cloudy morning in November, 1890, Jean Whitcomb, delegate from the Grand Chapter then at Albion, Michigan, arrived in Evanston, presumably as my guest.

She was made welcome, and the lyre she had worn as a means of recognition was immediately removed for fear others might guess the secret of her mission before the consummation of our plans. Later, Alta Roberts of Alpha appeared on the scene. Word of their arrival was quickly passed among the girls, who had long been looking forward to this time, and all was suppressed excitement and expectation pending the initiation.

This event for six of the girls took place on the evening of the same day, Saturday, November 12, 1890, in the attic of Willard Hall. Miss Whitcomb and Miss Roberts made the occasion very impressive and beautiful. The seventh girl, Mary Stanford, sang regularly in a church in Racine, Wisconsin, and was necessarily out of town on Saturday evening, so on her return Monday morning, November 14th, she, too, was initiated, and we six had the pleasure of participating in our first Alpha Chi Omega initiation. This initiation took place at her home, and thus was launched Gamma Chapter of Alpha Chi Omega.

Wishing to make known our existence, and to make our first public appearance together, we went from Mary Stanford's home to the college, where we attended noonday chapel in a body. Our coming created sufficient stir to assure us our secret had not until now become known.

In the evening Mrs. Stanford, who was always our beloved and confidential friend, made us welcome guests at her beautiful home on Lake Avenue, where, in honor of our new organization, and as a surprise to Mary, she gave us our initial banquet. It was a beautiful and happy affair. Marguerites and smilax, and the colors, scarlet and olive green, decorated the table. The evening was delightfully spent with music and gaiety.

Gamma immediately shared the responsibility of extension work by suggesting, within a month after her installation, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., as a prospective home for

a chapter of Alpha Chi Omega. The investigation was carried on by Mary Satterfield (Gamma) through correspondence with her cousins, Zannie and Elizabeth Tate, both of whom were students in Allegheny College, with the result that Delta Chapter was installed in Allegheny College, January 29, 1891, by Libbie Price (Alpha) and Mary Satterfield (Gamma). The birth of Delta chapter is described by Antoinette Snyder Brown as follows:

The real story of Delta Chapter of Alpha Chi Omega had its setting in the old college town of Meadville, Pa., and dates from a meeting of musical students in January, 1891, at the home of Zannie and Elizabeth Tate to meet Libbie Price and Mary Satterfield.

It is not to be supposed that this meeting was entirely impromptu. It had been known for a long time among those who formed this inner circle that fateful letters had been passing between Miss Tate and Miss Satterfield; and mysterious, quiet discussions had been going on among the members of this group, but no hint of what it meant had filtered to the outer world.

Miss Price and Miss Satterfield were both charming girls, and we who were invited to meet them seemed to pass their inspection. On that very morning, in a gracious and dignified way, we seven girls were initiated into the mysteries of Alpha Chi Omega, and Delta Chapter began its eventful life.

After the ceremony, a delightful luncheon was served by the Misses Tate, the first of many Alpha Chi functions in their hospitable home. It then remained to proclaim our existence to the other Fraternities. On the next morning, in a body, we attended chapel at Allegheny College. Whether we were to be received as Greeks, indeed, or were to be held aloof as a presumptuous lot of barbarians, we knew not. It proved, however, that the Greeks rose to the occasion and at once accepted us as a part of the Greek world.

The establishment of Beta, Gamma, and Delta chapters, only, are described here because they belong to practically the first five years of the life of Alpha Chi Omega. Further particulars concerning the installation of these as well as of all the other chapters of the Fraternity will be found on the pages devoted to Chapter Histories.

INSTALLATION OF ACTIVE CHAPTERS

It is interesting to note the natural process of evolution which has taken place in the method of installing chapters. It will readily be seen from the reminiscences of those who

were present at the initiation of the charter members of the first few chapters that the system of installation was then but in its infancy; yet the minutes of the early meetings give much evidence that those early efforts were worthy stepping-stones to the present, complete, and impressive system of installation, which requires several days in order that the delegates may conduct the Pledging Ceremony, the pre-entrance examinations, and the beautiful Initiation Service. These are followed by the Installation Banquet. The delegates remain with the new chapter long enough to conduct several business sessions and to see that the officers thoroughly understand their respective duties. A reception is usually given by the initiates so that the delegates may have the opportunity of meeting in a social way the faculty and the students.

EXTENSION POLICY

Since the policy of Alpha Chi Omega on the question of extension is so well stated in the article written on that subject by Alta Allen Loud, in *THE LYRE* for November, 1910, that contribution, with slight revision to bring it up to date, is quoted in this connection:

As we near the completion of the first quarter of a century of our existence as a Greek letter Fraternity, two questions present themselves to us. First, have we justified our right to live and used worthily the gift of Fraternity bestowed upon us in 1885? Second, have we grown wisely and well and has our policy of expansion been all that could be desired?

To answer the first question would require a thorough investigation and a heart-to-heart talk not at all appropriate to appear on the pages of a journal read by those outside our ranks. Yet without self-glorification, we who know the richness of the inner life of Alpha Chi Omega can say to one another that this right has been deeply justified.

To concern ourselves for a moment with question two:

Among the older women's Fraternities, two distinct classes may be found—those with large chapter rolls which endeavor to find a place in all the leading schools of the country, and a smaller number, characterized by a spirit of conservatism, whose chapters are found in comparatively few institutions, but these usually among the best. Among the younger Fraternities some are following one lead, some another, although the present tendency seems to be toward a pretty rapid expansion, many apparently feeling eager to be counted among the pioneers.

Alpha Chi Omega, because of her dual nature, occupies a some-

what unique position. According to our constitution, chapters may be established in institutions of collegiate rank where musical instruction may be obtained. But one of our chapters, Zeta, is in an institution that does not conform literally to these requirements. However, it was the writer's privilege recently to visit the New England Conservatory, and she was much impressed with the rigid literary requirements exacted of the students. Courses in English, modern languages and lectures on various subjects were compulsory. Many of the students go there from other colleges and advanced institutions, and when we recall the fact that one of Zeta's members served us six years in the capacity of treasurer and later as business manager of THE LYRE, and that two of our six editors have been chosen from her ranks, we feel like paying tribute to an institution that produces the artistic results that the New England Conservatory does and still develops the literary and all-round nature of its students.

Of our other sixteen chapters, twelve are in large universities, four in the denominational colleges. In every instance where a chapter has been established, we have endeavored to select schools where our two-fold requirements could be satisfactorily fulfilled. In all these institutions the department of Liberal Arts is excellent, and with the exception of possibly two universities, a good, strong School of Music is in direct affiliation with the institution. In these two the music departments are comparatively young and greatest stress is laid on the theoretical side. But in these and practically all other institutions in the country, the need of music is being felt more and more. Higher credits are given for that work and we believe that in the near future our leading educators will come to recognize the music department of as much vital importance to the schools as the departments of mathematics, science and the languages.

Necessarily, because of our two-fold requirements, our growth has been a slow one. But for that gradual growth, we are indeed thankful. Had we granted all the petitions for charters that have come to us, our chapter roll would be a very long one. Many requests for membership have been refused, the majority never going beyond the Grand Council.

Briefly stated, our method of extension work is as follows: the vice-president acts as extension chairman, keeps on file a list of approved institutions and cares for all correspondence and necessary work. With her in the work are associated the other members of the Grand Council. If she deems it advisable, petitions, recommendations, class records, question blanks, photographs, et cetera, go the rounds of the Council. If further action is desired, a Grand officer or someone selected by the Council, visits the petitioners and then reports either for or against them. If her recommendation be favorable, the matter is presented to the chapters for their vote. Often petitioners are urged to wait, to organize

themselves into a local, with internal development as their aim. And it is surprising to see the changes and improvements that occur in one or two years in a group of earnest young women banded together with the definite purpose of securing a national sisterhood.

At the close of twenty-five years of our existence, fifteen (now seventeen) active and six (now seven) alumnae chapters are our portion. That this growth has been a slow, steady one is proved by the fact that during the first ten years of our life but six chapters were chartered. Since '95 ten more have been added, usually not more than one in a year, with the exception of 1907, when three charters were granted. However, in two of these three instances correspondence regarding petitions had been carried on for years.

On the whole, we are well content with the progress made and with our extension, which to some outsiders and even to some in our own ranks has seemed slow. Internal development, rather than a rapid extension, has been our aim, and we are thankful for the close, intimate relation that has thus been possible between chapters and officers. Constitution and Ritual have been revised, ceremonies added and changed, our Initiatory work amplified, and many perplexing questions of national and chapter policy determined, until now, while by no means satisfied, we can rest fairly well content with the elimination of many of the petty problems, and look forward with eagerness to a struggle with the larger questions of Fraternal and Pan-Hellenic interest.

The future will bring us more chapters. We are ambitious for no stated number. We care naught for a lengthy chapter roll, per se. But wherever we shall find desirable types of young womanhood, in institutions that meet our requirements, we shall gladly consider them, believing in the strength of union, and the desirability of a well distributed sisterhood. As our anniversary day draws near, we feel very grateful to the seven women who made Alpha Chi Omega possible for us, and we desire to develop inwardly and outwardly so as to express in the noblest sense the realization of their cherished ideals. We regard the gift of Fraternity as a sacred one and mean to be unselfish in the sharing of that gift, realizing that Fraternity bestows infinitely more upon any individual or group, no matter how worthy, than they can render the Fraternity.

CHAPTER NOMENCLATURE

According to the constitution the letters of the Greek alphabet are used to designate the chapters in the order of their establishment, two letters to be used when necessary. At the present time the single letter signifies the active chapter

(Alpha, Beta, and so on) while the double letter signifies the alumnae chapter (Alpha Alpha, Beta Beta, and so on).

ALUMNAE CHAPTERS

From time to time the alumnae of various chapters have formed alumnae associations for the purpose of continuing the pleasant and helpful relation of fraternal fellowship, but it was not until the 1902 convention in Evanston that provision was made to charter alumnae chapters. Accordingly the local alumnae of Gamma, who had maintained an association for several years, with several members from other chapters, were chartered as Alpha Alpha, the Chicago Alumnae Chapter, May 23, 1906. That same year, December 14, 1906, under the influence of Alpha alumnae, who had been united in an alumnae association for a number of years, Beta Beta Chapter was chartered in Indianapolis, Indiana.

Then followed Gamma Gamma, of New York City, which chapter was established November 6, 1907, through the efforts of Fay Barnaby Kent (Delta) and Nella Ramsdell Fall (Beta); and on September 26, 1908, Delta Delta, of Los Angeles, California, whose charter was signed as a result of the interest of Epsilon alumnae, assisted by Janetta Allen Cushman (Beta). The next year two more loyal alumnae chapters were added to the roll, Epsilon Epsilon, of Detroit, signing their chapter May 18, 1909, through the efforts of Frank Busey Soule (Iota), and Ada Dickie Hamblen (Beta); and Zeta Zeta, of Boston, which was established Nov. 9, 1909, as a result of the interest of Estelle McFarlane Dunkle (Zeta), and other Zeta alumnae.

Besides these alumnae chapters, alumnae in various sections of the country maintain informal associations several of which are now in correspondence with the extension committee for the purpose of petitioning for charters as soon as the conditions prove favorable for strong organizations.

FRATERNITY POLICIES

As has been previously stated, Alpha Chi Omega was founded as a musical (though not a professional) Fraternity, drawing its membership entirely from the music students.

According to the constitution, chapters could be placed only in good music schools connected with colleges or universities of high standing. This constitutional clause was changed at the second convention in Albion, 1893, to include any conservatory of high standard, and under this ruling Zeta chapter was established in the New England Conservatory of Music. As it developed, this policy tended to make others regard Alpha Chi Omega as a professional Fraternity, so the fifth convention, 1897, reverted to the first ruling, requiring that the Music Schools wherein chapters might be placed must be connected with universities or colleges.

Desiring to broaden the scope and the influence of the Fraternity, the 1902 convention in Evanston voted that Alpha Chi Omega become a Musical-Literary Fraternity, which sentiment was further crystallized by the ruling passed by the 1906 Convention at Greencastle, permitting thirty-three and one-third per cent of the members of each active chapter to be chosen from the Colleges of Liberal or Fine Arts, decreeing that chapters of Alpha Chi Omega might be established in universities or colleges of good standing where musical instruction could be obtained. Inasmuch as this departure exerted a beneficial effect upon the personnel of the chapters, the 1908 Grand Chapter in Champaign ruled that fifty per cent of the members of each chapter might be chosen from colleges of Liberal and Fine Arts, with the strong recommendation to future conventions that the percentage of non-music students never exceed fifty per cent. As the underlying reasons for this apparently radical change were comprehensively stated by Florence Reed Haseltine in *THE LYRE*, of January, 1909, that editorial is repeated here as dealing with a theme of great interest:

It would seem at first thought that Alpha Chi Omega had made at least one radical change at this last Grand Chapter. To allow 50% of the membership to be chosen from among purely literary students after maintaining a 33 1-3% basis so long, would appear to indicate a traitorous attitude of heart to those whose interest and love of tradition is woven intimately with the musical element of our Fraternity. As a matter of fact, this apparently new step was not taken at the last convention, but years ago, even as far back as the day the first chapter was installed, and later, chapter expansion emphasized it. The very day Alpha Chi Omega was born

in a literary college, even with a musical inheritance, she was bound by the law of environment to possess a dual personality. We cannot arrest her development nor eradicate her inherent tendencies any more than we can suppress certain qualities in an individual who has been born under conditions beyond his control, and all tending to produce certain results.

Had Alpha Chi been born in a musical college and kept there, she could always have remained a strictly musical Fraternity. But neither of the two conditions existed. She was born of musical parents, but in a literary atmosphere. Believing in the broad and strong development of her members through continuing where there were not only good musical, but strong literary connections as well, she has entered thirteen (now sixteen) colleges, and thereby forced her chapters to compete with Fraternities which draw their membership entirely from the college of Liberal Arts. Under a 33 1-3% basis, they were forced into an unfair competition, and lest this sound heretical to those who are not familiar with university conditions, we shall explain ourselves. Our universities and colleges have not yet realized the true value of music and have consequently not given it the attention or the credit that has been showered on the college of Liberal Arts. This is only natural, because the growth of popular education in this country has been so rapid that the development of the Liberal Arts has almost entirely absorbed the time and attention of our educators, leaving music as a side issue. In the midst of securing endowments, new equipments, and general enlargement, it has been tremendously difficult for those who saw the value of including a musical education in the curriculum, to secure even a faint hearing. A start has been made, thanks to the great work of Mr. Paine of Harvard, and Mr. Parker of Wisconsin, and the Music Teachers' National Association, but it is a hard task to convince men who have spent their lives in the study of mathematics, history, literature and the kindred subjects, who have been brought up with the idea that music is a talent and an amusement, without which it is very easy to get along, that the study of an art is as important to the development of our natures as any of their pet subjects.

To adjust them to the idea that music or any other of the fine Arts is not an accomplishment for girls who will take nothing else, or the expression of some talent that cannot restrain itself, will take years, the idea is so deep rooted. In the meanwhile, the universities and colleges will continue to be attended by girls who go to prepare themselves for teaching or for the purpose of developing themselves, and until the affiliated music schools or any of the art departments are on an equally equipped, equally commended, equally appreciated basis, the girls who attend these departments will be in many cases (there are always exceptions) merely transients, and not the strong, earnest type who go for a purpose, otherwise they would go to a strictly musical atmosphere where the best is avail-

able. Alpha Chi is ahead of her time; we say it in no boastful vein, only in recognition of the fact that all the Arts will sometime receive their merited place in our educational system. Then any restrictions will be unnecessary, as it will be a fair competition. Until then we must stand by our girls and protect them. Any other course would be unjust, as long as we have placed chapters in any university or college of Liberal Arts.

What can be finer than a membership made up of both elements, literary girls and musical girls, with strict justice to each? One needs and completes the other. In that way the chapters are allowed to select the best who come for music and not be obliged to take indifferent material in order to live up to requirements which under present conditions weaken the chapter. Those fine and splendid women in our Fraternity who fear lest Alpha Chi some time banish all musical requirements, need not suffer one uneasy moment. That time will never come; it cannot by the very nature of the Fraternity. Remember, its parentage was musical, and the effect of environment cannot efface all parental instincts even were the musical conditions of our colleges not to improve, which we cannot believe. There are too many loyal hearts who love the art in Alpha Chi, and there always will be. We have had some difficulty because we were unfair to one-third of our membership, but we are now entering an era of fairness to both elements represented in our ranks, and with the great body of loyal alumnae, tradition, and one-half of our members continuing to uphold the art, the future of Alpha Chi must needs be only a development of its present requirements, not a relinquishing of either.

The importance of college education for our girls is now apparent to every one. That it was for a long time a matter of grave doubt is some comfort to those who see the importance of Art education likewise, and who have not as yet met with entire conversion in all faculties. The difficulty is, and has been, that the apparent result of all art study is execution. It is no more the true result than a notable collection of facts gathered by the student in his study of chemistry or the like, is the main outcome of his college career. The art student, we shall say the music student to illustrate our particular case, always provided he *studies*, and with some fine intellectual teacher, is taught first of all to use his mind, and how soon is that learned in college? Certainly not before the Freshman year is nearly over, we would say later if it were not for leniency. An eminent musician once said to us, "The pupils who come fresh from their high school graduation know absolutely nothing about using their minds. Concentration is an unknown quality to them. They expect by the physical exercise of their fingers to accomplish great things. They think when I take the unreliable foundation of their talent, real or supposed, away from them, and make them rely absolutely on the efforts of their intellects, that I am nothing less than a tyrant. And what is the

result? At the close of a period of such study and training, the mind has come into its own and is ready for advanced work in almost any line, to say nothing of the refining influence upon their natures from an intimate communion with one of the arts." If all our educators could be initiated into such study and into the mathematics of composition, they would lend their assistance to promoting a really great work instead of giving it their half-hearted attention.

There is a vast amount of superficial work being done in music, but less and less, as our institutions are broadening their theoretical courses and placing not only talent, but brains, within the reach of our young people. The work is nothing less than wonderful when seen from the inside, and we wish all the doubting Thomases could have a few years' instruction at the hands of several men we could name. We are willing to forecast their conversion to the admission that music contributes as much to mental development as any of the prescribed university courses. Provided, always, that both are intelligently studied. The ideal development would result from a combined study, or allowing one to follow the other. The rapid progress resulting from this plan has proved its advisability.

We have no patience with the individual who follows one line of study to the exclusion of all others. The wealth of the world of Letters and Art is too great for anyone to remain mentally poor without doing irreparable injury to himself and to society. Whether or not one has any decided inclination towards a particular subject should not influence him to its entire adoption or neglect. The less a subject appeals to us the more do we stand in need of it, and the stronger we make ourselves by application to it. The opportunities which surround college girls are greater than any they will encounter in after life, owing to their number and the fact that time is then set aside definitely for the precise purpose of taking advantage of them. In view of this, we urge each girl, whether she is taking a regular college course, or specializing in music, to be conscientious with the time that will never return in such absolute freedom and make it count in the building of character and mentality, by devoting her efforts to more than the one line of her especial choice.

Those masters of science and art, the ancient Greeks, appreciated this, and it was later well summed up in these words of the Roman philosopher, Seneca, "Shun no toil to make yourself remarkable by some one talent. Yet do not devote yourself to one branch exclusively. Strive to get clear notions about all. Give us no science entirely, for all science is one."

INSIGNIA, SYMBOLS, PATRON GODDESS AND CUSTOMS

INSIGNIA AND SYMBOLS

The Badge.

There is nothing in fraternity symbolism that holds more permanent memories of fraternity ideals and vows than their outward emblem, the badge. Into its selection, its component parts, its entire whole, have been breathed the hope, the love and the loftiest aspirations of which young hearts are capable, and which, because grounded in noble essence, exert an influence that can outlive life.

The beautiful badge of Alpha Chi Omega is a Greek lyre of gold, having three twisted strings spanned diagonally by a raised and slightly rounded scroll of black enamel bearing the Greek letters *Alpha Chi Omega* in gold. The badge may be jeweled or may be of plain or chased gold except that, since the ruling of the 1897 Convention, it must contain the three required jewels, one at each upper, outer corner and one in the center just below the strings, at the head of the triangular base of the lyre. The 1910 Grand Chapter restricted the choice of jewels to pearls or diamonds or a combination of both. This lyre may be accompanied by an attached pin in the form of a Greek letter to signify the chapter. The badge may be worn only by initiated members of the Fraternity, to all of whom the "Mysteries of the Lyre" have a deep significance.

The original badge of Alpha Chi Omega is in its integral parts identical with the one now constituting the official die. The differences are that in the first badge the size is larger than in the present pins; the choice of jewels conformed to the taste of the owner; the strings are plain, not twisted; the scroll is flat and of gold, bearing the three Greek letters in black, just the reverse of the present scroll.

In the interest of future uniformity and of a closer kinship of pins, the 1906 Grand Chapter ordered an official die for the badge, and, further to safeguard its exact design and

individuality, provided for the use of identification certificates which must now accompany all orders. The badge is made only by the official jewelers who receive the certificates through the Custodian of the Badge—an officer appointed by the Grand President.

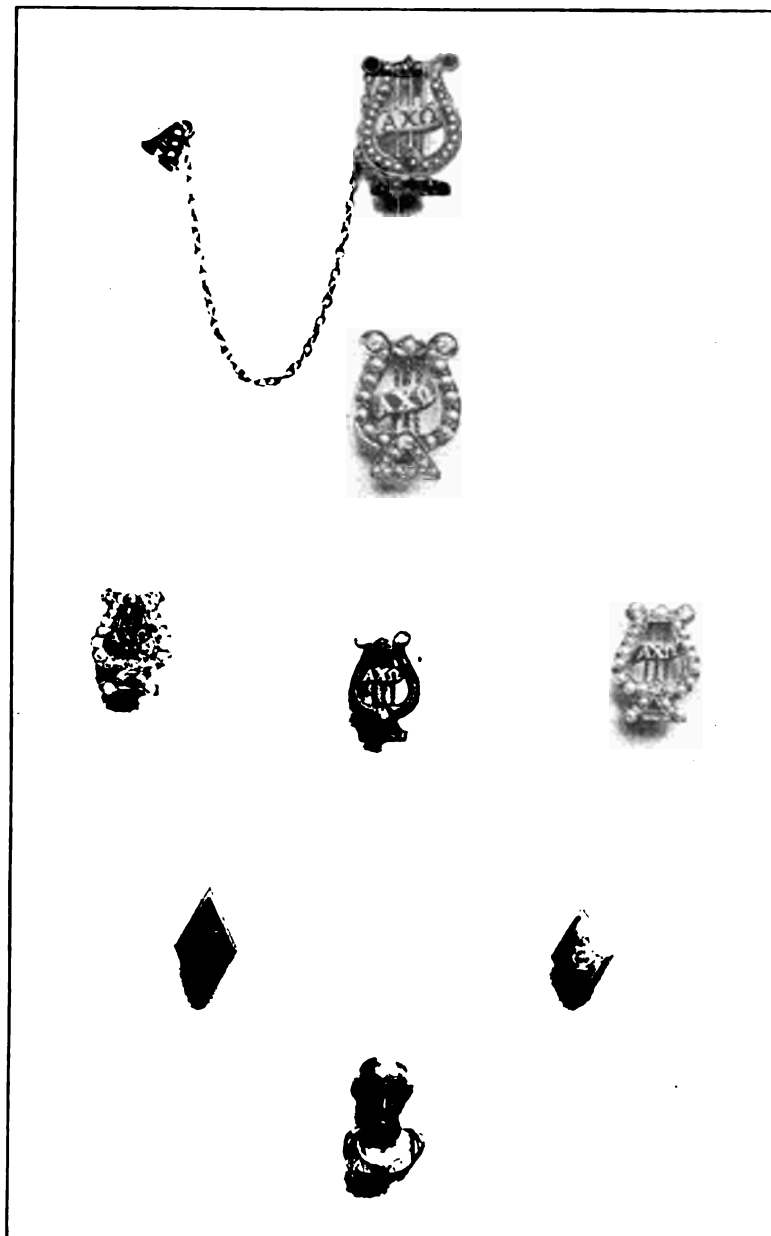
The Pledge Pin.

As the custom of pledging Greek novitiates with ribbons has survived even to the present time, it is evident that a pledge pin was not considered necessary in the early fraternity days. The small bow of scarlet and olive green served then, as it does now in many institutions, to proclaim its wearers "followers of the Queen," but in 1893 the less conspicuous and more dignified system of pledging with a pin was instituted, at which time the design selected consisted of a gold stick pin in the shape of a lyre bearing a white enamel chapter letter. As this design was not entirely satisfactory, the 1900 Grand Chapter adopted the pledge pin now in use—a small diamond shaped pin half of scarlet and half of olive enamel, bearing in the center an inlaid golden lyre. This pledge pin may be worn by any pledged member of the Fraternity. The custom of using pins instead of ribbons is constantly gaining favor among the Fraternities and is, in some institutions, a Pan-Hellenic requirement.

Honor Pin.

The Honor Pin was adopted by the 1910 Grand Chapter to be awarded as a token of appreciation by Alpha Chi Omega to her retiring Grand Council officers who have faithfully served one full term of office. Winifred Van Buskirk Mount and Fay Barnaby Kent (with whom the idea originated), as a committee, selected the design which they felt the most significant mark of honor, a tiny head of the Patron Goddess, Hera. This is a very fine reproduction in solid gold of one of the old sculptures and is perfect in detail. On the back of the pin is engraved the name of the recipient, her special office on the Council, and the dates of its fulfillment.

The plate on page opposite illustrates the various official pins of Alpha Chi Omega. The lyres are planned to show three



	Early Badges	
	Present Badges	
Pledge Pin	Honor Pin	Pledge Pin (present)



COAT OF ARMS



SEAL (reduced)

stages in the transition of the badge from 1885 to the present time. Figure 1 illustrates one of the first three badges made in 1885, being set with half-pearls and rubies; figure 2 represents a pin made ten years later with half-pearls and three diamonds; while figures 3, 4 and 5 illustrate badges made in 1911 from the official die, showing the three sizes used and the forms of settings, 3 and 5 being jeweled with crown set pearls and the three required stones of diamonds, while figure 4 represents a pin of chased gold with diamonds as the three required jewels.

Figures 6 and 7 illustrate two types of the pledge pin, and figure 8 represents the honor pin.

To Alta Allen Loud (Grand President), Mary Jones Tennant (Inspector), Florence Reed Haseltine (Editor of *THE LYRE*), Frank Busey Soule, (Grand Secretary), and Mabel Harriet Siller (Grand Historian), the first Honor Pins were awarded with a deep sense of appreciation and gratitude for the energy they have given to fraternity work. Hereafter they will wear the head of Hera beside the Lyre as a symbol of their unselfish devotion to Alpha Chi Omega and as a token of the love, regard and appreciation of the sisters to these, her highly honored members. May the wearers of the Honor Pin always meet with special recognition and hearty welcome!

The Coat-of-Arms.

The Coat-of-Arms of Alpha Chi Omega, which was adopted by the 1908 Grand Chapter, attests to the careful work of the committee appointed at the 1907 Grand Council Meeting, under the chairmanship of Alta Allen Loud, then Grand President.

The following exposition of the Coat-of-Arms was given by Mrs. Loud in *THE LYRE*, for January, 1910.

Heraldry, in the restricted sense in which it interests us, may be defined as the art of blazoning or describing in proper terms armorial bearings. A coat-of-arms is composed of charges depicted on an escutcheon representing the old knightly shield.

Particular symbols have in all ages been assumed by the various families of mankind, civilized and uncivilized. All good heraldry is symbolic. In the heraldry of a Fraternity there are used only those symbols which express its ideals and which have a deep significance for its members.

The rules for blazoning, or describing in the technical language of heraldry, a coat-of-arms, are remarkable for their precision, brevity and completeness. The first thing to be mentioned is the colors, or, as they are heraldically called, the tinctures of the field. Tinctures are either of metal, color strictly so called, or fur. The colors are denoted by lines—i. e., or heraldically speaking, gules, by perpendicular lines; green, or vert, by diagonal lines. Next, the character of the partition lines when parted—i. e., chief, the upper part of shield, separated from the rest by a line; a fess, or horizontal band in the middle of the shield. Next follow the charges—everything contained on the field of an escutcheon being called a charge—their names, number, position and color are given. Besides the heraldic devices depicted on the shield, there are the appenages, including whatever is borne external to the shield, such as the crest, and a scroll bearing a motto. These mottoes were originally the war-cries of the bearers.

Heraldry, though arbitrary, is very exact, and the rules of blazoning are observed on all occasions with the most rigid precision. Repetitions are avoided and as few words as possible used. The following is the Blazon of the official Coat-of-Arms, presented by the committee, and approved and adopted by the Fraternity:

BLAZON OF ALPHA CHI OMEGA ARMS.

ESCUTCHEON	Gules—a fess vert—
	Of the first in middle chief an Open Book Or—in middle base a Sheaf of Wheat corded of the same.
	Of the second—three mullets—argent.
CREST	A Lyric Bird—ppr.
MOTTO	As described in Greek letters.

For the benefit of those to whom heraldic description and technicalities are a foreign tongue, the following translation is given:

The shield proper is red (gules—perpendicular lines) and divided by a fess or bar in olive (vert). At the top of the shield field ("of the first" meaning red) is an open book in gold (or), and at base point is a garb or sheaf of wheat in same color fastened with a knot. The fess or bar has on it three white (argent) stars (mullets). The crest of Lyre bird is in its natural color (ppr). Below is the scroll, containing the Greek words of our revised open motto, *Συνερούδμεν τὰ ἀντά*—"Together, let us seek the heights." The shield is square and is divided into three parts, the number three being significant in our Fraternity.

Your committee has striven to give you a coat-of-arms absolutely correct from an heraldic standpoint, marked by the simplicity and dignity for which our Fraternity stands, and bearing those symbols known and honored by every wearer of the lyre. Shall we not then buckle on our armor, and like the knights of old, go forth to battle for Alpha Chi Omega, keeping her fair name untarnished, her standards high?

Seal.

The custom of using seals bearing symbols, dates back to the time when the ancient Egyptians practiced the art of seal engraving. The adoption of national coats-of-arms and seals has led to a continuance of the custom and now most societies have assumed seals for use on their official documents.

The seal of Alpha Chi Omega, which is used on all charters, consists of a circle bearing in the center a Greek lyre—the facsimile of the badge—and around the circumference the inscription, “Alpha Chi Omega—De Pauw Univ. A. D. 1885.”

Colors.

The colors of the Fraternity selected at the time of the founding were scarlet and bronze green, but owing to the difficulty encountered in obtaining the correct shade of bronze green, the olive green was substituted during the first year of the Fraternity.

Olive Burnett Clark writes of the selection of the colors as follows:

“I suppose you have heard how we happened to decide upon our colors. We found them in the maple leaf, the October maple, beautiful with the tints of autumn, the scarlet and the bronze green—we found them the day after our first meeting, under a maple tree in the east college campus just opposite the girls’ dormitory, where we girls were standing debating the many phases of the new Fraternity—little dreaming, however, of the place the future would hold for us.”

In a conversation at the time of the 1910 Convention in Detroit, Estelle Leonard gave an interesting account of the formal selecting of the colors (October 19, 1885). She had been appointed to bring samples of various colors to the meeting, and after trying many combinations, the scarlet and bronze green were adopted. Doubtless this selection was the result of the conversation mentioned in the above paragraph.

The Flower.

As the choice of a flower for a secret organization involves many considerations, it is a matter of deep satisfaction in Alpha Chi Omega that the founders incorporated into the insignia of the Fraternity, so beautiful, so significant and so adaptable a flower as the red carnation, and with wise forethought, added as its accompaniment, the graceful smilax, with its message of hope. They not only typify the colors of the Fraternity, and at all times of the year lend themselves with cheery brightness to the joys and festivities, and even to the more solemn occasions of the Fraternity; but their symbolism reaches far deeper, in the Ritual, and in the hearts of the members of Alpha Chi Omega. Alpha Chi Omega should never lack inspiration to reach the "Heights," from the legend of the red carnation and smilax alone.

The Tree.

The Holly Tree, also eloquent of the scarlet and olive, as well as of many beautiful thoughts, was adopted by the 1908 Grand Chapter as the Fraternity Tree. The symbolism of this tree is well expressed in two poems written respectfully by Florence Fall (Beta) published in *THE LYRE* for January, 1909, and by Lucy Loane (Delta) published in *THE LYRE* for January, 1911.

THE HOLLY TREE.

Oh, the holly tree is the tree for me,
With branches tossing merrily;
 Its branches bright
 Bring gay delight,
A merry tree is the holly tree.

Oh, a loving tree is the holly tree,
Crooning a lullaby tenderly,
 While the stars o'erhead
 Look down, and shed
Their heavenly light on the holly tree.

Oh, a holy tree is the holly tree,
Its red stands for blood shed on Calvary,
 Its thorns for the crown
 From which blood trickled down
When it circled His brow, as He hung on the tree.

Oh, the holly tree is the Christmas tree,
And the message it brings to you and me
Is of peace on earth,
And a Savior's birth—
Oh, the tree for me is the holly tree.

FLORENCE FALL, (Beta).

TO THE ALPHA CHI TREE.

Oh! Holly Tree, we look on thee
And lo—the Christmas cheer
Thrills deep within our inmost heart
And banishes each fear.

Oh! Holly Tree, we look on thee,
We see thy colors bright.
They tell again of God's great gift
On that first Christmas night.

Oh! Holly Tree, thy living green,
A lesson—so 'twould seem—
Imparts to us, "'Tis always best
To do—and not to dream."

Oh! Holly Tree, thy gleaming red
Has counsel for us too—
"Hope shines throughout the gloom," it says;
"Strive on—forever true."

Of God's great gift, of lessons true
You tell us all the while,
So we, when met with duties stern,
Dream not—but hope and smile.

LUCY EVELYN LOANE, (Delta)

The Flag.

Ever since Alpha Chi Omega enthusiasm was born in 1885 it has continued to express itself in tangible forms by the acquisition of many fraternity emblems, none of which have held a more prominent place in college rooms and in fraternity halls than the various Alpha Chi Omega flags. These flags have usually been expressions of personal taste in the adaptation of the colors, the Greek letters— $\text{AX}\Omega$ —and the lyre. As the Fraternity developed in uniformity, it was thought best

to have an official flag, which would be individual, significant, and which would at the same time, conform to heraldic principles. Hence in 1908, a committee, consisting of Fay Barnaby Kent and Mabel Harriet Siller, was appointed to select such a flag. This committee studied the matter thoughtfully and carefully, submitting to the Grand Council many drawings, both professional and amateur, with the result that a design drawn by Mabel H. Siller was selected and adopted by the 1910 Grand Chapter as the official flag of Alpha Chi Omega.

This flag is a rectangle of olive green with a scarlet chevron extending from the center of the top to the two lower corners and bearing three olive stars with white tracing, while below the chevron on the olive field is the lyre-bird charge in scarlet. The flag is made to be suspended from a horizontal bar.

THE CALLS

The "yell"—The Non-Musical Cheer.

Although the earlier members of the Fraternity no doubt had ample means of expressing their enthusiasm without a uniform "yell," the Convention of 1894, realizing that fraternity ardor could best be vented by means of a universally adopted cheer, accordingly selected the following one:

Ah! Ah! Ah! Alpha Chi!
Hio! Hio! Alpha Chi Omega!

As a test of this "yell" showed the difficulty of vocalizing the first line with sufficient vim, the 1896 Convention revised it, presenting the one which is now in use and which for fifteen years has continued to raise echoes in every section of the country, in answer to Alpha Chi enthusiasm.

Hi! Hi! Hi! Alpha Chi!
Chio! Chio! Alpha Chi Omega

The Musical Cheer.

The predominating musical spirit in Alpha Chi Omega also demanded a share in this happy means of expression for fraternity enthusiasm; consequently the same Convention (1896) adopted a musical cheer which has continued to grow in fa-



vor with the years until it has become a popular feature of Alpha Chi gatherings.



The Whistle.

The national whistle of the Fraternity was first recorded officially May 24, 1887, when a motion was passed that it should be inserted in the constitution. This whistle which has summoned an Alpha Chi for the past twenty-five years and to which one never fails to respond, is as follows:



THE MOTTOES

Secret Motto.

When Alpha Chi Omega was founded the significance of the name selected was considered the secret motto. The matter of a separate motto was discussed at several conventions, but nothing was definitely determined until 1908, when the Grand Chapter adopted a distinctively secret motto, suggested by Florence Reed Haseltine, thus preserving forever the "Alpha Chi Omega," as the larger meaning of the name alone.

Open Motto.

At a meeting held May 24, 1887, Alpha Chapter selected the open motto, "Ye daughters of Music, come up higher," presented by Mary Jones (Mrs. Tennant). However, after Alpha Chi Omega developed into a Musical-Literary Fraternity in 1902, it became advisable to consider an open motto which would be equally representative of the two elements composing the fraternity membership. As the open motto had become very dear within the Fraternity, it was considered best to retain its thought as far as possible. After much consideration, the matter was satisfactorily adjusted by the adop-

tion in 1909 of the motto, "Together let us seek the Heights," suggested by Alta Allen Loud. Although little more than two years have elapsed since this revised motto has been in use, it has already proved its popularity among both active and alumnae members.

Patron Goddess.

The 1908 Grand Chapter appointed a committee, consisting of Virginia Fiske Green and Fay Barnaby Kent, to select a patron goddess for Alpha Chi Omega. Writing on the subject of mythology in connection with the Greek letter Fraternities, in *THE LYRE* for July, 1910, Mrs. Green says:

It seems eminently appropriate that Alpha Chi Omega, originally a musical Fraternity, whose emblem is the Greek lyre to which the old myths were originally sung, should have a Greek patron. The ancients were skilled in the art of music, and Orpheus, son of Apollo, the patron of music, was the first Greek lyrist. It did not require long and extensive study on the part of the committee to arrive at a definite decision in the matter of a patron. The process of elimination was largely used, and there were also a number of postulates as to the qualities and claims that must be possessed. First of all, the nationality must be Greek; secondly, we deemed it appropriate that a feminine deity should rule over the destinies of a distinctly feminine organization. Nationality and gender determined, it was a question of selecting one out of the several available Greek goddesses. We were strongly in favor of a *major* goddess, and not being averse to aiming high, we desired one of the *heavenly* goddesses; also one not previously appropriated by our sister Fraternities.

To sketch briefly the Greek myths of creation, Uranus (Heaven) and Gaea (Earth) were married; their children were the Titans, personifications of mighty convulsions of the physical world. Uranus feared his children and attempted to destroy them, but Cronus, the bravest, slew his father and established himself and his sister-queen, Rhea, rulers of heaven and earth. Cronus and Rhea had three daughters and three sons; Hestia (Vesta), Demeter (Ceres), Hera (Juno), Hades (Pluto), Poseidon (Neptune), and Zeus (Jupiter). These, led by Zeus, ultimately waged war upon their father Cronus and the other Titans, and, after many ages, were victorious. Then followed a distribution of the empire by Zeus, the chosen sovereign. There were ten great gods of Heaven—Zeus, his sister-wife Hera, his sister Hestia, and his children, Athene, Ares, Hephaestus, Apollo, Artemis, Aphrodite, and Hermes. The five *really* great Olympian deities were Zeus, Hera, Poseidon, Apollo, and Athene.

It was from these five that we desired to select our patron, and Hera held without question the supreme place. She was the greatest and most powerful of the goddesses, for she was Queen of Heaven, and the highest divinity after Jupiter; she was also the chosen guardian of women, and their aid in seasons of distress. I quote the following description from Gayley's "Classic Myths:" "She was the daughter of Cronus and Rhea, but was brought up by Oceanus and Tethys, in their dwelling in the remote west beyond the sea. Without the knowledge of her parents, she was wedded to Jupiter in this garden of the gods where ambrosial rivers flowed, and where Earth sent up in honor of the rite a tree of life, heavy with apples, golden like the sunset. Juno was the most worthy of the goddesses, the most queenly; "ox-eyed," says Homer; says Hesiod, "golden-sandalled and golden-throned." Glorious, beyond compare was her presence, when she had harnessed her horses, and driven forth the golden-wheeled chariot that Hebe made ready, and that the Hours took apart. * * *

The cities that the ox-eyed goddess favored were Argos, Sparta and Mycenae. To her the peacock and the cow were dear, and many a grove and pasture rejoiced her sacred herds." Her personality in literature and art has always been made most attractive. She was very majestic, and wore graceful, flowing draperies; she carried a long sceptre and wore a crown upon her brow. She had many traits of character that were noble and generous. She was a type of virtuous womanhood, and beloved as mother and wife. She was the guardian of woman from birth to death and the special protectress of marriage. Every year, on the first of March, wives held the festival of the Matronalia in her honor.

We realize that, like the rest of the Olympian deities, she had her faults. Her wrath was great when aroused, and her disposition was a jealous one. But this is the most that can be said against her, and were we to take time and space to chronicle the innumerable love affairs of the impressionable Zeus we should find ample cause for both anger and jealousy on the part of his faithful wife. It is difficult to censure her very severely for the occasional revenge she was able to take through the effective means of metamorphosing her rivals. Hence, in perusing ancient records, we sometimes find a fair charmer masquerading unwillingly as an unlovely bear; another as a gentle cow, and so on. Such acts on the part of the ox-eyed are to be regretted, but we must remember that her provocation was great, and, after all, her nobility of character so far overbalanced her weaker elements that we do not find in her the inconsistencies so apparent in many of the other deities. In naming her our patron goddess, the traits we wish to emphasize are her loyalty, her virtue, her noble dignity, her example both as mother and wife, and her all-round womanliness. She was regal, generous and pure—well fitted to be a leader among the gods.

CUSTOMS

Founders' Day. Chapter Anniversaries.

It is the work of years to establish traditions, to gain a proper perspective of events and values. The early members of any organization are too much occupied with construction to linger in admiration of what lies close at hand. Rather is it given to those who succeed to the heritage of their labors to pause in contemplation of their achievements and reverently to do homage to the love, skill and uncounted time which have so generously been given.

Hence such customs as the celebration of Founders' Day and Chapter Anniversaries, and the more quiet courtesy of anniversary letters from the Grand Council to the Founders and to Dean Howe, grow in importance and significance with each passing year. Founders' Day is celebrated throughout the Fraternity by chapter letters to the Founders, by alumnae reunions, programs and reminiscences, and often by informal social affairs planned in honor of the day; chapter anniversaries are celebrated by special ceremonies and festivities of individual chapter choice, often including the exchanging of college pennants, chapter pictures and letters among the active chapters. The colors of the Fraternity are worn by the active members on both these occasions as well as on the days of installation of new chapters.

Prizes.

Other customs of recent years are the awarding by THE LYRE annually of a prize for the best undergraduate article in the *Εκλεκτά* department of THE LYRE; the annual presentation of THE LYRE Loving Cup to that chapter which ranks highest in its Lyre relations, the decision resting upon literary excellence of contributions, and upon promptness and business-like methods; the name of the winning chapter and the year is engraved upon the cup; and the presentation of a loving cup by the Grand Council to the chapter entertaining Grand Chapter, the cup to be retained until the following convention.

In 1909, Iota chapter inaugurated the custom, which has since been followed by some other chapters, of awarding a

loving cup at the annual chapter reunion, to the freshman having the highest scholarship for that year. This cup also rotates from year to year, each time having engraved upon it the name of the honored freshman.

Chapter Reunions.

Several of the chapters have the custom of holding annual reunions, usually at Commencement time, when every effort is made to secure a large attendance. Mu's reunion takes the form of an annual house party immediately following commencement. At these times banquets and other social affairs add to the natural pleasure of meeting with old friends amid the familiar college scenes.

Ceremonies.

Aside from the beautiful and impressive initiation service the Fraternity has appropriate ceremonies including the pledging, installation of officers, opening and closing of chapter meetings, anniversary, valedictory, memorial, and affiliation ceremonies.

Heraea.

Alpha Chi Omega dedicates one day to sacrifice in the name of her Patron Goddess, as did the ancient Greeks whose worship of Hera was solemn and universal. In the early spring, singular festivals called "Heraea," were celebrated by wonderful processions to her temples, where ceremonies and games were held and enormous sacrifices made, the meat afterwards being distributed to the poor. On the first day of March (which is also the "Matronalia," Juno's great festival among the Romans) Alpha Chi Omega, too, lays her gifts upon the altars of Hera; not with pomp and ceremony, but in actual deeds by her members, contributing to the welfare and happiness of others. As individuals, or as chapters, each particular talent is consecrated to this noble idea. Some members sing, play, or distribute flowers in hospitals; others give aid to the poor; and thus sunshine is poured into many hearts. Nowhere is the spirit lacking, and March the first is a wonderful day in the calendar of Alpha Chi Omega.

GOVERNMENT

GRAND CHAPTER

The First Grand Chapter.

Like the evolution of species, government is invariably a development of needs, and as such rarely, if ever, starts out fully equipped for future exigencies; yet thirteen years were destined to pass before the original plan of government in Alpha Chi Omega was materially altered to meet the demands of a growing and progressive sisterhood. During that time, with the exception of a two-year period for Beta, 1894-1896, out of loyalty to and as a tribute to the mother chapter, Alpha was vested with the title of Grand Chapter, the duties and power of which body differed materially from those of the present one of the same name.

This original grand chapter, under the guidance of the officers of Alpha, had legislative power until the first convention, 1891, after which year the name typified an honor rather than governing power, since the first cabinet of general officers was elected at the first convention.

The National Convention (Later Grand Chapter).

For seven years succeeding the first National Convention of Alpha Chi Omega, 1891, these assemblies convened annually until 1898 with the exception of the years 1892 and 1895. During this period the government of the Fraternity was vested in the conventions, with advisory power divided between the general officers and Alpha as Grand Chapter. The official element of these conventions was composed of one delegate from each active chapter, each member having one vote. In 1898 two decisive changes were wrought in the government system of the Fraternity, the creation of a Grand Council and the provision for biennial instead of annual conventions.

From that year to the present, the National Convention, or, as it was christened in 1904, the Grand Chapter, has constituted the supreme ruling power in Alpha Chi Omega. It is composed of the Grand Council and one official delegate from each active and alumna chapter, each member having one vote. Official attendance on the part of the members of the Grand Council and the delegates is compulsory. Each chapter is permitted to send other delegates as alternates, but this does not increase the number of votes allowed a chapter. In 1908 the voting privilege was extended to the Ex-Grand Presidents, and in 1910 to the Founders.

Previous to 1910 the time and meeting place of the Grand Chapter was determined by the previous convention and all of these assemblies were held in university or college towns with the local chapters acting as hostesses. That year the innovation of a summer convention was tried with Theta and Epsilon Epsilon Chapters as joint hostesses in charge of arrangements. In the future the time will be left to a committee within the Grand Council, and the chapters will entertain in groups.

THE GRAND COUNCIL

As has been stated in the above paragraph the Grand Council was created in the year of progressive changes, 1898, and since its inception—due to the wise suggestion of Alta Allen Loud—it has continued to be the balance in the internal fraternity mechanism which has maintained a true adjustment in fraternity policies and the countless matters which must be dealt with in the two-year intervals between conventions. This Grand Council is composed of alumnae of proved ability who are elected by the Grand Chapter to the positions of Grand President, Vice-president, Secretary, Treasurer, Inspector, Historian and Editor of *THE LYRE*, thus making a cabinet of seven members. Until 1902 the Grand Council consisted of five officers, in which year the office of Grand Historian was added and two years later the office of Inspector.

During the interim between conventions, the Grand Council is the supreme governing body of the Fraternity, and pos-

sesses legislative power subject to constitution. It is thus the real administrative force of the Fraternity. For five years after the organization of the Grand Council, its business was transacted entirely through correspondence. As this method of procedure proved inadequate, the convention of 1902 ordered the convening of the Grand Council in the inter-convention years, the time and place of such meeting to be determined by the Grand Council itself. Since that time the council has also met for conference immediately preceding conventions, which custom makes their meetings annual occurrences.

Aside from performing the duties naturally incumbent upon officers of their respective titles, the Grand Officers are constantly occupied with a vast amount of committee work of various descriptions. Naturally the President is an ex-officio member of all committees, with the exception of the committee on examinations of which she is permanent chairman, the Vice-president is chairman of the Extension Committee, and while that officer has not always been the one to investigate and to install new chapters, the matter of extension and investigation is, to a great extent, in her hands. While the Treasurer handles the finances of the Fraternity primarily, in late years two of these officers have also filled the position of business manager of THE LYRE in addition to performing the regular duties. The Grand Secretaries have frequently managed conventions as well as attended to the Council correspondence. They have also acted in the capacity of Custodian of the Badge. The Inspector, in addition to her duties of visiting all the active chapters once in two years, has for years also been the delegate of Alpha Chi Omega to the National Pan-Hellenic Conference and has done valuable committee work in that capacity.

In the early days of the journal the Editor of THE LYRE acted also as the Business Manager, but with the growth of the Fraternity as well as the growth of the journal, this has been an impossibility; the separate office of Business Manager was created, giving the Editor the needed time to devote to her literary work and to serve on numerous committees. Aside from keeping up to date the history and the card index catalogue of the Fraternity, the Grand Historian keeps the archives and a complete file of the publications of Alpha Chi

Omega. This officer has also compiled the directories and issued the annual alumnae letter.

CHAPTER INSPECTION

When the 1904 Convention in Meadville created the office of Inspector in the Grand Council, a new era dawned in the Fraternity, and an important step was taken towards a closer understanding and co-operation between the Grand Council and the active chapters, and a firmer stand was made for high scholarship and for thorough business methods within the chapters. The Inspector, or a delegate appointed by her, visits each active chapter in the interim between the biennial conventions. During these visits she not only becomes closely acquainted with the active members of the chapter and inspects their books, records, and fraternity equipment to see how the business of the chapter is being conducted, but she holds conferences with the Dean of Women, the Alumnae Adviser, the Chaperon, the mothers (when possible), and with various instructors, in order to learn the standing of the chapter in the college, and the scholarship of the individual members. When possible she meets with the local Pan-Hellenic Association, sometimes addressing that organization, for, being the fraternity representative to the National Pan-Hellenic Conference, she is well versed in the matters of vital interest to those bodies. At least once a semester a report from the Dean of Women and scholarship reports of the individual members of each chapter are sent by the chapter secretary to the Inspector. The results of her investigations are reported by her annually to the Grand Council, and biennially to the Grand Chapter.

The sole incumbent of this office in Alpha Chi Omega, until the 1910 Grand Chapter elected Myrta McKean Dennis to succeed her, has been Mary Jones Tennant. The valuable service she has rendered to Alpha Chi Omega by her unselfish devotion to the best interests of the individual chapters, and of the Fraternity as a whole, is gratefully appreciated by the entire membership. Mrs. Tennant contributed to THE LYRE for November, 1910, the following interesting resume of her work:

There comes a day in all fraternal organizations when it seems an imperative duty to have fraternity representatives visit the individual chapters.

The term "Inspector" is a misnomer. Elder Adviser, or Adviser Counselor would more nearly fit the case. The business of such a person is not to criticize right and left and report to headquarters only the disagreeable discoveries. On the contrary, the work may or may not include this, but it certainly does comprehend other things much more difficult of accomplishment. To make acquaintance with local conditions; to get into sympathetic touch with the chapter life, note its standards as manifested in the customs, manners, social life, scholarship of its members; to learn the faculty and student attitude toward one another—these are a few of the things which the Inspector must deal with.

Alpha Chi Omega's chapter roll is not long, but her field is large. She has a place in the representative institutions throughout the land. Her expansion policy has always been conservative. For this reason, six years ago, when the Inspector was appointed, it was believed that her work and that of the Extension Secretary could be advantageously combined. After a trial of two years the correspondence alone involved too much time to continue such an arrangement, so the Inspector's work at present is independent.

In these six years forty-seven inspection visits have occurred, forty-two having been made by the writer. Lambda Chapter, Syracuse University, and Omicron Chapter, Baker University, were installed during the period of combined extension and inspection service.

Great changes have taken place in college life in the last ten years. Some are not aware of this. The commercial and materialistic demand has been such that faculties have devoted most of their time to the adjustment of courses to this end. Today throngs are in recitation halls where formerly every student's name could be called.

Time solves many problems—so do alumnae. We believe the splendid body of women comprising our alumnae are awakening to the situation that today confronts our college girls, and when fully aroused they will co-operate with the forces now at work and the result is bound to be a different and better basis for the growth of the fraternity life.

ALUMNAE ADVISERS

The close relation existing between the active chapters and the administration of Alpha Chi Omega has always been a source of gratification to the Grand Council, and when in 1908

the system of official inspection was supplemented by the constitutional requirement of Alumnae Advisers, the officers felt assured that an even closer and more personal communion had been secured. Formerly the office of Alumnae Adviser was optional with the chapters, being regulated by chapter policies, but now that it is required and is an annually elective one, to insure harmony and sympathy, the small local difficulties which confront any chapter, have been greatly minimized and a sound, co-operative, working basis established between active chapters, alumnae and the Grand Council.

Although the Alumnae Advisers form an advisory committee who work with the Inspector, conduct the annual fraternity examinations, furnish reports to the Inspector and other Grand Officers at stated intervals, and act as alumnae representatives to the local Pan-Hellenics, their duties are otherwise left to their discretion and good judgment. In a word, they act as sympathetic guardians to the chapters by whom they are elected and in all cases they are sincerely loved by the active members and are chosen to their positions because of their ability and loyal fraternity service.

FINANCES

Since the first two years of Alpha Chi Omega's existence when the finances of the Fraternity were naturally controlled and borne by Alpha Chapter, the development of a financial system has been correlative with the growth and progress of other departments within the Fraternity. With the increase of chapters, installation fees and annual chapter dues paid into the Grand Treasury for the general maintenance of the national organization were a natural outcome. This fund has always provided for the expenses of Grand Officers and later for a certain per cent of the expenses incurred by the chapter delegates to the Grand Chapter, as well as for the many incidentals naturally connected with a national order. Until 1908 the Grand Treasury also assisted in the finances of *THE LYRE*, but at the 1908 Convention the Business Manager, Laura Howe, reported to the great satisfaction of the Fraternity, that *THE LYRE* had become not only self-supporting but pos-

sessed a generous balance in its treasury. The publication of the Directory and the various editions of the Song Book have been financed by the Grand Treasury until the time of their self payment, after which the loan was returned and the remaining proceeds retained in a separate fund for such purposes as the Grand Council should direct.

At the 1908 Grand Chapter a fund for the publication of an annual Alumnae Letter was provided for by the levying of an annual tax on both active and alumnae chapters, since which action it has been possible to publish and to issue to each alumna, an annual letter of interest and information.

Except for their annual chapter dues to the Grand Treasury (which were made a per capita tax by the 1908 Grand Chapter) and for THE LYRE and Alumnae Letter support, chapter finances are left to the discretion of the individual chapters; however, each chapter is required to report its financial condition once a month to the Grand Treasurer on blanks provided for that purpose, and to keep its accounts according to the instructions and model pages compiled by the Grand Treasurer.

CONSTITUTION AND RITUAL

The keen sense of responsibility and worthy ambition which characterized the Founders of Alpha Chi Omega is nowhere better illustrated than in the records of their chapter meetings, some of which are given elsewhere in this volume. The earnest, conscientious effort to revise and amplify the Constitution, adapting it to all the particular needs which time and growth evolved, is constantly apparent, an effort which vividly portrays the seriousness with which these early workers took their fraternity life, and their wisdom and foresight in building for the future.

As has been stated, the first constitution of Alpha Chi Omega was drafted by James Campbell and accepted by Alpha Chapter, December 5, 1885. Two months later a committee from the chapter was appointed to rewrite this constitution and ritual and make them more adequate and comprehensive in form and substance. In about two months the revised documents were accepted by Alpha and for eight

years thereafter the Constitution, because containing the ritual of the Fraternity, was kept secret. Believing in the advisability, if not necessity, of maintaining an open constitution, the Grand Chapter of 1904 (Meadville) passed a resolution authorizing the separation of the Constitution and the Ritual, since which time it has been possible to use the former openly while maintaining the latter sacred within the Fraternity. From the appointment in 1886 of that first committee on "constitutional changes," to the last appointment of 1910, there has been constant provision made for the amendments and alterations which the enlarging scope and influence of the Fraternity have demanded.

The Initiation Service, which was recently revised by a committee composed of Fay Barnaby Kent, Nella Ramsdell Fall and Virginia Fisk Green, was given at the 1910 Convention in Detroit. Words are inadequate to express the impressiveness of this ceremony, rich in the beauty of its lofty ideals, its music and its symbolism.

The same Grand Chapter appointed Mrs. Fall and Mrs. Green as a committee to make a thorough revision and correction of all the books and ceremonies, the results of their labors to be presented to the 1912 Grand Chapter.

Copies of the Constitution and Ritual are naturally furnished the Grand Officers, the Chapters and the Alumnae Advisers, in addition to which the chapters are also provided with the Bond and the books containing all the ceremonies.

RECORDS, FORMS AND REPORTS

Grand Chapter and Grand Council Minutes, Reports and Forms.

Immediately after the sessions of the Grand Chapter and the Grand Council, a complete set of typewritten minutes is sent to each Grand Officer and to each Chapter. In order to reach the alumnae, the general business and the social features of the Grand Chapter are always presented in the number of *THE LYRE* immediately following a convention. In addition to the minutes of all conventions and Grand Council meetings, the file of the Grand Historian contains blanks of all the re-

ports and forms which are in use in the Fraternity, such as the Annual Visiting Report which is filled out in June by the Inspector, who files one copy and sends a duplicate to the Grand Treasurer; the Annual Chapter Report which is filled out in March by the Alumnae Advisers and sent to the Inspector to be filed; the Annual Membership Report which is filled out in May by the chapter historian and sent to the Grand Historian to be filed; Chapter Reports for Conventions and Grand Council Meetings; Affiliation Certificates which must be presented by members wishing to affiliate with other chapters than the one in which they took their vows; Identification Blanks (for the protection of the badge) which must be properly filled out and forwarded by the Custodian of the Badge to one of the official jewelers with any order for a badge; Membership Certificates which are presented to members at the time of initiation; Convention Credentials for the use of the chapter delegates; Charter Form; Calendar; Petition Form; Treasurer's Report and Pledging Record.

The Reports of Officers and Chapters for Conventions and Grand Council Meetings and the Convention Credentials are filed by the Grand Secretary, as are also the lists of questions for discussion for conventions and the Minutes of Grand Chapter and Grand Council Meetings.

Charter.

The formal documents of a national organization are always prized because of their great intrinsic value. The most important of the fraternity documents are the Charter and the Membership Certificates.

At the meeting of Alpha chapter, held April 23, 1887, a committee consisting of Mary Jones and Estelle Leonard was appointed to draw up a charter to be granted to future chapters. This committee presented at the meeting of May 13, 1887, a form which after slight revision was adopted as the official charter. This original charter, which was more ornate than the present one, was lithographed on imitation parchment, the names of the charter members and of the general officers being signed respectively by those members, while

<p>Purchased</p> <p>_____</p> <p>by _____</p> <p>of _____ Chapter.</p>	<p>Deliver to bearer one (1) Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity Pin, marked:</p> <p>_____</p> <p>of _____ Chapter.</p> <p>SIGNED,</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____ Secretary of Chapter</p>
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Identification Blank

Convention Report

Active Chapter

Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity

(To be filled out, signed and read by Chapter Delegates at Grand Chapter Meeting.)

1. No. active members?.....% of College?..... % of Music?.....
No. of pledged members?.....No. of resident alumnae?.....
2. No. Alpha Chi's on Faculty?.....
No. Patronesses?.....
3. No. invitations extended since 19... convention report? (state number for each year.).....
No. accepted?..... From whom won?.....
No. lost?..... To whom.....
4. No. of Badges owned by active girls?.....
5. No. members graduated since 19... report?..... From College.....
From Music?.....
No. leaving school without graduation?.....
6. Average length of course of active girl?.....
7. No. resignations since 19... report.....
Expulsions?..... Cause?.....
8. Time and place of meeting?.....
Usual length?..... Program?..... How often?.....
Of what nature?.....
9. Ceremonies regularly performed?.....
How oftenOpening?..... Closing?.....
Affiliation?Installation?
10. Minutes kept regularly and fully?.....
11. Initiation and term dues paid according to Constitution?.....
Amount Initiation fee?.....Term dues?..... Fines?.....
12. Treasurer's report, how often given?
13. Grand Treas. dues promptly paid?
14. Financial condition? Amount received since 19...? \$.....
Amount disbursed?.....
Indebtedness?.....
15. Order in Chapter Meeting?.....
Strict observance of forms?.....

Alpha Chi Omega



*Unto all to whom these presents may come, Greeting:
Know ye that the Grand Chapter of the Alpha Chi Omega
Fraternity hath constituted and doth hereby constitute*

*and their duly initiated successors into an
chapter of the Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity, under the name
and title of*

*That they have been vested with full powers and privileges to per-
form all duties and ceremonies of the Fraternity, provided
always that they uphold the Bond of the Alpha Chi Omega,
conform to the Constitution and obey all other laws of the Fraternity; otherwise, this charter may be declared null and void.*

*In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands and
affixed the seal of the Fraternity this*

*day of _____ Anno Domini _____
and Anno Fraternitatis _____*

Witnessed

Secretary

PRESENT CHARTER FORM (reduced)



Charter from the Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity

GRANTED A. D. 19 _____

AXΩ

Be it known that we, the Grand Chapter of Alpha
Chi Omega Fraternity, desiring to maintain and to extend
the interest in the Fraternity, do establish an _____
Chapter of Alpha Chi Omega Fraternity, under the name
and title of _____
in _____

In witness whereof is affixed the signature of the Grand Chapter and Seal thereof

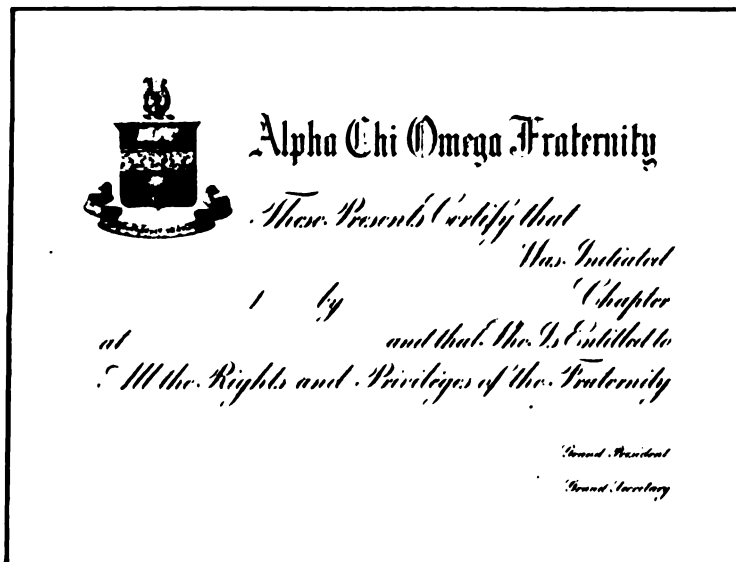
Signed _____

President _____

Secretary _____



EARLY MEMBERSHIP CERTIFICATE (reduced)



PRESENT MEMBERSHIP CERTIFICATE (reduced)

ANNALS OF THE ENTOMOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA

13. *Is there any further information you can give me about your company?*

ALPHA CHI OMEGA
ANNUAL MEETING REPORT

1990

ALPHA CHI OMEGA
ANNUAL CHAPTER MEETING

ANNUAL CHAPTER REPORT

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes]

on the lower left-hand corner was affixed the gold seal with small pieces of scarlet and olive ribbon.

With the establishment of the first alumnae chapter in 1906, it became necessary to prepare a new form of charter for alumnae chapters since the original one was not suitable for that purpose. Accordingly a committee, consisting of Laura A. Howe, Edith Manchester and Mabel Harriet Siller, was appointed to draw up such a form, the result of their work being a printed charter somewhat similar to, though of a more simple design, than the one in use for active chapters.

With the addition of new chapters it seemed advisable to have a uniform charter for both active and alumnae chapters; accordingly Laura Howe was appointed a committee to select such a charter. After a careful study of the matter, the committee presented to the 1910 Grand Chapter the form which was adopted by that body as the official charter. This document, which is very handsome in the extreme simplicity of its design, is engraved on parchment, bearing the coat-of-arms at the top. The names of the charter members are to be executed by hand in uniform lettering in the space provided for that purpose while on the lower left-hand corner are to be affixed the gold seal and the colors of the Fraternity.

Membership Certificate.

Every member of a secret organization takes pride and pleasure in the possession of a certificate of membership as something tangible that gives a feeling of satisfaction.

At the meeting of Alpha, May 24, 1887, when preparations were being made for the installation of Beta chapter, a motion was passed that "cards be purchased to be used as certificates of admission to the Fraternity." There was, however, no provision made for uniform cards of membership until 1902 when Edith Manchester was appointed to draw up such a form. The result of the work of this committee was a simple, attractive, printed card, bearing a lyre, the facsimile of the badge, embossed in white at the top, while the lower part contained spaces for the signatures of both Grand and Chapter President and Secretary.

With the growth of the Fraternity, it seemed advisable to provide a more handsome certificate, and the 1908 Grand Chapter appointed Laura Howe as a committee to select such a form. Careful consideration of the matter resulted in the card which was adopted by the 1910 Grand Chapter as the official Membership Certificate. On this beautiful engraved card bearing the coat-of-arms in the upper left-hand corner, the name of the initiate is to be executed by hand in uniform lettering while at the lower right-hand corner space is left for the signatures of the Grand President and Secretary.

Chapter Books and Records.

The chapters are supplied with officers' books containing model pages and instructions as to the proper method of keeping the books. Each chapter is required to keep an up-to-date record of its history, a roll book which gives in detail the personal history of each member, and a card index directory. Besides these records most of the active chapters have interesting scrap books containing programs, clippings, photographs, and other mementoes of chapter interest.

Files of Publications.

The Editor of THE LYRE and the Grand Historian have complete bound files of THE LYRE, while each active chapter is required to have a complete bound file of THE LYRE and a file of all other Alpha Chi Omega publications since its installation. It is also advised that the chapter libraries contain copies of Mrs. Martin's Sorority Handbook and of Baird's Manual of Fraternities. The Grand Historian has a complete file of all the publications of the Fraternity. A file of the publications of Alpha Chi Omega is also deposited in the Pan-Hellenic collection in the New York City library.

EXAMINATIONS

Prior to 1902, fraternity examinations in Alpha Chi Omega were optional with the chapters, the general custom being that of giving them only to pledged members immediately prior to their initiation. During the period from 1902 to 1908 official Fraternity examinations were held annually for both pledges and active members. As the lack of necessity for requiring active members to take these examinations every year soon became apparent, the 1908 Grand Chapter ordered that a system of graded examinations be adopted, and appointed Alta Allen Loud and Mabel Harriet Siller to prepare the sets of questions. This plan provides for a pre-entrance examination to be given immediately before initiation, a second examination to be given in the second year of fraternity life, and another in the third year, the members active for four or more years to be exempt from further examinations.

The questions are not confined to facts concerning Alpha Chi Omega, nor even to fraternity matters in general, but they include points of general collegiate interest which every Fraternity member should know. The pre-entrance examination covers the organization and history of Alpha Chi Omega; the second covers the constitution, by-laws, ritual, and ceremonies; while the third deals with policies, alumnae chapters, Pan-Hellenic and general fraternity and collegiate matters.

For several years a committee of the Grand Council had charge of the examinations, but as this extra work proved too great a tax upon these otherwise busy officers, in 1909 the Grand Council authorized the appointment of an official examiner. This office was held by Mary Perine (Beta) in 1909-10 and by Mary Emma Griffith (Lambda) in 1910-11. The examinations are conducted by the alumnae advisers of the respective chapters, who correct the pre-entrance papers (as these examinations are given at divers times of the year) and send the other papers to the Examiner who corrects them and sends the individual grades to the respective chapters. A report of chapter averages is published annually in *THE LYRE*.

CHARTER GRANTS

The granting of charters was at first naturally the prerogative of Alpha, the first three chapters having been established through her consent. After that time a certain per cent of the votes of all the chapters was required, until the Grand Council was established. At the present time, the matter of a new chapter must be first passed upon by the Grand Council; if the petition is favorably considered by that body, it is then submitted to the active chapters for consideration, and a two-thirds vote required for its acceptance.

All fields for new chapters must be investigated by a Grand Council member, or by some one appointed by the Council, and all installations must be conducted by a Grand Officer assisted by as many other officers, alumnae and active members as possible. Any group of persons petitioning for a charter of Alpha Chi Omega, either active or alumnae must use the specified form; since the 1908 Grand Chapter meeting only those whose names appear on the last petition are recognized for charter membership. This subject is more fully treated under "Extension."



Irene Clark Austin
Corresponding Secretary, (1894-95).



Virginia Porter Nesbit
Recording Secretary, (1894-95).



Ella Strong
Treasurer, (1894-95).



Mary Janet Wilson
President, (1896-97).



Edith Manchester Griffin
Editor Lyre, (1903-06).



Mary Stanford
Treasurer, (1891-93).



Zannie Tate Osgood, Sec., 1891-93

Ida Steele Barrett, Sec., 1896-97

Effa Simpson Parmenter, Sec., 1893-94

Leila Skelton Brown, Treas., 1893-94

Mabel Dunn Madson, Historian, 1905



Raeburn Cowger Obenchala, Grand Historian, 1902-06



Helen Wright, Grand Sec., 1908



Elma Patton Wade, Editor of The Lyre, 1907



Virginia Fiske Greene,	Imo Baker Bent,
Grand Vice-Pres., 1902-05	Grand Sec., 1907-08
Gertrude H. Ogden,	Mayme Jennings Roberts,
Grand Treas., 1898-99	Grand Vice-Pres., 1894-96, Editor The Lyre, 1896
Spicie Bell South, Grand Vice-Pres., 1900-02	

NATIONAL OFFICERS

The Grand Officers are elected at the closing session of each Grand Chapter, but, in order to facilitate matters for the successors, the retiring officers continue their duties for two months after convention. As is stated in the chapter on Government, during the early years of Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha, except for a term of two years for Beta, was Grand Chapter. Thus Alpha's officers were really the general officers of the Fraternity until the First Convention elected the first National Officers.

NATIONAL OFFICERS

October, 1891-February, 1893.

President, Janette Allen, Beta.
Vice-President, Bertha Moore, Alpha.
Corresponding Secretary, Jessie Fox, Alpha.
Recording Secretary, Zannie Tate, Delta.
Treasurer, Mary Stanford, Gamma.

February, 1893-March, 1894.

President, Mary Stanford, Gamma.
Vice-President, Charlotte Weber, Delta.
Corresponding Secretary, Laura Marsh, Alpha.
Recording Secretary, Effa Simpson, Beta.
Treasurer, Leila Skelton, Gamma.

March, 1894-April, 1896.

President, Charlotte Weber, Delta.
Vice-President, Mayme Jennings, Alpha.
Corresponding Secretary, Irene Clark, Beta.
Recording Secretary, Virginia Porter, Delta.
Treasurer, Ella Strong, Gamma.
Editor of LYRE, Mayme Jennings, Alpha.

April, 1896-April, 1897.

President, Mary Janet Wilson, Alpha.
Secretary, Ida Steele, Alpha.
Treasurer, Gertrude Ogden, Delta.

April, 1897-December, 1898.

President, Mary J. Wilson, Alpha.

Secretary, Alta Allen, Beta.
 Treasurer, Gertrude Ogden, Delta.
 Editor of LYRE, Mary Wilson, Alpha.

December, 1898-December, 1900, First Grand Council.
 Grand President, Raeburn Cowger, Alpha.
 Grand Vice-President, Winifred Bartholomew, Theta.
 Grand Secretary, Ethel Elizabeth Eggleston, Zeta.
 Grand Treasurer, Gertrude Ogden, Delta, (1898-99); Florence
 Harper, Delta, (1899-1900).
 Editor of LYRE, Mary J. Wilson, Alpha.

December, 1900-November, 1902.
 Grand President, Raeburn Cowger, Alpha.
 Grand Vice-President, Spicie Belle South, Zeta.
 Grand Secretary, Mabel Harriet Siller, Gamma.
 Grand Treasurer, Florence Harper, Delta.
 Editor of LYRE, Edith Manchester, Zeta.

November, 1902-January, 1905.
 Grand President, Kate Calkins, Beta.
 Grand Vice-President, Virginia Fiske, Theta.
 Grand Secretary, Alta Moyer, Delta, (1902-03); Bertha Sack-
 ett, Delta, (1903-05).
 Grand Treasurer, Laura Howe, Zeta.
 Grand Historian, Raeburn Cowger, Alpha.
 Editor of LYRE, Edith Manchester, Zeta.

January, 1905-January, 1907.
 Grand President, Kate Calkins, Beta.
 Grand Vice-President, Bertha Sackett, Delta, (1905-06); Mary
 Jones Tennant, Alpha, (1906-07).
 Grand Secretary, Virginia Fiske, Theta, (1905-06); Marcia
 Clark, Theta, (1906-07).
 Grand Treasurer, Laura Howe, Zeta.
 Grand Historian, Mabel Dunn Madson, Gamma, (1905); Mabel
 H. Siller, Gamma, (1905-07).
 Inspector, Mary Jones Tennant, Alpha.
 Editor of LYRE, Edith Manchester Griffin, Zeta, (1905-06);
 Elma Patton Wade, Alpha, (1906-07).

January, 1907-January, 1909.
 Grand President, Alta Allen Loud, Beta.
 Grand Vice-President, Marcia Clark Howell, Theta.
 Grand Secretary, Imo Baker, Iota, (1907-08); Helen Wright,
 Iota, (1908).
 Grand Treasurer, Laura Howe, Zeta.
 Grand Historian, Mabel Harriet Siller, Gamma.
 Inspector, Mary Jones Tennant, Alpha.
 Editor of LYRE, Elma Patton Wade, Alpha, (1907); Florence
 Reed Haseltine, Zeta, (1907-09).



EVANGELINE BRIDGE STEVENSON, *Grand President 1910-12*



Winifred Van Buskirk Mount,
Grand Treasurer, 1910-12

Lola Smith Crann,
Business Manager The Lyre, 1910-12

Grace Hammond Holmes,
Grand Historian, 1910-12

Fay Burnaby Kent,
Grand Vice-President, 1909-12

Myrtle McKean Dennis,
Grand Treas., 1909-10, Inspector, 1910-12

Helen McQueen Hardy,
Grand Secretary, 1911-12



ELIZABETH EGLESTON HINMAN, *Grand Secretary*, 1898-1900



KATE CALKINS DRAKE, Grand President 1905-07



LAURA A. HOWR, Grand Treasurer 1905-09



JANETTE CUSHMAN, Grand President 1891-93

January, 1909-November, 1910.

Grand President, Alta Allen Loud, Beta.
Grand Vice-President, Fay Barnaby Kent, Delta.
Grand Secretary, Frank Busey Soule, Iota.
Grand Treasurer, Myrta McKean Dennis, Gamma.
Grand Historian, Mabel Harriet Siller, Gamma.
Inspector, Mary Jones Tennant, Alpha.
Editor of *LYNX*, Florence Reed Haseltine, Zeta.

November, 1910-November, 1912.

Grand President, Evangeline R. Bridge, Zeta.
Grand Vice-President, Fay Barnaby Kent, Delta.
Secretary, Frank Busey Soule, Iota, (1910-11); Helen Hardie,
Gamma, (1911-12).
Grand Treasurer, Winifred Van Buskirk Mount, Zeta.
Grand Historian, Grace Hammond Holmes, Delta.
Inspector, Myrta McKean Dennis, Gamma.
Editor of *LYNX*, Florence A. Armstrong, Mu.

NATIONAL CONVENTIONS

Alpha Chi Omega Conventions have provided the means by which the Fraternity has been enabled to advance, from the time when Alpha Chapter sent its first delegates, Mary Janet Wilson and Anna Cowperthwaite, to Albion, to hold an informal conference with Beta Chapter upon important matters of mutual fraternity interest, thus paving the way for the first National Convention in the fall of that year, 1891, when the fraternity family consisted of three chapters. As our Conventions are studied from that time down to the last convention of twenty-one chapters, with its strict parliamentary procedure and its unprecedented attendance of ten to every active chapter, the realization deepens that were it not for the character, the loyalty, and the true womanliness of those who composed the early membership of Alpha Chi Omega, the larger and later development of the Fraternity would have been impossible. It is therefore with respect and deepened interest that attention is focused upon all the conventions in the history of Alpha Chi Omega and with true perception that the same enthusiasm, devotion, hard work and ability have characterized each one, and have been as potential factors in determining the present success of the Fraternity, as they will be in moulding its future.

First National Convention.

The First National Convention assembled as the guests of Alpha Chapter, October 20-23, 1891, with representatives from each of the three active chapters in attendance. The meetings were held at the homes of Mrs. Anna Allen Smith and Ethel Sutherlin, and were presided over by Anna Cowperthwaite as chairman. The Convention, although small in numbers, apparently accomplished much, as it revised the constitution, the by-laws, the initiation, affiliation, opening and closing ceremonies, adopted a pledging ceremony, additional signs

and symbols, authorized the publication of a fraternity journal and a song book, voted Alpha as Grand Chapter and held many discussions on the subject of extension. The election of officers was uniquely conducted by determining the chapters which should rightfully hold each office and electing the individual officers accordingly.

As a regular convention register was not employed until 1908, the attendance lists of the early conventions must necessarily be incomplete.

ATTENDANCE

Delegates—Alpha, Mildred Rutledge.

Beta, Janette Allen, Lulu Keller.

Gamma, El Fleda Coleman.

Delta, not represented.

Other Members Present—Doubtless all of Alpha active chapter of that time and their alumnae then living in Greencastle were present.

The list of the Active members of Alpha Chapter at the time of the 1891 Convention is as follows:

Pearl Armitage, Anne Cowperwaite, Jessie Fox, Bessie Latimer, Laura Marsh, Bertha Moore, Carrie Moore, Zella Marshall, Mildred Rutledge, Daisy Steele and Janet Wilson.

The Resident Alumnae at the time were Anna Allen Smith and Ella Best.

SOCIAL FEATURES

First Evening—Informal party at the home of Mary Janet Wilson.

Second Evening—Convention attended, in a body, a musical in which several Alpha Chis took part, given under direction of Dean Howe.

The Convention was also entertained at some of the fraternity halls, but the records are indefinite.

Second National Convention.

The Second National Convention met with Beta in Albion, Michigan, February 22-24, 1893. The meetings were held in the fraternity hall (then on the top floor of the Administration building) with Janette Allen, President, in the chair. The busy hours of this Convention were occupied with the appointment of Gamma Chapter to publish a song book in pamphlet form; the revision of the constitution, and the initia-

tion ceremony; the discussions and plans for extension and finances; the decision to place chapters in musical conservatories of excellent standing; and the adoption of a pledge pin. The election of officers according to the plan adopted at the preceding convention closed the sessions.

ATTENDANCE

Delegates—Alpha, Mrs. Best, Mayme Jennings, Ida Steele.

Beta, Ethel Calkins, Lulu Keller.

Gamma, Mary Stanford, El Fleda Coleman.

Delta, Fern Pickard, Virginia Porter.

Other Members Present—Doubtless all of Beta active chapter of that time and their resident alumnae were present.

The Active members at the time of the 1893 Convention were:

Janette Allen, Ethel J. Calkins, Clarissa Dickie, Gertrude Fairchild, Lulu Keller, June Kirke, Eusebia Davidson, Cora Harrington, Florence Woodhams, Effa Simpson and Glenna Schantz.

The Resident Alumnae were:

Grace Brown, Blanche Bunday, Emma Crittenden, Belle Fiske, Georgiana Gale, Marion Howlett, Hattie Lovejoy, Kate Rood, Maude Snell, Daisy Snell and Jennie Worthington.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Second Evening—Musical at the home of Janette Allen, to which the faculty, the Fraternity and other friends were invited.

Third Evening—Banquet at the Albion House. The Convention was also entertained informally by Delta Tau Delta in their fraternity hall. Favors: Pansy stick pins (Pansy—the Delta Tau Delta flower) were presented to the guests.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Liszt—Piano Duet, Rhapsodie Hongroise No. 2.....
Misses Worthington and Travis (Beta)
 Mozart—Vocal, Il Mio Tesoro.....Miss Mayme Jennings (Alpha)
 Chopin's Valse.....Miss El Fleda Coleman (Gamma)
 Miller—Sioux Chief's Daughter.....Miss Minnie Warren (Beta)
 Rossini—Vocal, Unvoce poco fa....Miss Mary Stanford (Gamma)
 Selected—Violin Solo.....Mrs. Mattie Reynolds-Colby (Beta)
 Wieniawski Valse.....Mrs. Anna Allen Smith (Alpha)
 Mohring—Legends, Alpha Chi Quartette.....
 ...Misses Travis, Howlett, Whitcomb and Worthington (Beta)

BANQUET PROGRAM

"Come, quench your blushes and present yourself,
 That which you are, the mistress o' the feast."

Miss Hattie Lovejoy, Toastmistress.
 "It bears a charmed life."
 Greekdom.....Miss Daisy Steele (Alpha)
 "Nay, yet there's more in this;
 I prithee, speak to me as to thy thinkings."
 Our Sorority.....Miss Virginia Porter (Delta)
 "Ay; prithee, sing—"
 Song—Sisters in Unity.
 "Within the garden's cultured ground,
 It shares the sweet carnation's bed."
 Carnation and Smilax.....Miss Mary Stanford (Gamma)
 "Until I know this sure uncertainty—"
 Alpha Chi Omega Viewed From a Distance.....
Miss Fannie Dissette (Beta)
 "If music be the food of love, play on; give me excess of it."
 Song—Alpha, Alpha Chi Forever.
 "Not words, but deeds."
 Ye Daughters of Music, Come up Higher.....
Miss Jennie Worthington (Beta)

Third National Convention.

The Third National Convention assembled in Evanston, Illinois, February 28, March 3, 1894, with Gamma Chapter as hostess. Mary Stanford, President, conducted the business sessions which were held. Gamma reported that the first song book had been published; plans were outlined for extension; the initiation and installation ceremonies received special attention; Beta was voted Grand Chapter; and Alpha was appointed to publish a fraternity journal.

ATTENDANCE

Delegates—Alpha, Mayme Jennings, Laura Marsh, Minnie McGill.

Beta, Hattie Lovejoy, Irene Clark, Cora Harrington.

Gamma, El Fleda Coleman.

Delta, Charlotte Weber, May Graham.

Other Members Present—Gamma, Jeanette Evans, Ella Young, Athlena McCorkle, Marguerite Bolan, Florence Harris, Carrie Woods, Suzanne Mulford, Edith Jordan, Fannie Grafton, Ella Strong, Blanche Skiff.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Evening—Informal gathering at the home of Miss Stanford.

Thursday Evening—Reception and musical at the home of Miss Young.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

La Fileuse—Raff, Valse.....Miss May Graham (Delta)
Vocal—Selected.....Miss Cora Harrington (Beta)
A Critical Situation—Mark Twain..Miss Jeanette Evans (Gamma)
Vocal—Selected.....Miss Elizabeth Stanford (Gamma)
Vocal—Casta Diva—Bellini.....Miss Mayme Jennings (Alpha)
Scene from Merchant of Venice.
Mammy's Lil' Boy—Edwards...Miss Marguerite Bolan (Gamma).
Patti Batti—Mozart.....Miss Charlotte Weber (Delta)
Friday Afternoon.....Thomas Orchestra Concert, Chicago
Friday Evening.....Banquet at Grand Pacific Hotel, Chicago

BANQUET PROGRAM

Toastmistress, Miss El Fleda Coleman (Gamma).
Song—We are Gathered Here.
Looking Backward.....Miss Laura Marsh (Alpha)
Our Goat.....Miss Harriet Lovejoy (Beta)
Song—Bound Heart to Heart.
Our LYRE.....Miss Marguerite Bolan (Gamma)
Looking Forward.....Miss Charlotte Weber (Delta)
Song—Parting Song.

Fourth National Convention.

The Fourth National Convention met with Delta Chapter in Meadville, Pennsylvania, April 8-10, 1896. The sessions, which were held in Delta's hall in the Conservatory building, were presided over by Margaret Barber, Chairman, and recorded by Lulu Johns, Secretary. After the presentation of chapter reports, Alpha was elected Grand Chapter, and was appointed to continue the publication of THE LYRE; Gamma was authorized to publish a second edition of the song book; a list of convention subjects was ordered to be prepared and sent to all the chapters several weeks previous to conventions; the cheer or "yell" was revised and a musical cheer adopted in addition.

ATTENDANCE

Delegates—Alpha, Ida Steele.
Beta, Josephine Parker.
Gamma, Lillian Siller, Florence Harris.
Delta, Gertrude Ogden, Florence Harper.
Epsilon, Lulu Johns.
Zeta, Barbara Strickler, Gertrude Rennyson.



THIRD CONVENTION, EVANSTON, 1894



FIFTH CONVENTION, GREENCASTLE, 1897



SIXTH CONVENTION, ALBION, 1898



SEVENTH CONVENTION, BOSTON, 1900

Other Members Present—Gamma, Marguerite Bolan; Delta, Jane Ogden, Suzanne Porter, Fay Barnaby, Anna Ray, Flora Pendleton, Edith Moore, Sara Evans, Helen Edsall.

The Active members at the time of the 1896 Convention were:

— Florence Moore, May Graham, Fay Barnaby, Anna Ray, Bertha Sackett, Edith Roddy, Carrie Gaston, Zella Howe, Flora Eastman, Susanna Porter, Gertrude Ogden, Jane Ogden, Adelaide Willson, Mary Lord, Flora Pendleton, Margaret Barber, Bertha Cribbs, Helen Edsall, Alta Moyer, Maude Maxwell, Lois McMullen.

The Resident Alumnae were:

Sara Evans, Lon Fair, Virginia Porter, Fern Pickard, Mrs. Dick, Effie Sherred, Ada Lenheart, Evelyn Bright, Gertrude Sackett.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Evening—Reception and Musical.

Thursday Evening—Reception at home of Mrs. Walter Harper.

Friday Afternoon—Receptions by Kappa Alpha Theta and Kappa Kappa Gamma in their Fraternity rooms.

Friday Evening—Banquet at Commercial Hotel.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Liebling—Gavotte Moderne.....Miss Flora Pendleton (Delta)

Rubenstein—Kanneno! Ostrow.....Miss Josephine Parker (Beta)

Verdi—Mercedillette amiche.....Miss Edith Moore (Delta)

Gottschalk Tremulo.....Miss Florence Harris (Gamma)

Meyer-Helmund—The Butterfly Waltzes.....

.....Miss Lillian Siller (Gamma)

Grieg—An den Fruhling, and Raff—Polka de la Rheine.....

.....Miss Susanna Porter (Delta)

Becker—Spring-tide.....Miss Sara Evans (Delta)

Mendelssohn—Duo—Capriccio brillante

....Miss Lulu Johns (Epsilon) and Miss Helen Edsall (Delta)

Rotoli—Alone, Thomas—Mignon—Knowest Thou the Land

Bizet—Carmen—Habanera.....Miss Gertrude Rennyson (Beta)

Mendelssohn—Concerto in G Minor.....Miss Helen Edsall (Delta)

Orchestral part on organ by Mr. Comstock

BANQUET PROGRAM

Toastmistress, Mrs. Juvia O. Hull (Delta).

Song—Rallying Song.

The Bond.....Miss Strickler (Gamma)

New Strings to THE LYRE.....Miss Parker (Beta)

Mademoiselle, the Goat.....Miss Bolan (Gamma)

Song—Bound Heart to Heart.

Alpha Chis in Music.....Miss Steele (Alpha)

Our Greek Brothers.....Miss Johns (Epsilon)

Auf Wiedersehen.....Miss Porter (Delta)
Song—Old College Days.

Fifth National Convention.

The Fifth National Convention met with Alpha Chapter in Greencastle, Indiana, March 30-April 2, 1897. The meetings were held in Alpha's Fraternity Hall in the School of Music. When it was not possible for Mary Janet Wilson, National President, to preside, Janette Allen Cushman took the chair. After the regular routine work was dispatched this convention decided that chapters should thereafter be established only in Music Schools connected with colleges or universities, and spent much time upon various fraternity subjects among which was the ever-present matter of support for THE LYRE. It was at this time that the requirement of the three significant jewels in the badge was made constitutional.

ATTENDANCE

Delegates—Alpha, Helen O'Dell, Mildred Rutledge.
Beta, Alta Allen, Ada Dickie.
Gamma, Mabel Harriet Siller.
Delta, Susanna Porter.
Epsilon and Zeta not represented.

Other Members Present—Alpha, Pearl Shaw, Raeburn Cowger, Myrtle Wilder, Meta Horner, Louise Ulliyette, Helen Birch, Anna Allen Smith, Estelle Morse, Alta De Vore, Eva Osborn, Lucy Andrews, Ida Steele, Helen Herr, Alberta Miller, Alice Heaton, Ferne Wood; Beta, Janette Allen Cushman, Jessie Cushman.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Tuesday Evening—Lorelei Club Concert.
Wednesday Afternoon—Musical at Music Hall.
Wednesday Evening—Reception in Ladies' Hall.
Thursday Afternoon—Reception by Kappa Alpha Theta.
Thursday Evening—Banquet at Mount Meridian "Half Way House."

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Valse Caprice—Chaminade.....Miss Allen (Beta)
Aria—Ernani involami—Verdi.....Miss Osborn (Alpha)
Norwegian Peasant Dance—Haberbier.....Miss Miller (Alpha)
Cavatina (violin)—Bohm.....Miss Andrews (Alpha)
Polonaise in A flat—Chopin.....Miss Birch (Alpha)
Adelaide—Beethoven.....Miss O'Dell (Alpha)
Hungarian Rhapsodie No. 2—Liszt.....Miss Porter (Delta)

BANQUET PROGRAM

Toastmistress—Miss Lucy Andrews (Alpha).

Alpha Chi.....Miss Cornelia Keep (Epsilon)

Greekdom.....Miss Mabel Siller (Gamma)

Song—Alpha Chi Forever.

Alumni.....Miss Ferne Wood (Alpha)

Primo Uomo.....Miss Susanna Porter (Delta)

Song—Bound Heart to Heart.

And There are Others.....Miss Alta Mae Allen (Beta)

Song—Old College Days.

Sixth National Convention.

The Sixth National Convention was held in Albion, Michigan, December 1-3, 1898, Beta Chapter once more acting as hostess. As Beta was fortunate in having a delightful little lodge of her own, the members of the Convention gathered there for the sessions, which were presided over by Ada Dickie in the absence of Mary Janet Wilson, National President. The minutes were recorded by Lina Baum. The prominent business feature of this Convention, which alone would have justified its assembling, was the creation of the Grand Council as the governing body of the Fraternity—a wise and far-reaching act of legislation, than which no other of later years has exceeded in importance or significance. At this time provision was also made for biennial conventions, for limiting honorary membership in Alpha Chi Omega to musicians of national repute, for better support for THE LYRE, and for Epsilon Chapter (at her own request) to become temporarily inactive.

ATTENDANCE

Delegates—Alpha, Raeburn Cowger.

Beta, Ora Woodworth.

Gamma, Ethel Lillyblade.

Delta, Fay Barnaby.

Epsilon, Stella Chamblin (Gamma), Riverside, Cal.

Zeta, Mary Johnson.

Eta, not represented.

Theta, Winifred Bartholomew.

Other Members Present—Alpha, Pearl Shaw.

Gamma, Grace Richardson, Theodora Chaffee, Beulah Hough,
Jane Hough.

Theta, Virginia Fiske.

The Active members of Beta at the time of the 1898 Convention were:

Lina Baum, Kate Calkins, Ada Dickie, Jennie Dickinson, Grace Disbrow, Dorothy Gunnels, Florence Hoag, Susie Perine, Mary Perine, Louise Sheldon and Ora Woodworth.

The Resident alumnae members were:

Alta Allen, Janette Allen, Nellie Baum, Ethel Calkins, Irene Clark, Emma Crittenden, Clarissa Dickie, Fannie Dissette, Belle Fiske, Georgiana Gale, Elizabeth Perkins, Eva Pratt, Bessie Tefft and Jennie Worthington.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Thursday Evening—Reception at the home of Miss Baum.

Friday Afternoon—Reception by Delta Gamma in their lodge.

Friday Evening—Musical.

Saturday Afternoon—Tea given by Kappa Alpha Theta.

Saturday Evening—Banquet in the chapter lodge.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Bohemian Gypsy Music—Mohr, Mrs. Colby, Misses Hoag, Gunnels, Shearer, Smith, M. Dickie, C. Dickie, Disbrow, Calkins.

Improvisation, Poem, Eagle—MacDowell.....Miss Barnaby (Delta)

Polonaise in A major (violin)—Hans Sitt.....Miss Johnson (Zeta)

He Loves Me.... } ChadwickMiss Kate Calkins (Beta)

Before the Dawn }
Romanze for Violin—Svendsen.....Miss Cowger (Alpha)

Polonaise—Paderewski.....Miss Fiske (Theta)

BANQUET PROGRAM

Toastmistress—Miss Frances Dissette (Beta).

The Swing of the Pendulum.....Miss Shaw (Alpha)

“Yesterday is as tomorrow in the forever.”

What We'd Like to Know.....Miss Mabel Foster (Beta)

“Oh, wouldn't you like to know?”

Snap Shots.....Miss Johnson (Zeta)

“My attempt is to tell the truth, and tell it not unkindly.”

The Way of a Man.....Miss Lillyblade (Gamma)

“They say best men are molded out of faults.”

The Alpha Chi Nursery.....Miss Bartol (Eta)

(Given by Miss Dickie in the absence of Miss Bartol)

“Gem of our heart, our household joy and pride.”

In the Land of Fruit and Vine.....Miss Chamblin (Epsilon)

“There is a land of pure delight.”

When Billy Meets the “Barb”.....Miss Barnaby (Delta)

“Oh, then give pity.”

The Tie That Binds.....Miss Bartholomew (Theta)

“Are we not formed, as notes of music are,
For one another, though dissimilar?”

Seventh National Convention.

The Seventh National Convention was entertained by Zeta Chapter in Boston, Massachusetts, December 6-9, 1900. In the absence of the National President, Raeburn Cowger, Spicie Belle South presided until the election of Mary Janet Wilson. At the sessions, which were held in Zeta's Fraternity Hall in the Conservatory building, in addition to the usual routine work the following matters of general interest occupied the attention of the delegates, a further revision of the initiation ceremony; better LYRE support, providing also for remuneration for the Editor; the adoption of a new pledge pin; the provision for a register of all members of the Fraternity to be kept by Alpha Chapter.

GRAND OFFICERS

President.....Raeburn Cowger, Alpha (not present)
Vice-President.....Winifred Bartholomew, Theta (not present)
Secretary.....Elizabeth Eggleston, Zeta
Treasurer.....Florence Harper, Delta (not present)
Editor of LYRE.....Mary Janet Wilson, Alpha

ATTENDANCE

Delegates—Alpha, Mary Wilson.
Beta, Kate Calkins
Gamma, Mabel Dunn.
Delta, Alta Moyer.
Zeta, Spicie Belle South.
Theta, Virginia Fiske.
Iota, Clara Gere.
Eta, not represented.

Other Members Present—Gamma, Theodora Chaffee.

The Active members at the time of the 1900 Convention were:

Girlie Bawden, Blanche Best, Helen Collin, Lizzie Courtney, Bessie Chapman, Elizabeth Eggleston, Fannie Heaton, Estella Hibbard, Nelle Jones, Edith Medara, Ethel Middaugh, Lilly Mork, Grace Phillips, Elizabeth Pittiman, Pearl Sherwood, Spicie South, Maidie Watkin and Laura Howe.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Evening—Concert of Cecilia Society at Symphony Hall, followed by supper in Zeta's hall.

Thursday Evening—Musical in Sleeper Hall, followed by a reception and dance by the Sinfonia Society of the Conservatory.

Friday Evening—Banquet in the chapter hall.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Sleeper Hall.

Suite, G minor.....	Bach.
Miss Pearl Sherwood (Zeta).	
Twilight	Nevin.
Spring Song.....	McKenzie.
Miss Fannie Gertrude Heaton (Zeta).	
Rondo, E flat major.....	Chopin.
Miss Mabel Dunn (Gamma).	
Delight	Luckstone.
Miss Alta Moyer (Delta).	
The Water Lily.....	MacDowell.
Liebestraums	Liszt.
Miss Bessie Chapman (Zeta).	
Gipsy Sons, Nos. 4 and 7.....	Dvorak.
Miss Kate Calkins (Beta).	
Mazurka, B minor.....	Chopin.
Spinning Song.....	Mendelssohn.
Miss Virginia May Fiske (Theta).	
Scherzo, B minor	Chopin.
Miss Blanche Best (Zeta).	

BANQUET PROGRAM

Toastmistress, Spicie Belle South.	
Address of Welcome.....	Spicie Belle South.
"Thus we salute thee with our early song, And welcome thee and wish thee long."	
Response.....	Raeburn Cowger.
"Thy friendship makes us fresh, And doth beget new courage in our breast."	
Our Past.....	Alpha.
"Veni, vidi, vici."	
Why We Are Here.....	Beta
"A little nonsense now and then Is relished by the best of men."	
Our Fraternity.....	Gamma.
"Alpha Chi I am, Alpha Chi I'll be, Through all eternity."	
Our Goat.....	Delta.
"Sentimentally, I am inclined to music; Organically, I am incapable of a tune."	
Our Future.....	Zeta.
"Beyond is all abyss, Eternity, whose end no eye can reach."	
Memory	Iota.
"Go where glory waits thee, But while fame elates thee, Oh, still remember me.	

Good Night **Theta.**

"Good night, good night,
Parting is such sweet sorrow,
That I shall say good night till it be morrow.

Eighth National Convention.

As the newer chapters of Alpha Chi Omega had been established too recently to bear the burdens of a National Convention, it was Gamma's opportunity to entertain for the second time this body. Hence the Eighth National Convention met at Evanston, Illinois, October 29-November 1, 1902. The sessions were called to order in the University Guild Rooms in Lunt Library by Raeburn Cowger, Grand President, and recorded by Mabel Harriet Siller, Grand Secretary. That this was a busy convention is evident from a perusal of what must in any case be only a partial list of accomplished business. It includes the provision for systematic examinations for both pledged and active members of the Fraternity; the adoption of membership certificates, the addition of the office of Grand Historian to the Grand Council and the office of subscription editor to the staff of *THE LYRE*, the important constitutional changes that alumnae chapters should be chartered, that the Grand Council should meet in the years alternating with Convention as well as with that assembly; and the very significant one of creating the policy that Alpha Chi Omega become a musical-literary Fraternity. Plans were also made for a new edition of the song book.

ATTENDANCE *Grand Council*

Grand President.....Raeburn Cowger
Grand Vice-President.....Spicie Belle South
Grand Secretary.....Mabel Harriet Siller
Grand Treasurer.....Florence Harper
Editor of *LYRE*.....Edith Manchester

Delegates—Alpha, Kate Stanford, Grace Guller, Sara Neal.

Beta, Nella Ramsdell.

Gamma, Carrie Holbrook.

Delta, Anna Ray, Florence Harper.

Zeta, Edith Manchester.

Theta, Marcia Clark.

Iota, Imo Baker, Lillian Heath.

Other Members Present—Beta, Mary Dickie, Mary Perine, Lina

Baum, Lida Hardy; Gamma, Mrs. George Coe, Mary Stanford, Lizzie Stine Richie, Louise Atwood, Christine Atwood, Theodora Chaffee, Grace Ericson, Cordelia Hanson, Emma Hanson, Ruth Inglis, Irene Stevens, Valeria Tyre Kindig, Florence Harris, Mabel Dunn, Marion Ewell, Ida Pratt, Grace Richardson, Elizabeth Scales, Katherine Scales, Cora Seegars, Leona Wemple, Ella Young, Lillian Siller Wyckoff, Mabel Jones, Frances Meredith, Marie White, Marion Titus, Mary Marshall, Julia Marshall, Mary Master.

Zeta, Spicie Belle South, Laura Howe, Hettie Elliot.

Theta, Faith Butler, Arline Valette.

Iota, Clara Gere, Charloett Draper, Mary Busey, Bess Stevenson, Clara Fisher.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Afternoon—Receptions by Kappa Alpha Theta and by Kappa Kappa Gamma.

Wednesday Evening—Musical in Music Hall, followed by a reception to meet faculty and students.

Thursday Evening—Dance at the Evanston Boat Club.

Friday Afternoon—Thomas Orchestra Concert at the Auditorium, Chicago.

Friday Evening—Hallowe'en supper at the home of Grace Richardson.

Saturday Afternoon—Reception by Gamma Phi Beta.

Saturday Evening—Banquet at the Auditorium Annex, Chicago.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Piano—AmouretteThome
Loure from Third Cello Suite.....Bach

Miss Faith Butler (Theta)

Vocal—My Heart is Weary.....A. Goring Thomas
Miss Mary Busey (Iota)

Violin—Je Suis le Petit Tambour.....David
Miss Julia Marshall (Gamma)

Piano—PolonaiseChopin
Miss Frances Meredith (Gamma)

Vocal—Up to Her Chamber Window.....Schelainge
Three Roses Red.....Homer A. Norris

Spring Has Come.....Valerie White
Miss Nella Ramsdell (Beta)

Piano—Concert Waltz No. 3.....Chaminade
Miss Carrie Holbrook (Gamma)

Vocal—Allieu Forets.....Tchaikowsky
Miss Anna Ray (Delta)

Piano—Nocturne, Op. 15, No. 2.....Chopin
Miss Grace Guller (Alpha)

Vocal—Elsa's Traum.....Wagner
Miss Mary Stanford (Gamma)

Piano—Polonaise Brillante.....Weber-Liszt
Miss Marion Titus (Gamma)

(Second piano part, Prof. Saldee Knowland Coe, Gamma)

BANQUET PROGRAM

Toastmistress, Miss Ruth Inglis (Gamma).

"Welcome ever smiles and farewell goes out sighing."

Rallying Song—The Grand Rush.....Miss Marcia Clark (Theta)

"Girls may come and girls may go,

But I go on forever."

Why are We What We Are?.....Miss Sara Neal (Alpha)

"There are occasions and causes why and wherefore in all things."

Song—"Our Golden Lyre."

Lyres.....Miss Mary Dickie (Beta)

"And there are others."

His Majesty.....Miss Imo Baker (Iota)

"Thereby hangs a tale."

Goat Song.

Music.....Mrs. Coe (Gamma)

"And the night shall be filled with music,

And the cares that infest the day

Shall fold their tents like the Arabs

And as silently steal away."

Are all the Good Fish Caught?.....Miss Anna Ray (Delta)

"Live and learn

Experience is the best teacher."

Twenty Years Hence.....Miss Manchester (Zeta)

"The best prophet of the future is the past."

Auf Wiedersehen.....Miss Ethel Isbeter (Gamma)

"The best of friends must part."

Alpha Chi Stein Song.

Ninth National Convention.

The Ninth National Convention assembled in Meadville, Pennsylvania, November 2-4, 1904, with Delta as hostess for the second time. The meetings which were held in Delta's Fraternity Hall were presided over by Kate Calkins, Grand President, Bertha Sackett, Grand Secretary, recording the minutes. Prominent among the business matters that occupied the sessions were the appointment of the Grand Council as a committee to revise the Bond, Constitution and Ritual; the provision for alumnae chapters to be represented in conventions by official delegates; the adoption of identification blanks for safeguarding the manufacture of the badge; the ever-present matters of support for THE LYRE and of petitions for new chapters; and the very wise and significant creation of the office of Inspector in the Grand Council, the incumbent

also to represent Alpha Chi Omega as her official delegate to the Inter-Sorority Conferences.

ATTENDANCE
Grand Council

Grand President.....Kate Calkins
Grand Vice-President.....Virginia Fiske (not present)
Grand Secretary.....Bertha Sackett
Grand Treasurer.....Laura Howe
Grand Historian.....Raeburn Cowger (not present)
Editor of LYRE.....Edith Manchester (not present)

Delegates—Grand Council, Laura Howe.

Alpha, Adah McCoy.

Beta, Jessie Blanchard.

Gamma, Frances Meredith.

Delta, Clara Lord.

Zeta, Blanche Crafts.

Theta, Florence Bobb.

Iota, Ola Wyeth.

Kappa, Edna Swenson.

Other Members Present—Beta, Nella Ramsdell, Margaret Mosher, Kathryn Granger.

The Active members at the time of the 1904 Convention were:

Clara Lord, Millicent Moore, Alice McDowell, Vesta Leet, Mary Gibson, Mae Steffner, Lydia Davenport, Florence Moore, Maude Miller, Amy Lusk, Ethel Moore, Ruby Marsh, Jess Crissman, Frances Harper, Ruth Swann and Mrs. Ensign.

The alumnae members were:

Anna Ray, Florence Harper, May Graham, Mrs. Irwin, Edith Roddy, Mary Roberts and Agnes Church.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Afternoon—Reception by President and Mrs. Crawford at their home.

Wednesday Evening—Musical at the College of Music.

Thursday Afternoon—Reception by Dr. and Mrs. Flood at their home.

Thursday Evening—Reception at the home of Miss Harper.

Friday Afternoon—Receptions by two Sororities.

Friday Evening—Banquet at Saegertown Inn.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Pennsylvania College of Music

Beethoven.....Sonata, Op 53, Allegro.

Lois Berst (Theta).

CoenenFrühlingslied.

Ethel Moore (Delta).

Scherzo: The Better Halves.....Edna Swenson, Kappa.
 "Admire, exult—despise—laugh, weep—for here
 There is such matter for all feeling—man!
 Finale: Hope.....Mytra Porter, Delta.
 "And should fortune prove cruel and false to the last,
 Let us look to the future, and not to the past."

Tenth National Convention.

Fifteen years had passed since Alpha had called together the First National Convention of Alpha Chi Omega when they invited the Tenth Grand Chapter with its representatives of eleven chapters to assemble with the Mother chapter in Greencastle, Indiana, November 1-3, 1906. From holding its meeting in their Fraternity Hall, Alpha had progressed to the occupancy of a chapter house which provided a delightful place for the convention sessions. The work of the Grand Council under the able direction of Kate Calkins, Grand President, in revising the Bond, Ritual and Constitution was accepted; a uniform die for the badge was adopted; a better financial system for the Grand Council expense was instituted; and an Assistant Editor for THE LYRE was appointed. The membership clause in the Constitution was changed so as to permit the initiation of thirty-three and one-third per cent of the membership of each active chapter from the College of Liberal Arts, and to require that each initiate carry at least twelve hours of work per week.

ATTENDANCE *Grand Council*

Grand President.....Kate Calkins
 Grand Secretary.....Marcia Clark Howell (not present)
 Grand Treasurer.....Laura Howe
 Inspector.....Mary Jones Tennant
 Grand Historian.....Mabel Harriet Siller
 Editor of LYRE.....Elma Patton Wade

Delegates—Grand Council, Laura Howe.

Alpha, Edna Walters, Maude Meserve.
 Beta, Lulu Babcock, Mildred Sherck.
 Gamma, Romaine Hardcastle.
 Delta, Olge Henry.
 Epsilon, Mrs. Louise Davis Van Cleve.
 Zeta, Winifred Byrd.
 Theta, Edith Steffner.
 Iota, Jessie Mann, Kate Busey.



EIGHTH CONVENTION, EVANSTON, 1902



NINTH CONVENTION, MEADVILLE, 1904



TENTH CONVENTION, GREENCASTLE, 1906



ELEVENTH CONVENTION, CHAMPAIGN, 1908

Kappa, Hazel Alford.

Alpha Alpha, Mrs. Myrta McKean Dennis.

Beta Beta, Alta Roberts.

Other Members Present—Alpha, Mildred Rutledge, Bertha Miller Ruick, Minnie M. Hoskins, Shellie Smith, Ada McCoy.

The Active members at the time of the 1906 Convention were:

Mayme Winans, Sadie Machlan, Sylvia Christley, Maude Meserve, Edna Hamilton, Bernice Caldwell, Mary Carter, Mayme Guild, Fay Newlin, Ethel Starr, Pearl Fuller, Edna Walters, Lora Canady, Lilla Vermilya, Shellie Smith, Bess Price, Ava Guild, Ada Beeler, Catherine Elfers, Marie Wood and Varinda Rainier.

The Alumnae living in Greencastle in 1906 were:

Anne Allen Smith, Ella Curtis Hughes, Marie Hirt Watson, Sarah Hirt, Wilhelmina Lank, Elizabeth Lockridge, Helen Birch, Emma Miller, Clara Smith and Janet Wilson.

Gamma, Rachel Williams.

Iota, Mamie Lewis.

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Evening—Concert at Meharry Hall.

Thursday Evening—Reception at the chapter house.

Friday Morning—Chapel Service.

Friday Noon—Luncheon at the College Inn.

Friday Afternoon—Musical.

Friday Evening—Banquet at Florence Hall.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

CarnivalSchumann.

Miss Hazel Alford (Kappa).

Provençal Song.....Eva Dell' Acqua.

Mrs. Minnie M. Hoskins (Alpha).

Dream of Love.....Liszt.

Miss Shellie Smith (Alpha).

ReadingSelected.

Mrs. Van Cleve (Epsilon).

Aria—Samson and Delilah.....Saint-Saens.

..... Mrs. Ralph Dennis (Gamma).

Etude Op. 25, No. 7; Etude Op. 10, No. 5; Ballade A flat major—
..... Chopin.

Miss Winifred Byrd (Zeta).

Violin Solo.....Selected.

Miss Mamie Lewis (Iota).

VocalSelected.

Miss Kate Calkins (Beta).

Valse d'Eventail—Poldini; Nocturne Op. 32, No. 1 and Polonaise
Op. 53.....Chopin.

Miss Aldah McCoy (Alpha).

BANQUET PROGRAM

Toastmistress, Mrs. Richard Tennant.	
Address of Welcome.....	Alpha.
"To say you are welcome were superfluous."	
Why We Are Here.....	Beta.
"A little nonsense now and then Is relished by the best of men."	
Lyres	Gamma.
"And there are others."	
Our Future.....	Delta.
"And should fortune prove cruel and false to the last, Let us look to the future and not to the past."	
The Swing of the Pendulum.....	Zeta.
"Yesterday is as tomorrow in the forever."	
Stunts	Iota.
"What the Dickie Birds say."	
Purposes, Wise and Otherwise.....	Epsilon.
"Our todays and yesterdays Are the blocks with which we build."	
The Chaperon.....	Kappa.
"Much may be said on both sides."	
X. Y. Z.....	Alpha.
"The ninth and last."	

Eleventh National Convention.

The Eleventh National Convention of Alpha Chi Omega, which was held with Iota Chapter at Champaign, Illinois, November 26-30, 1908, will always stand out in the history of the Fraternity as one of momentous accomplishments. With the strict parliamentary procedure, so ably conducted by Alta Allen Loud, Grand President, it was possible to cover an unusually large business program, many subjects of which were of weighty importance to the Fraternity. The sessions, in which Helen Wright acted as Secretary, were held in Iota's comfortable chapter house and were very largely attended. The significant constitutional changes were the increase of the percentage of the possible membership from the College of Liberal Arts from thirty-three and one-third to fifty per cent; the provision for a *per capita* tax; for regular scholarship reports; for a system of annual graded examinations to replace the previous non-graded system; and the substitution of a five-year advanced LYRE subscription from each initiate in place of the former clause requiring each chapter to be re-

sponsible for a certain per cent of their alumnae subscriptions. At this convention a salary was voted to the Editor of **THE LYRE**, and that officer was granted the privilege of appointing her assistants. Progress was further reflected in the adoption of convention credentials, report blanks and affiliation certificates; in the adoption of a coat-of-arms, of new minor ceremonies, a secret motto, card index directories, and in the appointment of Custodians for the Badge and the Song Book, and in the provision for the compiling and editing of a History of the Fraternity. This very successful Grand Chapter closed with the election of officers, which was conducted for the first time by the able and satisfactory system of a nominating committee.

ATTENDANCE
Grand Council

President.....Alta Allen Loud
Secretary.....Helen Wright
Treasurer.....Laura Howe
Inspector.....Mary Jones Tennant
Historian.....Mabel Harriet Siller
Editor of LYRE.....Florence Reed Haseltine

Delegates—Alpha, Edna Walters, Mayme Guild.

Beta, Florence Fall, Edna Newcomer.

Gamma, Myrtle Jensen, Alice Watson.

Delta, Louise Chase.

Epsilon, Katherine Asher.

Zeta, Evangeline Bridge.

Theta, Irene Connell.

Iota, Ruth Buffum.

Kappa, Marguerite Bower.

Lambda, Martha Lee.

Mu, Ethel McFadon.

Nu, Flora Goldsworthy.

Xi, Lilah David.

Omicron, Stella Morton, Grace Davenport.

Alpha Alpha, Cordelia Hanson, Kate Calkins.

Beta Beta, Helen Dalrymple Francis.

Gamma Gamma, Virginia Fiske Green.

Delta Delta, not represented.

Other Members Present—Alpha, Maude Rose, Grace Guller, Katherine Stanford, Nellie Dobbins Dresser, Elsie Patton, Fay Newlin.

Beta, Ethel Lovell, Jessie Blanchard Flinn, Ada Dickie Hamblen, Jennie Worthington, Mary Perine, Cleora Miller, Bessie Shaley.

Gamma, Rachel Williams, Esther Hinman, Reida Van Riper, Ruth Birge, Etta Brothers, Helen Baird, Nathalie Thompson, Flor-

ence Kelly, Winifred Webster, Carrie Patton, Florence Harris Kuhl, Lucile Morgan.

Zeta, Sarah Morton.

Iota, Grace Ewing, Susan Reed, Jessie Mann, Alta Chipps, Gladys Breckenridge, Rachel Jarrold, Elizabeth Swarthout, Pearl Swanberg, Marie Seebach, Mabel Stone, Elizabeth Wyeth, Ruth Kimball, Bertha Walters, Gladys Meserve, Mabel Bushong, Lucy Lewis, Mary Barker, Pearl Shipley, Elizabeth Rose, Kate Busey, Fay Le Neve, Ruth Rheinhardt, Rhoda Rheinhardt, Sarah Bryan, Blanche Breckenridge, Cora Von Galder, Charlotte Baker, Harriet Garnett, Effie Wehrman, Mabel Chester, Ola Wyeth, May Breckenridge, Imo Baker, Mary Goss, Mary Busey Jutton, Jessie Freeman Campbell, Irene Burrill, Lela Barnard, Julia Hess, Mrs. Eunice Daniels, Mabel Haines, Helen Bryan, Clara Gere Huckins, Ina Gregg Thomas, Percie Garnett, Mrs. Kinley.

Kappa, Alice Alford, Margaret H'Doubler, Mary Cole, Alma Slater, Lillian Zimmerman.

Nu, Bertha Howard.

Xi, Harriet Bardwell.

Omicron, Edith Bideau, Grace Davenport.

Alpha Alpha, Lillian Siller Wyckoff (Gamma), Myrta McKean Dennis (Gamma).

Beta Beta, Susan Perine (Beta).

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Evening—Informal gathering of Alpha Chis at chapter house.

Thursday Evening—Reception and dance at College Hall.

Friday Afternoon—Model Initiation at chapter house.

Friday Evening—Musical at Morrow Hall.

Thursday Afternoon—Tea at home of Imo Baker.

Saturday Afternoon—Tea at the home of Mrs. Kauffman.

Saturday Evening—Banquet at Beardsley Hotel.

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Legende Bohm

Miss Louise Chase (Delta)

The Barley Sheaves.....Alicia Needham

Miss Florence Fall (Beta)

Parla Arditi

Miss Edith Bideau (Omicron)

Prelude—Rachmaninoff and Hexentanz.....MacDowell

Miss Elizabeth Rose (Iota)

Cantabile (Samson and Delila).....Saint-Saens

Miss Ethel McFadon (Mu)

Sognal (Reverie).....Schira

Miss Alice Watson (Gamma)

Aufschwung and Traumeswirren.....Schumann

Miss Evangeline Bridge (Zeta)

Aus meinen grossen Schwerzen.....
 Ein Hundlein wohl der Tag.....Waldesgesprach
 Miss Kate Calkins (Alpha Alpha)

BANQUET PROGRAM

Miss Imo Baker, Toastmistress.

The Golden Lyre.....A Founder
 New Strings to the Lyre.....Lilah David (Xi)
 See Him Come on the Run.....Marguerite Bower (Kappa)
 Traditions of Alpha Chi.....Helen Dalrymple Francis (Beta Beta)
 My Lady Freshman.....Katherine Asher (Epsilon)
 "And may the Scarlet and Olive Green Wave Ever Higher and
 Higher".....Edna Walters (Alpha)
 Soror et Frater.....Flora Goldsworthy, (Nu)
 When Greek Meets Greek.....Martha Lee (Lambda)
 Alpha Chi—Then, Now and Forever.....
Virginia Fiske Green (Gamma Gamma)
 The Gospel of Fraternity.....Alta Allen Loud

Twelfth National Convention.

The Twelfth Biennial Convention of Alpha Chi Omega was invited to meet with Theta Chapter at Ann Arbor, Michigan, in the year 1910, but as faculty legislation did not allow conventions to assemble at any time during the college year, and Fraternities did not follow the custom of offering their houses in vacation, and no other places among the homes of the chapter were available, it was unanimously decided to hold a summer convention in Detroit. Accordingly on the 29th of August, 1910, the Grand Chapter assembled at the Hotel Tuller in that city for a period of five days, Theta and Epsilon Epsilon acting as joint hostesses.

During that time the sessions were held in the assembly halls of the hotel, which remained throughout the convention the headquarters of the Grand Council, all delegates and many visitors. The success of this convention demonstrated the advisability of summer gatherings and the matter of arranging for the Thirteenth Biennial Grand Chapter was therefore placed in the hands of an investigating committee within the Grand Council. While not obliged to enact as important legislation as its predecessor, the Twelfth Grand Chapter, guided by Alta Allen Loud, Grand President, successfully dispatched its program of business and added many essential features to the general welfare of the Fraternity.

The most interesting, as well as important, matter of this convention, was the unanimous adoption of the beautiful initiation ceremony, presented by the Committee, Fay Barnaby Kent, Nella Ramsdell Fall and Virginia Fiske Green, with the assistance of Theta and Beta Chapters. The Fraternity was also made richer by the acquisition of Hera as Patron goddess, an official flag and the revised open motto, "Together let us seek the heights;" a new charter form, new membership certificates, identification blanks for the purchase of badges, an honor pin for ex-Grand Officers, and instructions and model pages for chapter officers' works.

For the first time the Grand Chapter discussed the question of the establishment of a Scholarship Fund, to supplement the one of the Alpha Chi Omega Studio, which was reported practically finished; the matter was placed in charge of a committee, as were many other movements of present and future interest. The subject of extension received its usual amount of interested attention. But one out of several petitioning groups was granted a charter, and this conditionally on a still further personal investigation by the Grand Council. To handle this large and important subject of extension properly, and to assist the Vice-President, a committee was appointed representing the various sections of the country. Another important feature of this Grand Chapter was the unanimous vote to grant limited legislative power to the National Pan-Hellenic and the decision to go on record as favoring Sophomore Pledging.

ATTENDANCE

Grand Council

President.....	Alta Allen Loud
Vice-President.....	Fay Barnaby Kent
Secretary.....	Frank Busey Soule
Treasurer.....	Myrta McKean Dennis
Inspector.....	Mary Jones Tennant
Historian.....	Mabel Harriet Silver
Editor of <i>LYRE</i>	Florence Reed Haseltine
Delegates—Alpha, Harriet Lessig.	
Beta, Susie Newcomer.	
Gamma, Esther Semans.	
Delta, Wilhelmina Anderson, Ruth Dorworth.	
Epsilon, Anne Shepard.	
Zeta, Annie May Cook.	
Theta, Katherine Anderson.	



TWELFTH CONVENTION, DETROIT, 1910



ALTA ALLEN LOUD
Albion College, '98. General Secretary, 1897-98
Grand President, 1906-10

Iota, Lucy Lawia.
 Kappa, Hazel Peterson.
 Lambda, Myra Jones.
 Mu, Myrtle Schimmelfenig.
 Nu, Ethel Brown.
 Xi, Verna Hyder.
 Omicron, Beulah Kinzer.
 Pi, Fay Frisbie.
 Alpha Alpha, Mary Vose.
 Beta Beta, Mrs. Elma Patton Wade.
 Gamma Gamma, Mrs. Nella Ramsdell Fall.
 Epsilon Epsilon, Etta Mae Tinker.
 Delta Delta and Zeta Zeta not represented.

Other Members Present—Alpha, Estelle Leonard, Frances Bryson, Lois Nagle, Vera Trittipoe, Georgia Harris.

Beta, Jeanette Freeman, Mildred Koonsman, Florence Fall, Augusta Eveland, Millie Fox, Beulah Taylor, Juliet Comstock, Marjorie Griffin, Gladys Griffin, Mabel Doty, Margaret Mosher, Kathryn Granger, Alta Trese, Madge Wilcox, Mildred Sherk, Josephine Parker Moore, Katherine Roode Goldsberry, Mary Mitchell, Cora Harrington, Clarissa Dickie Stewart, Daisie Newcomer, Edna Newcomer, Bessie Shanley, Alida Handy.

Gamma, Helen Hardie, Grace Mitchell, Mary Alice Rice, Winifred Webster, Lucile Morgan.

Delta, Mrs. Juvia O. Hull, Nella White Gamble, Louise Lord, Julia Jones, Edith Burchard, Marjorie Fowler.

Zeta, Barbara Bates, Edna Boicourt, Hazel Wing, Edna Whitehouse, Leila Preston.

Theta, Maude Staiger, Jessie Patterson, Hazel Carter, Vera Fox, Donna Savage, Nell Gallagher, Hazel Henderson, Mary Hyde, Helen Keys, Mrs. Josephine Murfin, Mabel Renwick, Persis Goeschel, Alice Yaple, Flora Koch Nichols, Alice McGregor, Edith Steffener Stanka, Frances Hamilton, Julia Halleck, Louise Van Voorhis, Jane Harris, Nell Schuyler, Emma Freeman (pledge), Mrs. Alberta Daniel Yutzy, Elma Schenk, Mrs. Mabel Robbins Sink, Mrs. James Henderson.

Iota, Mary Barker, Liora Withers, Ida Mack, Blanche Breckenridge.

Kappa, Elsie Laudeck, Ann Kieckhefer, Meta Kieckhefer, Fay Vaughan, Lucile Simon, Irma Hellberg, Flora Knox.

Lambda, Ethel McCoy, Adah Thomlinson, Millie Stebbins, Ruth Hutchins, Mary Emma Griffith, Greta Gyer.

Mu, Carrie McBride, Florence A. Armstrong.

Nu, Mrs. Inger Hoen Emery.

Omicron, Beatrice Fast.

Alpha Alpha, Ethel Calkins McDonald, Kate Calkins Drake.

Beta Beta, Maude Meserve Stoner.

Gamma Gamma, Olaf Hill.

Epsilon Epsilon, Bessie Tefft Smith, Winnifred Van Buskirk Mount, Florence Woodhams Henning, Eusebia Davidson, Hortense Osmun Miller, Myrtle Wallis Allen, Maude Armstrong Hubbard, Harriet Veith Robson, Ora Woodworth, Cora Bliss Bresler, Grace Culver, Frances Dissette Tackees.

SOCIAL FEATURES AND PROGRAM

Monday, August 29

Transaction of business by Grand Council.

Arrival of guests. Registration at 1:00 p. m. Hotel Parlors.

8:00 p. m. Informal evening. Convention Hall. "Rush Party" and "Stunt Night" in charge of Theta Chapter.

Tuesday, August 30

9:00 a. m. Opening session of convention.

Address of Welcome.

Mary Hyde, Theta.

Response.

Verna Hyder, Xi.

Address of Welcome.

Mrs. Winnifred Van Buskirk Mount, Epsilon Epsilon.

Response.

Mary Vose, Alpha Alpha.

Tuesday afternoon. Boat ride to St. Clair Flats.

Wednesday, August 31

9:00 a. m. Business session.

2:00 p. m. Exemplification of Revised Ritual.

Priestess, Mrs. Kate Calkins Drake.

4:00 p. m. Automobile ride.

8:00 p. m. Convention Musical. Roof Garden, Hotel Tullier.

Thursday, September 1

9:00 a. m. Business session.

1:15 p. m. Convention picture.

2:00 p. m. Business session.

3:30 p. m. Chapter reunions.

8:00 p. m. Convention dance.

Friday, September 2

9:00 a. m. Business session.

2:00 p. m. Closing session.

8:30 p. m. Convention banquet.

Saturday, September 3

Trip to Ann Arbor. Visit to University and Theta Chapter House. Automobile ride. Luncheon.

Theta Chapter, Hostesses

MUSICAL PROGRAM

Part I

1. ETHEL BROWN—Nachtstucke-Op. 23, No. 4
Fantasistucke-Op. 12, No. 3

2. **CARMIE McBRIDE**—The Danza.....*Ohadwick*
3. **AUGUSTA EVELAND**—Caprice Espangel.....*Możkowski*
4. **WINNIFRED WEBSTER**—(Reading).....*R. W. Childs*
 "The Man in the Shadow"
5. **FRANCES HAMILTON**—Polonaise in A Flat—Op. 53.....*Chopin*
6. **LLORA WITHERS**—Songs of the Garden.....*Mary Turner Salter*
 - (a) *"Come into the Garden, Love"*
 - (b) *"The Pine Tree"*
 - (c) *"A Proposal"*
 - (d) *"Autumn Song"*

Part II

1. **GEORGIA HARRIS**—Tarantelle..... *Nicodis*
2. **MRS. WINIFRED VAN BUSKIRK MOUNT**.....
 - (a) "When Thou Art Nigh".....*Prothoroe*
 - (b) "Lover's Litany"*Atkinson*
 - (c) "Robinhood's Farewell"*Atkinson*
 - (d) "Sweetheart, Thy Lips are Touched With Flame"
Chadwick
3. **MARY ALICE RICE**—(Violin) Suite 3, Op. 34
Moderato and Adagio non troppo.....*Franz Reis*
4. **CHARLOTTE MARHOFFER**—Rhapsodie Hongroise No. 2.....*Liszt*
5. **HAZEL HENDERSON**—April Morn.....*Batten*
6. **HARRIET BROWNING WING**—Liszt Etude in F minor
Scherzo in F Sharp major.....*Jadasohn*

BANQUET PROGRAM

Nella Ramsdell Fall, Toastmistress.

Twenty-five Years of Alpha Chi Omega, Estelle Leonard (Alpha).
 "So we bring you today, in remembrance of old,
 Our new praise, made more deep by the years."
 What We Owe Our Founders.....Anne Shepard (Epsilon)
 "In loyalty and love we'll work, to keep our standards high,
 Our strength to theirs we'll gladly add, for the honor of Alpha Chi."
 Our Pledge to Alpha Chi.....Edwina Fay Frisbie (Pi)
 "Alpha Chis as now we part,
 Pledge we each a loyal heart."
 Our National Significance....Elma Patton Wade (Alpha-Beta Beta)
 "She is the queen of all the Greeks,
 For truth and love she ever seeks."
 Bound Heart to Heart.....Ruth Evelyn Huckins (Lambda)
 "Then shall the bonds of Alpha Chi
 Still bind us heart to heart."
 Pan-Hellenism.....Mary Jones Tennant (Alpha)
 "For the friendships thou hast brought
 For the sweet union thou hast wrought."
 Together Let Us Seek the Heights....Florence A. Armstrong (Mu)
 "And glory and pride and honor
 Be ours while we strive for the light."

GRAND COUNCIL MEETINGS.

As was stated in the chapter on "Government," the Grand Council was created as the governing body of the Fraternity in 1898. This body meets annually, assembling as a part of the biennial Grand Chapter and holding also separate conferences in the alternating years. The following is an outline of the various Grand Council meetings, with places, dates, officers present, principal business transacted, and social features.

First Grand Council Meeting.

The First Grand Council meeting, which was the beginning of steady development in Alpha Chi Omega, was held in Albion, Michigan, August 25-28, 1903. The principal matters under deliberation during the sessions at the home of Kate Calkins, were the revision of the constitution and ritual; Alpha Chi Omega's representation in, and attitude towards, the Inter-Sorority Conference; improvements in *THE LYRE*; alumnae chapters; extension, and the surrendering of the Eta charter.

ATTENDANCE

President.....	Kate Calkins
Secretary.....	Edith Roddy (for Alta Moyer)
Treasurer	Laura Howe
Historian	Raeburn Cowger
Editor of <i>LYRE</i>	Edith Manchester
Assistant Editor.....	Mary Perine
Inter-Sorority Conference Delegate.....	Mabel Harriet Siller

SOCIAL FEATURES

Tuesday Evening—Informal gathering at the home of Kate Calkins.
Wednesday Evening—Dinner at the Beta Lodge.
Thursday Evening—Trolley ride with dinner at Battle Creek.

Second Grand Council Meeting.

The Second Grand Council meeting was an informal one immediately preceding the Meadville Convention, November 1, 1904. The principal matters discussed pertained to constitutional and ritualistic rulings, and to the business of the Convention.

ATTENDANCE

President	Kate Calkins
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Secretary..... Bertha Sackett
 TreasurerLaura Howe

The social features were those of the 1904 convention.

Third Grand Council Meeting.

The Grand Council met for a second time in Albion, Michigan, September 11-13, 1905, with Beta Chapter acting as hostess. At this time the Council considered such matters as a card index system for the directory of members; the re-establishment of Epsilon Chapter; charters for alumnae chapters, and the Inter-Sorority Conference. It was here that Elma Patton Wade was appointed to succeed Edith Manchester Griffin as Editor of THE LYRE.

ATTENDANCE

PresidentKate Calkins
 SecretaryMarcia Clark
 TreasurerLaura Howe
 Historian.....Mabel Harriet Siller
 Inspector.....Mary Jones Tennant (also Inter-Sorority Delegate)

SOCIAL FEATURES

Tuesday Evening—Progressive Checker Party at the home of Lina Baum.

Wednesday Evening—Dinner at the Beta Lodge.

Thursday Afternoon and Evening—Trolley ride to Battle Creek with dinner at Post Tavern.

Fourth Grand Council Meeting.

The Fourth Grand Council Meeting assembled in Greencastle, Ind., October 31, 1906, immediately preceding the Convention. The minutes of these meetings, which were held at the home of Anna Allen Smith, record important decisions concerning forms of petitions for charters, many financial matters, constitutional changes, and charter forms, as well as many minor matters, aside from the usual routine work.

ATTENDANCE

President..... Kate Calkins
 Vice-President and Inspector.....Mary Jones Tennant
 Secretary.....Marcia Clark Howell
 TreasurerLaura Howe
 Editor of LYRE.....Elma Patton Wade
 Assistant Editor.....Jennie McHatton

The social features were those of the 1906 convention.

Fifth Grand Council Meeting.

From October 31 to November 2, 1907, the Fifth Grand Council met at Indianapolis, Indiana, Beta Beta Chapter extending cordial hospitality. The sessions were held at the home of Lena Scott Wilde, and were the means of much good to the Fraternity, as it was owing to the action of this Council that petition forms and scholarship reports were adopted; that the requirement was made that each active chapter should elect an alumna adviser; that the charter was granted to Xi Chapter; that the publication of a Fraternity Directory was authorized; that the project of selecting a coat-of-arms was undertaken under the chairmanship of Alta Allen Loud, and that the appointment was made of Florence Reed Haseltine as Editor of *THE LYRE*.

ATTENDANCE

President.....	Alta Allen Loud
Vice-President.....	Marcla Clark Howell
Secretary	Imo Baker
Treasurer.....	Laura Howe
Inspector.....	Mary Jones Tennant
Historian.....	Mabel Harriet Siller
Editor of <i>LYRE</i>	Elma Patton Wade (retiring), Florence Reed Haseltine (incoming)
Assistant Editor.....	Jennie McHatton (retiring)

SOCIAL FEATURES

Thursday Evening—Hallowe'en Party at the home of Dr. and Mrs. Thompson.

Friday Evening—Theater Party.

Saturday Afternoon—Reception at the home of Helen Dalrymple Francis, to the fraternity women of Indianapolis.

Sixth Grand Council Meeting.

The Sixth Grand Council Meeting was held in Champaign, Illinois, November 24-25, 1908, following the usual custom of such a conference preceding the convention. At the sessions, which took place in Iota's chapter house, the entire Grand Chapter program was carefully considered and special attention was paid to finances, a system of graded examinations, plans for the publication of a history of the Fraternity, better equipment for the work of the Grand Officers, affiliation

blanks, the report of the flag committee, and of the recent publication of the Directory.

ATTENDANCE

President.....Alta Allen Loud
SecretaryHelen Wright
Treasurer..... Laura Howe
Historian.....Mabel Harriet Siller
Inspector.....Mary Jones Tennant
Editor of *LYRE*.....Florence Reed Haseltine

The social features were those enjoyed by the whole Convention.

Seventh Grand Council Meeting.

The Seventh Grand Council assembled in Evanston, Illinois, October 27-29, 1909, with Gamma and Alpha Alpha Chapters as hostesses. Among the many matters that came before the sessions, which were held at the home of Mabel Harriet Siller, were the finished report on the coat-of-arms; the chapter, membership and visiting report forms; the Alpha Chi Omega Studio; the authorization of model books for chapters; the appointment of Mary Perine as official Examiner, Ruth Buffum as Chief Alumna, Mary Vose as Custodian of the Song Book, and Myrta McKean Dennis as Business Manager of *THE LYRE*; the authorization of a salary for the Editor of *THE LYRE*; and the decision reached for Alpha Chi Omega to adopt second semester or Sophomore pledging if all the other Fraternities would be bound by the same agreement.

ATTENDANCE

President.....Alta Allen Loud
Vice-President.....Fay Barnaby Kent
Secretary.....Frank Busey Soule
Treasurer.....Myrta McKean Dennis
Historian.....Mabel Harriet Siller
Inspector.....Mary Jones Tennant
Editor of *LYRE*.....Florence Reed Haseltine

SOCIAL FEATURES

Wednesday Afternoon—Informal gathering after Gamma chapter meeting in their chapter hall.

Friday Evening—Reception to the members of the faculty and the Fraternities in University Guild Rooms.

Saturday—Hallowe'en luncheon at the home of Mabel Jones, followed by informal musical program and automobile ride.

Eighth Grand Council Meeting.

The Eighth Grand Council Meeting was held August 29, 1910, at Hotel Tuller, Detroit, Michigan, immediately preceding the Twelfth National Convention. Aside from the planning for the business of the Grand Chapter and the usual routine of committee reports, which embraced the adoption of the official flag, of Hera as patron goddess, of the new forms for the charter and membership certificates, petitions from local Fraternities, and the matters of sophomore pledging and a higher scholarship standard received serious consideration.

ATTENDANCE

President.....	Alta Allen Loud
Vice-President.....	Fay Barnaby Kent
Secretary.....	Frank Busey Soule
Treasurer.....	Myrta McKean Dennis
Inspector.....	Mary Jones Tennant
Editor of <i>LYRE</i>	Florence Reed Haseltine
Historian.....	Mabel Harriet Siller

Social Features.

In addition to the social features which were enjoyed by the entire convention, on August 28th, a luncheon was given by Winifred Van Buskirk Mount for the members of the Grand Council.

PUBLICATIONS.

THE LYRE

A Fraternity is largely judged on the part of those outside of its membership by the journal that it publishes, and for this reason it is important that this official organ, which reaches the major part of the Greek world, should represent the Fraternity at its true value. In this respect the development of *THE LYRE* of Alpha Chi Omega has been parallel with the growth of the Fraternity.

Alpha Chi Omega first formally considered the matter of a fraternity publication when there were but four

chapters. At the first Convention in Greencastle (1891) a motion was carried that "the fraternity publication be put in the hands of Beta chapter, the name of it to be decided during the year and the publication to be introduced when Epsilon and Zeta chapters shall have been established." As these chapters were not installed until four years later, the records contain no further mention of a journal until 1894. The minutes of the convention of that year record the passing of a motion authorizing Alpha to undertake the publication of the journal, and specifying that all items should be sent to Alpha in April of that year, by which motion it must be inferred that the ruling of the 1891 Convention, authorizing a publication when the chapters Epsilon and Zeta should be established, was set aside. Alpha at once transferred the responsibility of general management of the journal to one of her members, Mayme Jennings, as Editor, assisted by Adeline Rowley and Zella Marshall, with the result that in June, 1894, Volume I, Number I of THE LYRE made its appearance, the name being selected as that of the most significant emblem of Alpha Chi Omega.

In this number the Editor writes, "Since there were no explicit directions given at the Convention, I have followed what I felt to be the unexpressed wishes of all—that is, that THE LYRE should be convenient and simple, though not elegant in form." But one number was published that year; it contains historical sketches of the chapters, chapter letters, personals, an account of the 1894 Convention, and programs of Alpha Chi Omega musicals. The forty pages of that number are of the same dimensions as in the present journal, (six by nine inches); the cover design in pale blue is very simple, bearing the inscription:

"Ye Daughters of Music Come up Higher."

THE LYRE
of
ALPHA CHI OMEGA
June, 1894.

As there were at this time but four chapters, having an average existence of only five years, with a corresponding-

ly small membership, and as there was no obligatory financial support provided for the journal, it is not strange that the next issue of THE LYRE bears the date March, 1897, and that it is No. I, Vol. II. This number was published under the management of Alpha Chapter, with Mary Janet Wilson as Editor-in-Chief, thus fulfilling the ruling made at the 1896 Convention, which provided for the publication of the journal by the mother chapter. This number of THE LYRE followed the same general plan of composition as the first issue, differing only in having an olive instead of a blue cover, and in containing several articles of general musical and fraternity interest by various contributors, and more advertisements. The contents of these numbers will be found under "THE LYRE, Table of Contents," page In this year (1897) it was decided to publish The Lyre quarterly, and it is a matter for sincere gratification that in spite of a crude and insufficient financial system, the deep loyalty and self-sacrificing efforts of the early editors carried every number of THE LYRE through to publication, with the exception of two issues, numbers 3 and 4 of Volume VIII.

Mary Janet Wilson continued her successful work as Editor until 1900, when with deep regret the 1900 Convention was obliged to accept her resignation, realizing that no greater example of the tireless, sacrificing work necessary to successful fraternity achievements, had come within its experience. Motions were passed at once requiring better chapter support for the journal, and Edith Manchester (Zeta) was elected Editor. A sum was appropriated from the Grand Treasury for the publication of the journal, the surplus to be retained by the Editor as remuneration. With this provision and with the increasing circulation made possible by the growth of the Fraternity, the Editor and her assistant, Mary Perine (Beta) appointed in 1902, were able to furnish the Fraternity with a magazine constantly improving in its many phases. More articles were added to the contents, an exchange department was instituted, the quality of paper and composition improved and a general spirit of enthusiasm and loyalty pervaded the journal. There were still serious, continuous and often dis-

couraging difficulties to be overcome, and spirit which for five years held this staff to their task is but another instance of the inspiring devotion which enables the few to work willingly for the many.

The Grand Council Meeting of 1905 regretfully accepted the resignation of Edith Manchester Griffin and Mary Perine, and elected to their respective positions Elma Patton Wade and Jennie McHatton, both of Alpha Chapter. After a persistent circulation campaign had been conducted, the system of bookkeeping re-organized, and more advertising secured, this staff was able at its termination of service in 1907 to transfer the publication to another management in a better condition than it had yet attained. Only two years of service could be given to the Fraternity by Mrs. Wade and Miss McHatton, but it was a two years crowded with unceasing labor and growing efficiency for THE LYRE.

At the Grand Council Meeting of 1907, Florence Reed Haseltine (Zeta) was elected Editor of THE LYRE with power to appoint her assistants. The first of these appointments was that of Laura Howe, Grand Treasurer, as Business Manager. The Lyre continued under this efficient business management until the Grand Council at its meeting in 1909, after accepting with much regret Miss Howe's resignation, appointed Myrta McKean Dennis, Grand Treasurer, to succeed her. During the three years that Mrs. Haseltine was Editor, THE LYRE showed a remarkable, steady development. To her, high tribute should be paid as a "Maker of THE LYRE," for she raised the standard and the purpose of the journal. Besides a marked improvement in the general composition of the magazine, with its size nearly doubled, a better quality of paper and type, and the addition of many illustrations, there was evolved by the Editor and the Business Manager a gratifying business system which has produced greater promptness, greater loyalty, and better business methods on the part of chapter editors and LYRE assistants. Chapter letters, personals, and alumnae articles have grown in interest and individuality. Active loyalty and pride have been stimulated by competitive tests for representation in the Εκλεκτά department.

To her is due the creation of the office of Chief Alumna, successfully held under her by Mary Perine (Beta) and Ruth Buffum (Iota), through whose efforts the interest of many alumnae has been revived and their co-operation secured. The Exchange and Collegiate departments have grown, and her editorials, showing the writer's strong character and personality, have carried many a message to members of Alpha Chi Omega and have been widely quoted by other fraternity journals. In the words of the present Editor, "She has succeeded in making THE LYRE literary and artistic, as well as personal and practical—a journal of beauty and of great usefulness to the Fraternity."

The Grand Chapter of 1910 was loath to accept the resignation of Mrs. Haseltine and Mrs. Dennis from their offices of Editor and Business Manager, realizing that the positions would be hard to fill. The Fraternity was fortunate, however, in the election at that time of Florence A. Armstrong (Mu) as Editor. She, with her Business Manager, Lois Smith Crann (Mu), appointed by her, are demonstrating their ability to maintain the high standard of the journal.

THE LYRE has shown a remarkable and steady growth. It has always been published in the same size, six by nine. From the first number containing forty pages it has increased to an average size of one hundred pages a number.

From the first number each Editor has done her part in strengthening the journal until now in the fourteenth volume the Editor is assisted by an editorial board consisting of business manager, exchange editor, chief alumna, and chapter editors from the seventeen active and seven alumnae chapters. The journal today is composed of the various interesting departments: *Εκλεκτά*, containing articles contributed by active members; the Alumnae Department, containing letters, news of alumnae and special articles by alumnae in different lines of work; the Editorial Department, which is always full of good ideas and brimming over with the loyalty of the efficient Editor; Chapter Letters; Personals, giving news items of active and alumnae members by chapters; Marriages and Engagements; *Ενθα Καί Ενθα*, or Exchange department, giving news



FLORENCE REED HASELTINE, Editor *The Lyre*, 1907-10



SOME COVERS OF THE LYRE



SOME DEPARTMENT HEADINGS OF THE LYRE

of other Fraternities; Collegiate News; Announcements, and Index to Contributors. Besides the above-mentioned departments there are the comprehensive general articles upon topics of interest in fraternity and college life, usually written by prominent faculty and fraternity members.

A Fraternity is largely judged by its magazine, and it is a source of general gratification and pleasure to all Alpha Chis to know that THE LYRE has justly worked its way into its present place among the very best of the fraternity journals. Sincere gratitude and appreciation are felt by the entire Fraternity for the loyal work of the Editors and other members of the staffs who have bent every effort towards this goal. Too much praise cannot be given to Florence Reed Haseltine for what she accomplished with her assistants, although THE LYRE could not be the remarkably good journal that it is today if a strong foundation had not been laid by her predecessors in the work.

For many years THE LYRE was necessarily a financial burden, though a welcome one, to the Grand Treasury. Today it is self supporting. Chapter support, both financial and literary, has been increased at the various conventions until now every initiate pays in advance for a five years' subscription, while several alumnae chapters require LYRE subscriptions of their members. The management of THE LYRE announced in the April, 1911, number that it was ready to offer life subscriptions (twenty dollars) to alumnae, thus saving the subscriber the trouble of annual renewal as well as considerable expense; at the same time the management is saved the expense of obtaining renewals, while the interest from the accumulated fund makes the plan possible and practicable. THE LYRE pays an annual salary to the Editor and allows the Business Manager a certain per cent of all money handled.

Each year every active member is required to write an article of general interest for the *Εκλεκτά*, or undergraduate Department, and a prize is awarded for the best article. Several articles are published in each number. These prizes, which have been offered in the last three years have been awarded respectively as follows: to Ruth Buffum (Iota) a jeweled Alpha Chi Omega badge (the gift

of J. F. Newman) for an article, "Service;" to Lucy Loane (Delta) a gold Alpha Chi Omega locket and chain (the gift of Wright, Kay & Co.) for "An Allegory," which was not published because it was deemed worthy of incorporation in the Ritual; and to Jane Harris (Theta) an ivory fan bearing the Alpha Chi Omega coat-of-arms (the gift of R. J. F. Roehm & Co.) for "The Way to All-Aroundness."

The cover designs of *The Lyre* were at first very simple, containing little more than the lettering on the first numbers. There have been nine different covers, some, however, varying only slightly from the others. For many years an olive cover bearing a small Grecian lyre in scarlet was used. With the January, 1908 number an attractive new cover design (the work of Mr. Haseltine) was adopted, composed of a Grecian temple bearing the letters AXΩ. With the number of January, 1910, a more elaborate and attractive design was selected, containing the new coat-of-arms and a Grecian design representing the artistic character of Alpha Chi Omega, the artist being John W. Norton, of Chicago. Mrs. Haseltine also showed great artistic judgment in selecting beautiful and appropriate designs for the headings of the different departments.

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SECRET JOURNAL—THE HERAEUM

There are often fraternity matters of a private, if not of a secret, nature, such that it is not advisable to publish them in the journal, although it would be well to put them before all the members of the Fraternity. For this reason the matter of a secret journal has been under consideration for some time. The 1910 Grand Chapter discussed the project and placed it in the hands of THE LYRE staff as a committee with power to act. The first issue of the secret journal will appear in the fall of 1911.

SONG BOOK

Almost from the founding of the Fraternity there had existed a strong desire for significant songs of Alpha Chi Omega. The first formal record of this sentiment is found in the minutes of the meeting of Alpha Chapter, February 5, 1886, when a motion was passed that Florence Thompson write the words and Estelle Leonard the music of a fraternity song. The name selected for the composition was "Alpha Prima." From time to time other songs were written by members of the early chapters but no definite plan for the collection of these was made until the First Convention, 1891, when the publication of a fraternity song book was discussed and foundations were laid, each chapter being required to furnish at least four original songs within the next year. The convention of 1893 appointed Gamma to publish a song book and accordingly at the 1894 Convention that chapter reported that the first Alpha Chi Omega Song Book had recently been published in Evanston. This simple little pamphlet contains eleven songs to be sung to familiar airs, no music being printed in the book.

Although this collection of songs served its purpose as a foundation upon which to build, the need of a larger and better song book, containing music as well as words, soon became evident. Accordingly the Convention of 1896 appointed Gamma to publish another edition of the song book, but as the matter of collecting the songs proved to be a long task, it was not until 1904 that Gamma chapter

published the second edition of the song book, Mabel Dunn acting as chairman of the committee. This edition shows a very marked advance over the first one, being bound in an attractive, durable cover and containing thirty-one songs of excellent quality, twenty-six of which are set to original music.

Owing to the popularity of this book the edition was soon exhausted; consequently at the 1906 Convention a committee, with Myrta McKean Dennis (Gamma) as chairman, was appointed to publish a new edition of the song book. The result of the careful work of this committee was the third edition of the song book which was welcomed heartily by the 1908 Grand Chapter when Mrs. Dennis presented it for use during that convention. This volume, attractively bound in light and dark green, contains sixty songs, thirty-one of which are set to original music, and an original Initiation March. The songs, as in the previous editions, were contributed by both active and alumnae members of the various chapters, practically all of the songs of the first two editions being incorporated in this edition. Considerable credit is due Mrs. Dennis for her painstaking work, from a musical as well as from a business standpoint. The revision of the music manuscript, and of the adaptation of the words of many of the songs to appropriate music, required a comprehensive knowledge of harmony such as she possesses. The successful financing of the edition is evidenced by the fact that all the money borrowed from the Grand Treasury for the publication has been returned and there is now a balance to the credit of the song book, to be used at the discretion of the Grand Council. Mrs. Dennis was appointed Custodian of the Song Book in 1908, but other duties made it necessary for her to resign the position the following year, and Mary R. Vose (Gamma) was then appointed her successor.

SONGS OF ALPHA CHI OMEGA, TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Third Edition, 1908)

<i>Songs</i>	<i>Words by</i>	<i>Music by</i>
A Song for Class Day.....	Eleanor Vass (Zeta).....	Mrs. H. H. A. Beach (Zeta)
Bind the Red Carnation.....	Jane Medora Ogden (Delta).....	(Same)
Bond Song	Mrs. Juvia O. Hull (Delta).....	(Same)
Maid of Greece.....	Margaret B. Barber (Delta).....	Oscar Franklin Comstock
"Here's to the Glory"	Jane Wood (Lambda).....	Tune: "Juanita"
Alpha Chi Omega.....	(Words adapted by Iota).....	Tune: "Juanita"
Here's to You!.....	(Round)	
Alpha Chi Song.....	Pearl Sherwood.....	Laura E. Howe (Zeta)
Welcome Song	Ethel McCoy (Lambda).....	Gamma
Initiation Song	Jane Wood (Lambda).....	Tune: "Annie Laurie"
The World Was Made for Alpha Chis...Pearl Whitcomb Henry.....		(Same)
Three Cheers for Alpha Chi.....	Bertha Miller (Alpha).....	(Same)
Daughters of Music, Come Higher.....	Pearl Whitcomb Henry.....	(Same)
The Song of the Lyre.....	Virginia M. Fiske (Theta).....	Alice Reynolds (Theta)
Alpha Chi Goat Song.....	F. T. Disette (Beta).....	(Same)
Grip Song		
Initiation Song		Spicie Belle South (Zeta)
Daughters of Music, Come Higher.....	Pearl Whitcomb Henry.....	(Same)
Our Golden Lyre.....	Mabel Harriet Siller (Gamma).....	Mabel Dunn (Gamma)
Dirge	(Beta)	(Same)
Puzzle Song	Virginia Fiske (Theta)	Alice Reynolds (Theta)
Alpha Chi Omega.....	Isabel Bartol (Eta)	(Same)
Banquet Song		Faith Butler (Theta)
Alpha Chi, to Thee.....	Susan Reed (Iota)	
Who Would Be?.....		C. F. Alton (Zeta)
Alpha Chi Forever.....		Tune: "Lauriger Horatius"
A Little Rhyme.....	Mary Carson Kidds.....	J. B. W. (Zeta)
Prayer	Marcia Clark (Theta).....	

To Alpha Chi Omega.....	Estelle Leonard (Alpha).....	(Same)
The Red and Olive Green.....	Jean Whitcomb Fenn (Beta)	
Alpha Chi Loyalty.....	Bess Rose (Iota)	
The Secret	Fannie Dissette (Beta).....	
She's Pledged to Alpha Chi.....	Jessie Gaynor Smith (Delta).....	Clara Lord and Alice McDowell (Delta)
Bound Heart to Heart.....	Tune: "America"	
Initiation Song	Mabel Harriet Siller (Gamma).....	Old English Air
Hymn to Alpha Chi Omega.....	Helen Hardie (Gamma).....	"Integer Vitae"
Epsilon Chapter Song.....	Mabel Chafin (Epsilon).....	Lulu C. Johns (Epsilon)
In Dear Old Alpha Chi.....	Ned Nafe (written for Nu).....	Balfe
Alumnae Song	Margaret Barber Bowen (Delta).....	Tune: "Fair Harvard"
Parting Song	S. Reid Spencer	
Parting Song	Jane Ogden Hunter (Delta)	
Commencement Song	Helen Hardie (Gamma).....	
Toast Song	Carrie R. MacFadon (Mu).....	Old English Song
Invocation	(Beta)	Music Adapted
Parting Song	Elizabeth Patterson Sawyers (Alpha)	
Parting Song	Marcia Clark (Theta).....	
Parting Song	Arranged from Old Minstrel Song (Delta)	
Can College Days Ever Be Forgotten.....	Mary Janet Willson (Alpha)	
When College Days Are O'er.....	Sarah Morgan (Kappa).....	Tune: "Auld Lang Syne"
Our Goat	Jane Wood (Lambda).....	Tune: "Auld Lang Syne"
Alpha Chi Omega Initiation March.....	Esther C. Hinman (Gamma)	
Rallying Song	Tune: "Tramp, Tramp"	
A Dream	Frances Dissette-Tackels (Beta).....	Tune: "A Pretty Girl from Wang"
Alpha Chi Stein Song.....	(Gamma)	Tune: "The Stein Song"
Glory to Alpha Chi.....		Tune: "The Campbells are Coming"
The Girl Who's An Alpha Chi.....	Mabel Harriet Siller (Gamma).....	Tune: "Coming Through the Rye"
Freshman Song	Iota Freshman.....	Tune: "Cherry"
The Glory of Alpha Chi.....	Dorothy R. Logan (Lambda)	Tune: "Orange and Black"
An Alpha Chi Toast.....	(Adapted by Iota).....	Tune: "Heidelberg"

DIRECTORY

The early records of the Fraternity show that the names and addresses of all the members were kept separately by the various chapters, arranged according to the years of initiation. As this method did not prove satisfactory the 1900 Convention provided for a register of all members of Alpha Chi Omega to be kept by Alpha Chapter. From these lists the Editor of *THE LYRE* compiled and printed in the journal a complete alphabetical directory by chapters of the names and addresses of all the members of Alpha Chi Omega, as follows:

Vol. II., No. 1, March, 1897, Alpha—Zeta chapters, inclusive.

Vol. II., No. 2, June, 1897, Alpha—Zeta chapters, inclusive.

Vol. III., No. 1, March, 1898, Alpha—Zeta chapters, inclusive.

Vol. IV., No. 1, March, 1899, Alpha—Zeta chapters, inclusive.

Vol. V., No. 4, January, 1902, Alpha—Iota chapters, inclusive.

Vol. IX., No. 5, October, 1906, Alpha—Kappa chapters, inclusive.

Vol. XI., No. 1, October, 1907, Alpha—Mu chapters, inclusive.

As this method of printing the names and addresses of the members proved inadequate, the Grand Council Meeting of 1907 appointed the Grand Historian to compile and to publish a separate fraternity directory. Accordingly, in July, 1908, the *First Directory of Alpha Chi Omega* was published in pamphlet form by Mabel Harriet Siller. This book contains the names and addresses of the Grand Council members then in office, a list of the active chapters (Alpha—Xi, inclusive) with addresses of the chapter houses or halls and the dates of installation of the chapters, and a list of the alumnae chapters (Alpha Alpha—Gamma Gamma, inclusive) with the dates of establishment, besides an alphabetical catalogue by chapters of names and addresses of all Alpha Chis. It also includes a list of the honorary members with their addresses. Two catalogues of members are also printed in this *History of Alpha Chi Omega*, one by chapters, including the chapters from Alpha to Sigma inclusive, and containing the years of initiation, and addresses; the other an alphabetical list giving chapter only.

ANNUAL ALUMNAE LETTER

For several years the Fraternity had felt the need of some method of keeping the alumnae who are distant from

organized chapters of Alpha Chi Omega informed of the progress of the Fraternity. To this end the 1908 Grand Chapter voted that an *Annual Alumnae Letter* be prepared by the Grand Historian and sent to all alumnae, each chapter contributing an annual tax for this purpose. Accordingly the first *Annual Alumnae Letter* was published November, 1908, and was sent to all alumnae who were not subscribers to THE LYRE, the committee in charge being Alta Allen Loud, Grand President, and Mabel Harriet Siller, Grand Historian. This letter, in the form of a four-page pamphlet, gives brief, general information concerning the Grand Council, new chapters, chapter houses, alumnae chapters, and publications, besides the program and the plans for the 1908 Grand Chapter Meeting. It was sent only to non-subscribers of THE LYRE, because the subscribers had received all the information contained therein through the pages of the journal.

The *Second Annual Alumnae Letter*, issued by the same committee was published December 4, 1909, and was sent to all alumnae of Alpha Chi Omega. One copy was also sent to each chapter for its file. This letter, in the form of a six-page pamphlet, six inches by nine inches, containing matter of general interest on the mission of the letter, the Grand Council, the 1908 convention, new chapters, the active chapter roll, chapter houses, alumnae chapters, extension, publications, the MacDowell studio of Alpha Chi Omega, and the National Pan-Hellenic Conference.

In addition to the official *Alumnae Letter*, it is customary for each active chapter to send to her own alumnae, at least once a year, letters containing items of local chapter interest; such letters serve to keep the alumnae in touch with their own chapters, and thus with the Fraternity.

ALPHA CHI OMEGA HISTORY.

The history of a national organization is of value, not alone as a matter of record for reference, but also as a volume of vital interest and as an incentive to strive more earnestly toward the goal of high ideals.

Since the history of a Fraternity is largely made up of

the annals of the individual chapters, such chapters are eminently worthy of preservation, and for this reason historical sketches of the various chapters of Alpha Chi Omega have been printed in THE LYRE in different years as follows:

Vol. I., No. 1, June, 1894, *Alpha, Beta and Delta* chapters.

Vol. III., No. 3, September, 1897, *Alpha, Beta, Gamma and Epsilon* chapters.

Vol. IX., No. 5, *Alpha, Beta, Gamma, Epsilon, Zeta, Theta, Iota, Kappa, Alpha Alpha and Beta Beta* chapters.

In order to commemorate the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Fraternity Volume XIV, No. 1, November, 1910, of THE LYRE was published as a historical number. It contains personal reminiscences of Alpha Chi Omega covering five-year periods, written by alumnae; interesting descriptions of the early days of Alpha, Beta, Gamma and Delta; letters from the founders; greetings from Dean Howe, as well as reminiscences of the Grand Presidents, the Editors and the Inspector, and a sketch of the policy of expansion of Alpha Chi Omega.

Realizing the need of a national history of the Fraternity in book form, the 1908 Grand Chapter appointed "Mabel Siller, Grand Historian, to compile and to publish a history of Alpha Chi Omega with assurance of financial support and compensation and with the privilege of choosing her assistants." This *History of Alpha Chi Omega*, herewith offered to the Fraternity, is the result of six years of work on the part of the author, the first three in gathering data, for the historical records, and the last three in compiling and publishing this volume with the able assistance of the Editorial Board. It represents an earnest effort to give as comprehensive an outline as possible with the available material of the history of the steady development of Alpha Chi Omega during its twenty-five years of existence.

THE CALENDAR

The official *Calendar of Alpha Chi Omega* was presented shortly after the 1910 Convention, the committee in charge being Florence Reed Haseltine and Mabel Harriet

Siller. The attractive cover design in tan and brown bears the coat-of-arms and the Greek letters, $\text{AX}\Omega$, while the pages contain the dates of all the chapter installations, the significant national dates of the Fraternity, and blank spaces for chapter dates. This calendar, aside from being an artistic addition to the chapter halls, furnishes an excellent reminder of the dates when the annual tax, THE LYRE material and other matters of fraternity support, are due.

ALPHA CHI OMEGA SCHOLARSHIPS. THE ALPHA CHI OMEGA STUDIO

During the summer of 1908, through the efforts of Fay Barnaby Kent, a former pupil of Edward MacDowell, active steps were taken to raise the money to build a studio at Peterborough House. One of Mr. MacDowell's most cherished ambitions was to found an artist colony, similar to the American Academy at Rome, on the farm at Peterborough, New Hampshire, which had furnished the inspiration for all of his later masterpieces. Into the development of this project he put much loving thought and the greater part of his savings. At his death, Mrs. MacDowell deeded the property to the MacDowell Memorial Association which is endeavoring to realize the musician's ideals.

Only those possessing marked talent or creative genius in any one of the Fine Arts are awarded scholarships by the committee. The artists live in the "Lower House," which forms the nucleus of the colony. Isolated individual studios are provided free by special donation. Alpha Chi Omega, through the loyal co-operation of active and alumnae members, has erected one of these attractive little studios which bears the name of the Fraternity.

Application for the Alpha Chi Omega Scholarship at Peterborough must be approved by the fraternity committee, Fay Barnaby Kent, Evangeline Bridge, and Russell McMurphy (appointed by the 1910 Grand Chapter), before being forwarded to Mrs. MacDowell who is a permanent member of the Scholarship Committee. Failing a properly qualified Alpha Chi applicant, the studio may be awarded to any deserving artist.

The Alpha Chi Omega Studio is an attractive studio, eighteen by twenty feet, with a square colonial porch, tiled. The roof is of slate. There is a cordial fireplace, and a closet for cooking, and for cooking utensils. A basket of luncheon is served at noon from the Main House where all the artists in the colony repair for dinner in the evening.

The Studio is in the midst of a pine grove of splendid large trees. Here one may retire for a complete day's work, without fear of interruption.

SCHOLARSHIP FUND

The 1910 Grand Chapter appointed as a committee on a Scholarship Fund, with full power to act, Alta Allen Loud, Florence Reed Haseltine, and Laura Howe. The zeal with which the Studio Fund was raised seemed to warrant further efforts in this direction. The plan involves the establishment of a permanent fund which shall yield a sufficient income to furnish one or more annual scholarships to members of Alpha Chi Omega, the amount and the nature of these scholarships to be determined by the committee in charge. Awards will probably be made after competitive tests under the direction of the Grand Council. While no systematic "campaign" has yet been inaugurated, money has already been pledged by individual members and a strong sentiment has been aroused which insures successful future results.

HONORARY MEMBERS, ASSOCIATE MEMBERS, AND PATRONESSES.

Following the custom of the majority of Fraternities at that time, the founders of Alpha Chi Omega placed a clause in the constitution providing for Honorary Members, and in the first year of the Fraternity, April 23, 1886, Madame Julia Rive-King was initiated by Alpha, the chapter giving a reception in her honor after the initiation services. Two years later, April 3, 1888, Alpha Chapter initiated Madame Fannie Bloomfield-Zeisler, holding a reception in her honor after the ceremony. From time to time the various chapters initiated other Honorary Members, which

practice gave rise to the inevitable question of specific qualifications for such membership. Consequently the 1898 Convention voted that only musicians of national repute should be initiated as Honorary Members, while musicians of local reputation could be initiated by the chapters as Associate Members.

As the growing tendency has since been to abolish the custom of initiating any Honorary Members, it is, therefore, not surprising to find the Grand Chapter of 1908 ruling that Honorary Members should hereafter be initiated only upon the unanimous vote of all the chapters, and that Associate Members would no longer be allowed. It is a matter of interest to record that since this ruling no Honorary Members have been initiated, and it is probable that, following the custom in other Fraternities, such membership will not be materially increased in the years to come.

Several of the chapters follow the custom prevalent in many colleges of inviting certain resident women to be their patronesses. These women are not initiated, but are received as patronesses by the chapter with a simple ceremony. The 1910 Grand Chapter appointed a committee to select an appropriate design for a pin to be presented to the patronesses by the chapters as a part of the ceremony. Such patronesses are chosen, as their name implies, to serve in the capacity of social friends of the chapters. This relation is the source of mutual pleasure and benefit, as the patronesses graciously open their homes for social affairs of the chapters, while the active members entertain for them as well as invite them to many of the social festivities of the chapters.

HONORARY MEMBERS

Aus Der Ohe, Adele (*Theta*), Berlin, Germany.

Beach, Mrs. Mary Cheney (Mrs. H. H. A.) (*Zeta*), 28 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.

Decca, Mme. Marie (*Alpha*), New York City.

Hopekirk, Helen (Mrs. Helen Hopekirk Wilson) (*Zeta*), 169 Walnut Ave., Brookline, Mass.

Lavin, Mrs. Mary Howe (*Alpha*), New York City.

Lang, Margaret Ruthven (*Zeta*), 8 Brimmer St., Boston, Mass.

Powell, Maude (Mrs. H. Godfrey Turner) (*Alpha*), 1402 Broadway, New York City.

Rive-King, Mrs. Julia (*Alpha*), Bush Temple Conservatory, Chicago, Ill.
 Stevens, Neally (*Alpha*), New York, N. Y.
 Szumowska, Mrs. Antonette Adamowski (*Zeta*), c-o Haensel & Jones, 1 East 42d St., New York, N. Y.
 Verne, Adela (*Epsilon*), 16 Selwood Place, Kensington, London, England.
 Yaw, Ellen Beach (Mrs. Goldthwaite) (*Epsilon*), 219-21 Laughlin Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Zeisler, Mme. Fanny Bloomfield (*Alpha*), 5749 Woodlawn Ave., Chicago, Ill.

NATIONAL PAN-HELLENIC CONFERENCE.

HISTORY AND PURPOSE

The National Pan-Hellenic Conference illustrates in a striking manner two important facts—that women of even rival interests can work together in harmony and to a purpose, and that fraternity women are desirous of bettering fraternity conditions in all their phases and in every possible connection.

Although an attempt was made in 1883 to establish a Pan-Hellenic among the men's Fraternities, and two years later revived in the World's Fair movement, such an organization did not materialize until 1909, when the first Inter-Fraternity Conference was held. The one accomplishment of this meeting was the appointment of committees to plan for a second conference the following year. The second Inter-Fraternity Conference, which met in New York City in 1910, framed a permanent organization and adopted a short constitution. As the number of eligible men's Fraternities far exceeds the number of qualified women's Fraternities and the problems confronting the former are even more serious and far reaching than those which surround the latter, it is a matter for pardonable pride, that for nine years the leading women's Fraternities have maintained a flourishing Pan-Hellenic organization, sixteen national Fraternities now being represented.

The purpose of this organization, which was called the Inter-Sorority Conference until 1908, when the name was altered to the National Pan-Hellenic Conference, was the

discussion of vital fraternity and collegiate problems by mature women, well versed in national fraternity affairs; the recommending to local Pan-Hellenics and to the individual chapters the plans here evolved; the creating of a saner, more wholesome tone in Inter-Fraternity relations, and hence the alleviating of many of the problems confronting the various chapters.

Thus, through this greater co-operation, much has been accomplished, but the sentiment has recently developed that this organization has now accomplished all that lies within its limited range, that to bring about actually and speedily many desired results and the solution of many problems, which increase with delay, the time has come when the National Pan-Hellenic Conference has proved itself stable and wise enough to be granted limited legislative power, the delegates voting only the wish of the respective Fraternities expressed through their National Conventions. A requirement of a unanimous vote in the Pan-Hellenic would obviate any difficulties which might arise from impartial legislation.

It should be very gratifying to Alpha Chis to know that Alpha Chi Omega was one of the first two Fraternities to take action in this matter, the Twelfth Grand Chapter of 1910 voting affirmatively on the question of granting such limited power of legislation to the National Pan-Hellenic Conference. Delta Delta Delta likewise has taken early action.

Pursuant to this subject, letters from the Grand President of the Fraternities represented in the National Pan-Hellenic expressing their views, were published in THE LYRE for January, 1911. The opinions expressed in these letters may be summarized as follows:

Through the work of the National Pan-Hellenic Conference the Greek letter world has been made to think upon a number of important subjects, such as a sophomore pledge day, the eliminating of rushing, the chapter house and chaperone question, honorable Pan-Hellenic relations and co-operation with deans of women and other college authorities. So far the work of the Conference has been advisory, and unless this body is given limited power to

carry out some of the ideas propounded it has served its purpose. No Fraternity is strong enough to stand alone in reform movements. Limited power of legislation would bring about no radical action, but only such as would enable the Fraternities to accomplish certain ends desired by all.

It is not the wish of the Conference to exercise any authority which would work evil in the case of any chapter in any Fraternity; but since the National Pan-Hellenic Conference is the only body through which the various Fraternities may co-operate nationally it would seem that delegates ought to be vested with authority to legislate in such matters of general good as scholarship requirements for admission to fraternity membership, the decision on admission of Fraternities to the National Pan-Hellenic, the power to give advice and to make recommendations direct to local Pan-Hellenics, the power to create a court of adjustment of all difficulties arising in college Pan-Hellenics, and in kindred matters.

The danger of granting legislative power would lie in the interpretation of the degree of power granted and in special legislation whereby measures might be passed that, while beneficial to some Fraternities, would prove injurious to others. These dangers, however, would be entirely eliminated by the requirement of a unanimous vote.

The opinion of those who are not yet ready to grant any legislative power to the Conference stated that in view of the differing conditions in regard to size, standards and location of various institutions represented by the Fraternities, it would be difficult for the National Pan-Hellenic Association to legislate wisely in many matters for so widely scattered a constituency.

THE SESSIONS

The following is a condensed outline of the sessions of the National Pan-Hellenic Conference, all of which have been held in Chicago. As the result of correspondence with other women's Fraternities concerning the evils of rushing, Mrs. Margaret Mason Whitney, Grand President of Alpha Phi, 1900-02, called the first Inter-Sorority Conference in

Chicago, May 24, 1902. These meetings have been held in Chicago annually since that year, being presided over by each Fraternity in turn in the order of its founding.

The first Conference was composed of delegates from Pi Beta Phi, Kappa Alpha Theta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Alpha Phi, Delta Gamma, Gammi Phi Beta and Delta Delta Delta (Alpha Chi Omega not being represented because Mrs. Whitney believed the Fraternity to be professional). A set of six motions was submitted to be considered by the various Fraternities as a basis of work; sentiments on active fraternity conditions, such as rushing, pledging and "lifting" were recorded and provision was made for annual conferences to be called by the Fraternities in rotation.

Alpha Chi Omega and Chi Omega were admitted at the 1903 Conference. Two of the four motions submitted the previous year were accepted, those being the suggestion that local Pan-Hellenic Associations be formed and an agreement by the Fraternities not to pledge before matriculation.

The 1904 Conference admitted Alpha Xi Delta and voted to admit Sigma Kappa provided she accept the Conference rulings. The purpose of local Pan-Hellenics was defined and the Social Service Problem was discussed with the result that a standing committee was elected to have charge of this work.

The Conference of 1905 admitted Alpha Omicron Pi. At this meeting a trial constitution was adopted, a national Fraternity was defined as one having at least five chapters, all in institutions of collegiate rank, and a model constitution for women's leagues was considered.

The 1906 Conference remodeled the 1905 constitution, worked out a model constitution for local Pan-Hellenics, and condemned High School Sororities. A report was given by the delegates who had been invited to convene with the conference of the Deans of Women in State Institutions. Mrs. Tennant was appointed a committee of one to correspond with visiting delegates of the various Fraternities.

The marked progress along the line of Social Service and the need of the co-operation of alumnae were the prin-

cial matters considered by the 1907 Conference. This assembly placed itself on record as favoring a late pledge day, preferably in the Sophomore year.

The 1908 Conference changed the name of the organization to National Pan-Hellenic Conference, suggested the organization of resident alumnae, and strongly urged sophomore pledge day and scholarship qualifications for fraternity membership.

The 1909 Conference received Zeta Tau Alpha and Alpha Gamma Delta who had been admitted during the year. The system of exchange of fraternity journals was voted to be continued, and recommendations were made that there be no rushing before matriculation (which is defined as the day of enrollment of a student in college), and that there be no initiation of a pledge until ten hours of work is completed. Mrs. Tennant, who had been appointed to investigate the subject, gave a thorough report on chaperones.

At the 1910 Conference the principal subjects discussed were the Dean's Conferences, chapter house chaperones and rules, the matter of extension of Fraternities, local Pan-Hellenic constitutions, legislative power for the Conference, scholarship requirements for fraternity members, and social customs. Mrs. Tennant presented a comprehensive report of the committee on chaperones.

With the exception of the Conference of 1903 when Mabel Harriet Siller was the official delegate, and in 1902 and 1904 when through a mistake or a miscarriage of the mail, notification of the dates of the Conference came too late for the Fraternity to be represented, Mary Jones Tennant has represented Alpha Chi Omega at all of the Conferences, and has won for herself and for Alpha Chi Omega an influential place in the fraternity world.

In the early history of the National Pan-Hellenic Conference, only one day annually was required in which to transact the necessary business of that assembly, but for several years past, two days each year have been necessary for the consideration of the various problems that come before this body to be solved.

On the second day of each meeting it is customary to

hold a Pan-Hellenic luncheon, which all fraternity women are cordially urged to attend. Talks or toasts on vital topics and a brief resume of the session of the Conference add keen interest to these occasions. At the 1909 luncheon Alpha Chi Omega held a place on the program, Mrs. Tenant giving an interesting toast. The beneficial results of this social side of the Conference are obvious, bringing all those who attend into a harmonious relation of closer fellowship, developing greater knowledge of vital matters, more broad-mindedness, and a larger acquaintance and co-operation of fraternity women.

The National Pan-Hellenic Conferences have already accomplished much good, and there is almost no limit to the beneficial results that may yet be attained by this organization in its relation to college life. Alpha Chi Omega has always taken a deep interest in the Conference and in the results which it is trying to attain. The 1909 Grand Council Meeting appointed Alta Allen Loud, the Grand President, to correspond with the presidents of other National Pan-Hellenic Conference Fraternities in an effort to form an agreement for sophomore pledge day and for scholarship qualifications for fraternity membership. The result of this correspondence has been summed up by Mrs. Loud as follows:

Though believing heartily in a Sophomore Pledge Day, the Grand Council was strongly advised by representatives of the Fraternities not to attempt to inaugurate too radical a reform at first. So with "the greatest good to the greatest number" at heart, the letter sent to the presidents of all the Fraternities represented in the National Pan-Hellenic Conference, pledged Alpha Chi Omega to the elimination of all rushing and to the observance of a second semester pledge day, with a definite scholarship grade to be attained before an invitation would be extended—if she could secure the cooperation of the other National Pan-Hellenic Conference Fraternities.

The replies to this communication were a disappointment in that, with one or two exceptions, the presidents were unwilling to bind their chapters to the rules suggested, some feeling that such legislation could not be enforced successfully, owing to peculiar conditions in various institutions, others that such ruling must come from the National Pan-Hellenic Conference, as a body, while still others feared the discouragements and financial reverses which would inevitably confront the chapters for a time.

And yet it is felt that the seed sown was good and will bear fruit. From all sides came letters of congratulation for the courageous attitude of Alpha Chi Omega, and the expressed conviction that the near future would see the realization of these hopes.

Now Alpha Chi Omega stands waiting, doing her utmost to bring about sane, healthful conditions and an intelligent knowledge of Pan-Hellenic matters in her active chapters so that, as soon as the cooperation of the Fraternities can be secured, they will be ready to do their part in the progressive work of Pan-Hellenism, and to enforce those rulings which will do away with the superficial and the extravagant in chapter life, and bring to the Greek letter organizations a strong, stable membership, made up of the best young womanhood to be found in our institutions of learning. For every forward movement, every progressive step, Alpha Chi Omega stands ready to cast her vote, to do her utmost to make the realization approach the ideal.

CHAPTER HISTORIES.

A great portion of the history of any Fraternity lies in the annals of its chapters and of its individual members. Merely an outline of this history is here attempted, dealing with the chapter from the time of installation through the academic year 1910-1911.

The material for the following histories was furnished by the respective chapter historians according to a uniform outline. It is a matter of regret that space forbids the printing of many interesting details that were sent.

Since it is only within the last few years that the chapters have been required to keep a record of the college honors of their members, doubtless the honors of many of the earlier members are omitted since memory is at best an inadequate source of information; the lists are as complete as could be secured at the present time. Owing to the policy of Alpha Chi Omega which only a few years ago opened her doors to students in the Colleges of Liberal Arts, the number of Phi Beta Kappa honors appears small in comparison with that in Fraternities whose membership is drawn from the Colleges of Liberal Arts. Phi Beta Kappa is not represented in the institutions which are the homes of Beta, Epsilon, Zeta, Mu, Omicron, and Rho chapters. Many members of Alpha Chi Omega have graduated with honors in both the Colleges of



EPSILON



PI AND ALPHA



KAPPA AND IOTA



RHO AND OMICRON

Liberal Arts and of Music, and the names of many Alpha Chis have held prominent places on the commencement and other recital programs of all of the Schools of Music where the various chapters are located.

Nothing has been attempted in the way of gathering facts as to post-graduate mention. Suffice it to say that a large percentage of the members of Alpha Chi Omega are engaged in that noble occupation of home-making, many are doing public work in concert hall and in grand opera, a goodly number are teaching Music or Liberal Arts, while many are engaged in various other vocations.

The custom of maintaining fraternity houses varies with the chapter according to the customs of the respective colleges where the chapters are located. Twelve of the seventeen active chapters of Alpha Chi Omega maintain fraternity houses in which the non-resident members live, these homes being chaperoned by mature women whose duty it is to fill as nearly as possible the place of mother and social adviser in the home. Each of these chapters has its house rules which are drawn up by the members in order to have the fraternity house governed as any well-regulated home would be governed. The chapters living in fraternity houses are *Alpha, Epsilon, Theta, Iota, Kappa, Lambda, Nu, Xi, Omicron, Pi, Rho and Sigma*.

Of the remaining chapters, *Beta* owns a cozy lodge in which their meetings and social affairs are held; while the members of *Gamma, Delta, Zeta*, and *Mu*, according to the customs of the respective colleges, live in dormitories or approved boarding houses and hold their meetings in their attractive fraternity halls, which are located in the dormitories, with the exception of *Zeta*, which chapter has a delightful room in the New England Conservatory building.

Only those students are eligible for active membership in Alpha Chi Omega who have completed a high school course, or its equivalent, and who are carrying at least twelve hours per week of work in the college departments of Music, Liberal Arts, or Oratory. Fifty per cent of the active membership of each chapter must take work in the department of Music, while only a very small percentage is allowed to be drawn from the department of Oratory.

ALPHA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Alpha Chapter was founded at De Pauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, October 15, 1885, when a group of music students was called together by James Hamilton Howe, Dean of the School of Music, De Pauw University, to form a society for musical improvement. At the meeting of October 19th, it was decided to form a Greek letter society similar to those of the College of Liberal Arts. Alpha Chi Omega was the name adopted, and the colors, scarlet and bronze green, were chosen.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Estelle Leoanrd, Anna Allen, Amy DuBois, Bessie Grooms. Olive Burnett, Bertha Deniston, and Nellie Gamble.

Total membership, three hundred and five.

Average Annual Active Membership, thirty.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

From time of organization in 1885 until 1899 Alpha held the chapter meetings in a south room at Music Hall. Then in the fall of 1899 was rented an attractive house, 408 Elm Street, which the chapter still occupies.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held Saturday evenings at seven o'clock in the chapter house. *Alpha* conducts the chapter meetings in accordance with the constitutional rulings and fraternity traditions. After the business meeting is closed a musical program is often given by the members, or a dance among the girls themselves is enjoyed until ten o'clock.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

One formal party is given during the school year, which is usually a reception to the other Fraternities and the members of the faculty. The chapter always takes an active part in the College Carnival, the Pan-Thygyaterian, and May Day Festivals.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

National conventions were held at Greencastle, Indiana, in 1891, 1897, and 1906.



THETA AND NU



XI AND LAMBDA



DELTA'S HALL—ALLEGHENY COLLEGE
MU'S HALL—SIMPSON COLLEGE



ZETA'S HALL, NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY, BOSTON
GAMMA'S HALL, NORTHWESTERN, EVANSTON

institution. It has four departments: Liberal Arts, Music, Art, and Academy. The number of faculty members is forty-two. The average attendance is one thousand.

Women's Fraternities: Kappa Alpha Theta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha Phi, Alpha Omicron Pi, Delta Delta Delta, Alpha Gamma Delta, Delta Zeta.

Men's Fraternities: Beta Theta Pi, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Delta Theta, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Phi Gamma Delta, Sigma Chi, Sigma Nu, Delta Tau Delta, Delta Upsilon.

A local Pan-Hellenic is composed of the women's Fraternities.

BETA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Beta chapter was established May 27, 1887, at Albion College, Albion, Michigan. Mary Jones and Bertha Deniston from Alpha Chapter officiated at the installation of the six charter members at the home of Emma Crittenden. Professor Scheffler, Director of the Conservatory, was instrumental in Beta's establishment and as long as he remained in Albion he continued to be a faithful friend and advisor.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Flora Adgate, Emma Crittenden, Florinne Defendorf, Harriet Reynolds, Elizabeth Smith, and Jennie Worthington.

Total membership, one hundred and ninety-three.

Average annual active membership, eighteen.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

The meetings of Beta Chapter were held at the homes of the members from the time of organization until September, 1888, when the first meeting of the fall term was held in a hall situated on the third floor of one of the college buildings. This hall served as a meeting place until October, 1895, when a new five-room brick lodge was completed near the college buildings. This lodge is owned and occupied by the chapter at the present time.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held regularly every Saturday evening during the school year. Each consists of a business session, a literary program, followed by a social hour to which pledges are welcomed.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Until recent years concerts were given annually to aid the chapter financially, but the faculty has now legislated against them. Ordinarily the men are invited to an annual banquet and to one or two informal affairs which are of the nature of picnics, sleigh rides and hay-rack parties. For three years, *Beta* has entertained the entire student body and faculty at a reception in honor of one of the debating teams, either in the lodge or in the Y. W. C. A. rooms. When the local Pan-Hellenic organization was in existence, *Beta* annually entertained the other national Fraternities. A Mother's party was greatly enjoyed last fall, and this, it is hoped, will become an annual affair.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

National conventions were held at Albion, 1893 and 1898, and Grand Council Meetings in 1903 and 1905.

Janette Allen—Oct., 1891-Feb., 1893.....	President
Effa Simpson—Feb., 1893-Mar., 1894.....	Recording Secretary
Irene Clark—Mar., 1894-Apr., 1896.....	Corresponding Secretary
Alta Allen—Apr., 1897-Dec., 1898.....	Secretary
Kate Calkins—Nov., 1903-Jan., 1907.....	Grand President
Alta Allen Loud—Jan., 1907-Jan., 1911.....	Grand President
Mary Perine—1908-09.....	Chief Alumna
1910.....	Official Examiner

Nella Ramsdell Fall.....	
.....	Member of Committee on Revision of Ritualistic Service
Ada Dickie Hamblin.....	Member of Extension Committee
Kate Calkins Drake.....	Member of Extension Committee

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Alta Allen—Instructor in Greek and German.....	1898-1903
Harriet Reynolds—Instructor in Organ and Piano.....	1902-1903
Carrie Bolster—Instructor in Piano.....	1891-1896
Jennie Worthington—Instructor in Piano.....	1886-1897
Martha Reynolds Colby—Instructor in Violin.....	1900-1903
Jean Whitcomb Fenn—Instructor in Piano and Voice.....	1890-1896

Cora Travis—Instructor in Piano and Voice.....	1890-1893
Kate Calkins Drake—Instructor in Voice.....	1900-1902
Clarissa Dickie Steward—Instructor in Piano.....	1898-1906
Mrs. Otto Sand—Instructor in Piano and Organ.....	1898-1908
Mildred Sherk—Instructor in Piano.....	1905-1906
Ethel Calkins MacDonald—Instructor in Piano.....	1898-1902
Mary Perine—Instructor in English.....	
Florence Fall—Instructor in English.....	1909-1911

COLLEGE HONORS

Gertrude Babcock—Y. W. C. A. President.
 Harriet Armstrong—Y. W. C. A. President.
 Edna Newcomer—Class' President; Student Senate, 1910-11; Assistant Editor of Junior Annual; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1910-11.
 Ada Dickie—Class President; Pleiad Staff.
 Jean MacDonald—Class President; Class Prophet, 1910.
 Alta Allen—Class President; Greek Prize, 1898; Pleiad Staff.
 Sue Graecen—Class President.
 Olah Hill—Class President.
 Edith Ketchum—Contributor's Club; Pleiad Staff; Tennis Champion; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1910-11; Student Senate, 1910-11.
 Florence Fall—Contributor's Club; Secretary of Conservatory; Class Prophet; Tennis Champion.
 Margera Moore—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1910-11; Student Senate; Class President, 1910-11.
 Nella Ramsdell—Senior Play.
 Ethel Lovell—Senior Play.
 Mary Perine—Tennis Champion.
 Harriet Lovejoy—Pleiad Staff.
 Vera Patterson—Honor Roll, 1909.
 Mildred Moore—Contributor's Club, 1910-11; Student Senate, 1910-11.
 Mabel Doty—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1910-11.
 Dana Randall—Student Senate, 1910-11.

COLLEGE DATA

Albion College was opened in 1843 as a seminary and eight years later became a college; Methodist denomination; faculty members, twenty-six.

Women's Fraternities: Kappa Alpha Theta (withdrawn 1907), Delta Gamma, Alpha Chi Omega.

Men's Fraternities: Sigma Nu, Delta Tau Delta, Sigma Chi, Alpha Tau Omega.

Pan-Hellenic organization dissolved in 1909, reorganized for year 1910-11.



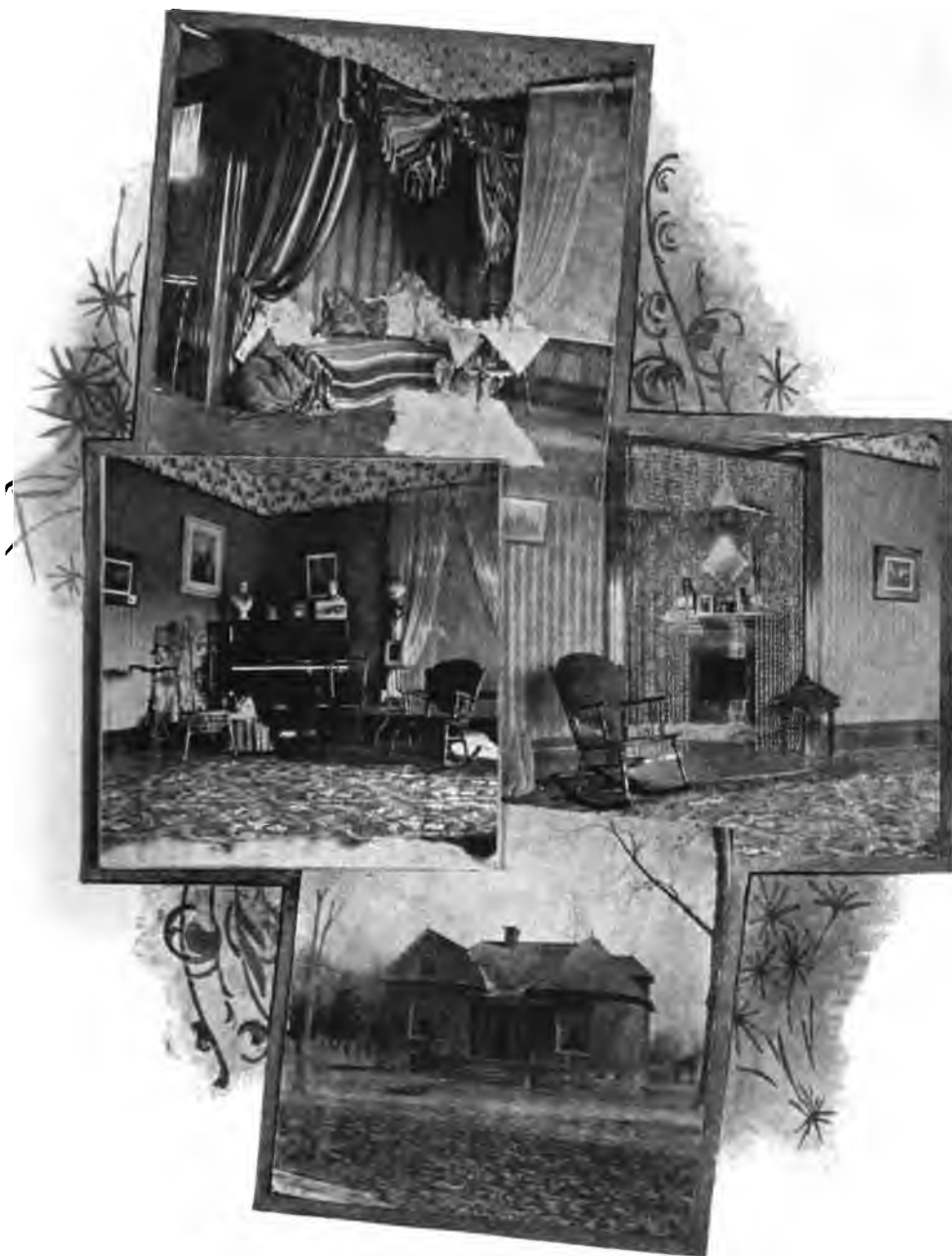
ALPHA, DE PAUW UNIVERSITY, GREENCASTLE, IND.

Top row from left to right—Mary Banes, Lillian Meekling, Mary Robison, Grace Loyd, Neil Meyers, Mary Harper, Vera Conn.
 Second row—Esther Fuller, Lois Nagle, Grace Bishop, Vera Trillipoe, Henrietta Wood, Nina Beeler, Ethel Meeks.
 Third row—Margaret Harvey, Vera Southwick, Imogene Varner, Bell La Rue, Esther Marvin, Harriet Lessig, Clara Holmes, Ethel Miller.
 Fourth row—Ruth Cross, Winifred Hubbel, Florence Bell, Clara Chesney, Margaret Williamson, Ruth McNeill, Allene Nopper, Grace Holmes, Nell Williams.



BETA, ALBION COLLEGE, ALBION, MICH.

**First row—Augusta Eveland, Glennie Weston, Mabel Doty, Mildred Moore, Estelle Hungerford,
Kate LaFranier, Margera Moore.**
**Second row—Edna Newcomer, Edith Ketcham, Millie Fox, Aletta Trese, Margurite Landon,
Hazel Hill.**
**Third row—Susie Newcomer, Helen Waterloo, Marguerite Fallas, Alta Sackett, Frances Hickok,
Helen Gardner, Fern Stevenson.**
Fourth row—Marjorie Griffin, Vera Patterson, Lucille Schenck.



BETA'S LODGE



GAMMA, NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY, EVANSTON, ILL.

First row—Gladys Day, Sue Sivright, Helen Padgett, Hedwig Eisner, Katherine Ballard, Rita Turner.
 Second row—Minda Moure, Zella Moon, Esther Semans, Emily Upton, Bessie Wiley, Lucille Morgan, Grace Thomas.
 Third row—Margaret McPherson, Ruth Baker, Ruth Saucerman, Merle Ackerman, Della Anderson, Jessie Moscript.

GAMMA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Gamma Chapter was established at Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill., November 14, 1890, by Alta Roberts (Alpha) and Jean Whitcomb (Beta). The obligations were taken at the home of Mary Stanford on Forest Ave., on the morning of November 14, and the initiation ceremony was completed in the evening of the same day at the Ossoli Hall in the Woman's College.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Lizzine Stine, Mae Burdick, Mary Stanford, Mary Satterfield, Mary Walker, Lulu Platt, and Jeanette Marshall.

Total membership, one hundred and sixty-two.

Average annual active membership, twenty.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

As no women's fraternity houses are allowed at Northwestern, Gamma chapter held the weekly meetings in different rooms in the Woman's Building until April 1, 1895, when a room was rented in the Hotel Monnett. The chapter now has a room on the fourth floor of Willard Hall, where other fraternity rooms are likewise situated.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held regularly on Mondays at five in the fraternity room in Willard Hall. Programs are given at intervals of three or four weeks; while once a month a spread follows the regular meeting, to which the pledges are invited.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Until recently the chapter has been allowed to give two informal and one formal party a year. The faculty has now caused the formals to be discontinued and to be somewhat replaced by an annual Junior and Senior Assembly held in the new Gymnasium. Gamma chapter holds in conjunction with and at the invitation of Alpha Alpha chapter monthly luncheons in Chicago; one or two musicals a year; and an annual banquet each spring at some hotel in Chicago.

An annual Pan-Hellenic dance is given by the women's Fraternities.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

The National Convention was held in Evanston in 1894, and in 1902; the Grand Council Meeting was held in October, 1909.

Mary Stanford—Oct., 1891-Feb., 1893.....	Treasurer
Feb., 1893-Mar., 1894.....	President
Lella Skelton—Feb., 1892-Mar., 1894.....	Treasurer
Ella Strong—Mar., 1894-Apr., 1896.....	Treasurer
Mabel H. Siller—Dec., 1900-Nov., 1902.....	Grand Secretary
1906-Jan., 1911.....	Grand Historian
Mabel Dunn Madson—Jan., 1905-1906.....	Grand Historian
Myrta McKean Dennis—Jan., 1909-Jan., 1911.....	Grand Treasurer
Jan., 1911-Jan., 1913.....	Inspector
Helen McQueen Hardie—Mar., 1911-Jan., 1913.....	Grand Secretary

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Sadie Knowland Coe—Instructor in Piano.....	
Eleanor Kirkham—Instructor in Voice.....	1904
Mabel Dunn Madson—Instructor in Piano.....	1901-1903
Grace Ericson—Instructor in Piano.....	
Myrta McKean Dennis—Instructor in Piano.....	1905-1909
Hedwig Brennenman—Instructor in Voice.....	1908
Mae Smith—Instructor in Piano.....	1909
Mabel Harriet Siller—Assistant Registrar, College of Engineering	

COLLEGE HONORS

Florence Harris—Syllabus Board, 1898.

Mabel Siller—Syllabus Board, 1901; Secretary of Junior Class; Vice-President of Senior Class; Secretary-Treasurer of Alumni Class.

Myrtle Jensen—Syllabus Board, 1909; Sargent Oratorical Contest; Ambassador of Calythia Literary Society.

Helen Hardie—Syllabus Board, 1909; Anonian Literary Society; Class Prophet, 1910.

Grace Fisher—Syllabus Board; President Freshman Class Music School.

Alice Watson—Secretary Freshman Class Music School; A Capella Choir, 1908-1909.

Jennie Fidler—Treasurer Freshman Class Music School, 1908-09.

Hedwig Brennenman—Syllabus Board, 1907-08; A Capella Choir, 1907-09.

Mae Smith—A Capella Choir, 1907-09.

Winifred Webster—Vice-President Junior Class Oratory School; Secretary and Treasurer Senior Class Oratory School; Thalian Society.

Jeanette Wilson—Editor-in-Chief Oratory Syllabus Board; Thalian Society; Eta Gamma Society (Inter-Sorority Oratory).

Helen Baird—Syllabus Board, 1908-09.

Susan Sivright—Secretary Sophomore Class Music School, 1910-11; Sophomore Committee for Torch Light Procession, 1911.

Laura Turner—Syllabus Board, 1909-10; Eta Gamma Society.

Mabel Slane—Eta Gamma Society; Thalian Society.

Emily Upton—Eta Gamma Society; Thalian Play.

Arminda Mowre—Eta Gamma Society; Syllabus Board, 1911-12.

Ruth Saucerman—Syllabus Board, 1910-11; Calythia Literary Society.

Lucile Morgan—Sergeant-at-Arms Anonian Literary Society; Suffrage Play, 1910; Junior Committee for Torch Light Procession, 1911.

Esther Semans—Secretary Woman's League, 1909-10; President Woman's League, 1910-11; Second Cabinet Y. W. C. A., 1909-10; Class Historian, 1911; Chairman Senior Social Committee, 1910-11.

Della Anderson—A Capella Choir, 1911.

Adeline Nelson—A Capella Choir, 1911.

Gaea Wood—Anonian Literary Society.

Jessie Moscrip—Anonian Literary Society.

Grace Thomas—Anonian Literary Society.

Bessie Wiley—Anonian Literary Society.

Gamma held the highest scholarship average of the women's Fraternities at N. U. first semester, 1909-10.

COLLEGE DATA

Northwestern University is a Methodist Episcopal school, founded in 1851 and opened in 1855. There are nine departments, with a faculty of 438. The number of men is 2,325; number of women is 1,343. The total enrollment is 4,487.

Women's Fraternities: Alpha Phi, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Delta Gamma, Kappa Alpha Theta, Gamma Phi Beta, Alpha Chi Omega, Pi Beta Phi, Delta Delta Delta, Chi Omega, Kappa Delta, Alpha Omicron Pi, Zeta Phi Eta, Sigma Alpha Iota, Omega Upsilon.

Men's Fraternities: Phi Delta Theta, Phi Kappa Psi, Sigma Chi, Phi Kappa Sigma, Beta Theta Pi, Delta Upsilon, Delta Tau Delta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Sigma Nu; Locals, Wranglers, Scribblers, Eclectics.

There has been a local Pan-Hellenic organization since about 1903.

DELTA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Delta Chapter was established in the Meadville Conservatory of Music, Meadville, Pa., January 29, 1891, the installing delegates being Mary Satterfield, *Gamma*, and Libbie Price, *Alpha*. The initiation was conducted in the afternoon, while in the evening Mrs. Juvia Hull, Director of the Conservatory, and Mary Pinney, a member of the faculty, were also initiated, after which the initiation banquet was held in one of the rooms of the Conservatory.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Antoinette Snyder, Ruby Krick, Zannie Patton Tate, Ella Breden, Fern Pickard, Etta Tinker and Elizabeth Tate.

Total membership, one hundred and fifty-four.

Average annual active membership, fourteen.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

For the first two years the chapter held its meetings in a small room in the Conservatory building, but in 1894 the third floor of the same building was secured by the chapter and turned into a very unique room, which was occupied by the chapter for seven years. In the fall of 1901 a room was secured in the Mosier building on Chestnut St., where the chapter met until 1906 when a suite of rooms was fitted up on Highland Ave., and since the fall of 1908 the chapter has occupied a beautiful suite of rooms in Hulings Hall.

MEETINGS

Delta holds chapter meetings every Saturday evening at eight o'clock. Aside from general business a program of both a musical and literary nature is usually given.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

One Saturday evening a month is called "alumnae night," since after the customary business meeting the remainder of the time is spent in a social way, the resident alumnae being guests of honor. The usual social affairs of the chapter con-

sist mainly of rushing parties given every fall and an annual spring party. *Delta* celebrates the birthday of the chapter as well as that of the national organization. The annual dinner given by the new members to the active girls is always anticipated with pleasure. There is a custom at Allegheny that during commencement week all the Fraternities hold their banquets the night before commencement just before the Glee Club concert. This is an event long to be remembered for it is then that the members bid farewell to the seniors. In May of each year a Pan-Hellenic banquet of the women's Fraternities is held.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

The General Convention was held in Meadville in 1896 and in 1904.

Zannie Tate—Oct., 1891-Feb., 1893.....Recording Secretary
Charlotte Weber—Feb., 1893-Mar., 1894.....Vice-President
Mar., 1894-Apr., 1896.....President
Virginia Porter—Mar., 1894-Apr., 1896.....Recording Secretary
Gertrude Ogden—Apr., 1896-Dec., 1899.....Treasurer
Florence Harper—Dec., 1899-Dec., 1900.....Grand Treasurer
Dec., 1900-Nov., 1902.....Grand Treasurer
Alta Moyer—Nov., 1902-1903.....Grand Secretary
Bertha Sackett—1903-Jan., 1905.....Grand Secretary
Jan., 1905-1906.....Grand Vice-President
Fay Barnaby Kent—Jan., 1907.....Grand Vice-President
Grace Hammond Holmes—Nov., 1910.....Grand Historian
Lucy Loane—1909.....Prize given by THE LYRE

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Juvia O. Hull.....Director of Conservatory, 1891

COLLEGE HONORS

Jess Merchant—Phi Beta Kappa, 1901.
Clara Wheeling—Phi Beta Kappa, 1909; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet; Quill Club; Senior Six.
Lucy Loane—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet; Vice-President Y. W. C. A.; Quill Club; Classical Club, 1911.
June Shires—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet; Y. W. C. A. Secretary, 1910-11.
Mary Green—Scientific Club, 1909.
Belle Layng—Senior Eight.
Olga Henry—Vice-President, 1907-08.
Louise Chase—Junior Member, 1908-09.
Wilhelmina Anderson—Sophomore Member, 1909-10.

College Council always has a representative from every

Fraternity. Delta has always been represented on the Student Government Association since its introduction.

COLLEGE DATA

Allegheny College was founded in 1815 by citizens of Meadville, then a frontier village. The first president was Rev. Timothy Alden, a Presbyterian minister. The institution was chartered in 1817. Since 1833 the college has been under the general patronage of the Methodist church. The charter requires liberal religious principles. Total enrollment is three hundred forty students, the faculty numbers twenty.

Women's Fraternities: Kappa Alpha Theta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Alpha Chi Omega.

Men's Fraternities: Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Gamma Delta, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon.

Since Pan-Hellenism has been introduced into the women's Fraternities it has proved much of a success. Each Fraternity has one alumna and two active representatives on the committee. They draw up the rushing contract and regulate all rushing rules. The presidency is held in turn by each Fraternity.

EPSILON CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Epsilon Chapter was established at the University of Southern California, Los Angeles, June 16, 1895, as a result of correspondence started through the efforts of two Sigma Chis, who recommended this university as a promising field for a chapter of Alpha Chi Omega and at the same time directed the members of a local musical club in the College of Music how to organize and to petition for the national charter. Great expense was involved due to the distance from the other chapters, so no delegate could be sent at that time to install the chapter; the books and other paraphernalia necessary to installation were expressed to Louise Davis, one of the petitioners. Strange as this procedure seems now, this method of installing distant chapters had been previously used by many other Fraternities. After studying everything sent to her,

Louise Davis initiated the four other petitioners. In the fall a large reception officially introduced Epsilon to college and city friends.

After 1898, owing to financial difficulties, the University did not flourish for some years, and the chapter, becoming greatly discouraged because of lack of good material, finally decided to forfeit the charter rather than have an inferior chapter. This they offered to do, but the Grand Council decided to permit the chapter to remain inactive, retaining the charter with the hope that the University would revive in a few years. Consequently in 1898, Epsilon, after initiating fourteen members in the three years of her activity, became dormant, remaining so until the fall of 1905. During this time, however, meetings with musical and literary programs were enjoyed so that the town members did not drift apart.

In October, 1905, several students in the College of Music, eager to organize a Fraternity consulted with Dean Walter F. Skeeel, who, knowing that a Fraternity had existed there, advised them to interview Louise Davis Van Cleve. The result was that after an investigation by the Grand Council, Epsilon Chapter was re-established October 30, 1905, six alumnae initiating the following members: Maude Hawley, Carrie McMillan, Carrie Trowbridge, Essie Neff, Erna Reese, and Flora Barron, the service being conducted by Mrs. Van Cleve.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Louise Davis, Lulu Johns, Cornelia Keep, Flora Parker, and Bertie Phelps.

Total membership, seventy.

Average annual active membership, thirteen.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

In the first few years of existence the chapter held its meetings in a room in the College of Music. In January, 1909, a fraternity house near the campus was secured and furnished. Up to this time the meetings, since the establishment, and most of the social affairs, had been held at the homes of the members. In the fall of 1910 the chapter rented an attractive bungalow at 930 W. 34th Street.

MEETINGS

The meetings were first held every two weeks, but as this proved inadequate, they are now held weekly in the chapter house, on Monday afternoon, the customary fraternity night. Literary and musical programs are enjoyed once a month.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Social affairs at this university are usually informal and Epsilon follows the custom. In the fall of 1909 the chapter entertained the freshman girls with an afternoon tea, inviting also faculty women. As this proved to be a success, it was decided to make it an annual affair, as is also the entertainment of the U. S. C. Burnt Cork Comedy Club at supper, after their performance each year. Epsilon has observed the college custom of entertaining all the other Fraternities during each year. It is only for the last three years that there have been Fraternity houses at U. S. C., and as they have been opened there has developed the custom of the others giving a pennant, pillow or some emblem to the new householders.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Carrie Trowbridge and Anne Shepard assisting delegates at the installation of Pi chapter, 1909.

In the spring of 1909 the chapter entertained as guests in their house Alta Allen Loud, Grand President, and Mabel H. Siller, Grand Historian.

Epsilon initiated Ellen Beach Yaw, 1897, Honorary Member.

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Carrie Trowbridge.....Faculty College of Music
Lillian Mae Arnett.....Faculty College of Music

COLLEGE HONORS

Anne Shepard—College Annual Board; Assistant Editor El Rodeo, 1911; Athena Literary Society; Vice-President, 1910; Secretary Freshman Class; Chairman Freshman Social Committee; Class Basketball (Captain, Junior); Varsity Basketball (Captain, 1910); Staff Junior Courier; Senior-Junior Banquet Committee.
Mauneena McMillan—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1907-08.
Phoebe Joslin—Y. W. C. A. Secretary, 1909-10; Athena Literary Society.

Olive Berryman—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1909; Cast of Junior Play, 1909.
 Alice Crabbe—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1910-11; Clionian Literary Society.
 Mabel Farrington—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1910-11; Athena Literary Society; Sophomore Social Committee; Sophomore Basketball.
 Mabel Hickman—Clionian Literary Society.
 Maude Hawley—Clionian Literary Society.
 Blanche Stump—Clionian Literary Society.
 Louise White—Secretary College of Music Alumnae, 1907-08.
 Pansy Newlin—Secretary College of Music Alumnae, 1909-10.
 Carrie Trowbridge—President College of Music Alumnae, 1907-08.
 Emma Williams—President Senior Music Class, 1910.
 Olive LaClair—Vice-President Sophomore Class, 1909; Staff of Sophomore Courier.
 Katherine Asher—Vice-President Sophomore Class, 1908; Chairman Sophomore Social Committee; Class Basketball (Captain Sophomore); Varsity Basketball.
 Grace Shepard—Captain Freshman Basketball.

COLLEGE DATA

University of Southern California was founded in 1880, Methodist Episcopal denomination. There are nine departments. The number of faculty members is 205. The number of men is 1043, of women 415; total enrollment is 1458.

Women's Fraternities: Alpha Chi Omega, Zeta Tau Alpha; locals, Alpha Rho, Entre Nous, Beta Phi.

Men's Fraternities: Sigma Chi; professional, Phi Delta Phi, Delta Chi, Phi Rho Sigma, Nu Sigma Nu, Psi Omega, Phi Delta Chi.

In May, 1910, Xi chapter of Zeta Tau Alpha, a southern national, was installed in the university, and a new Pan-Hellenic was formed by the two nationals, to which the locals were admitted. Up to this time Alpha Chi Omega has been the only national in the university.

ZETA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Zeta chapter was installed in the New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, Mass., December 15, 1895. The chapter was not a local and the charter was obtained through the

efforts of Barbara Strickler, *Gamma*, who was studying in the Conservatory at that time, and Belle Sigourney. The installing delegates were Mary Janet Wilson and Mildred Rutledge, both of *Alpha*.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Jessie Belle Wood, Nelle Durand Evans, Helen W. Laffin, Bertha Thompson Buchanan, Elsie Louise Ellis, Susan Ann Lewis, Belle Manross Sigourney.

Total membership, one hundred and sixty seven.

Average annual active membership, twenty.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

Since the completion of the new Conservatory building in 1902, the Conservatory has provided the chapter with a delightful room in the building. The room is furnished by the chapter and is used for all meetings and for informal social gatherings. Before this time the chapter had the use of a room in a dormitory.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held in the chapter room on Tuesday evenings at seven fifteen. Aside from the regular business, some time of each meeting is devoted to a literary program, the subject being left to the choice of the committee appointed.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Zeta chapter gives an annual musical and reception in Jordan Hall and the reception room of the Conservatory building, the members taking entire charge, with the assistance of the honorary and associate members. The faculty, other Fraternities and friends are invited. A formal dance is given every year, usually at Riverbank Court, Cambridge. In the spring a luncheon is held at the Hotel Vendome, honorary, alumnae and associate members being invited. Numerous teas, informal evenings and picnics, occur during the year.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

The National Convention was held in Boston, December, 1900.

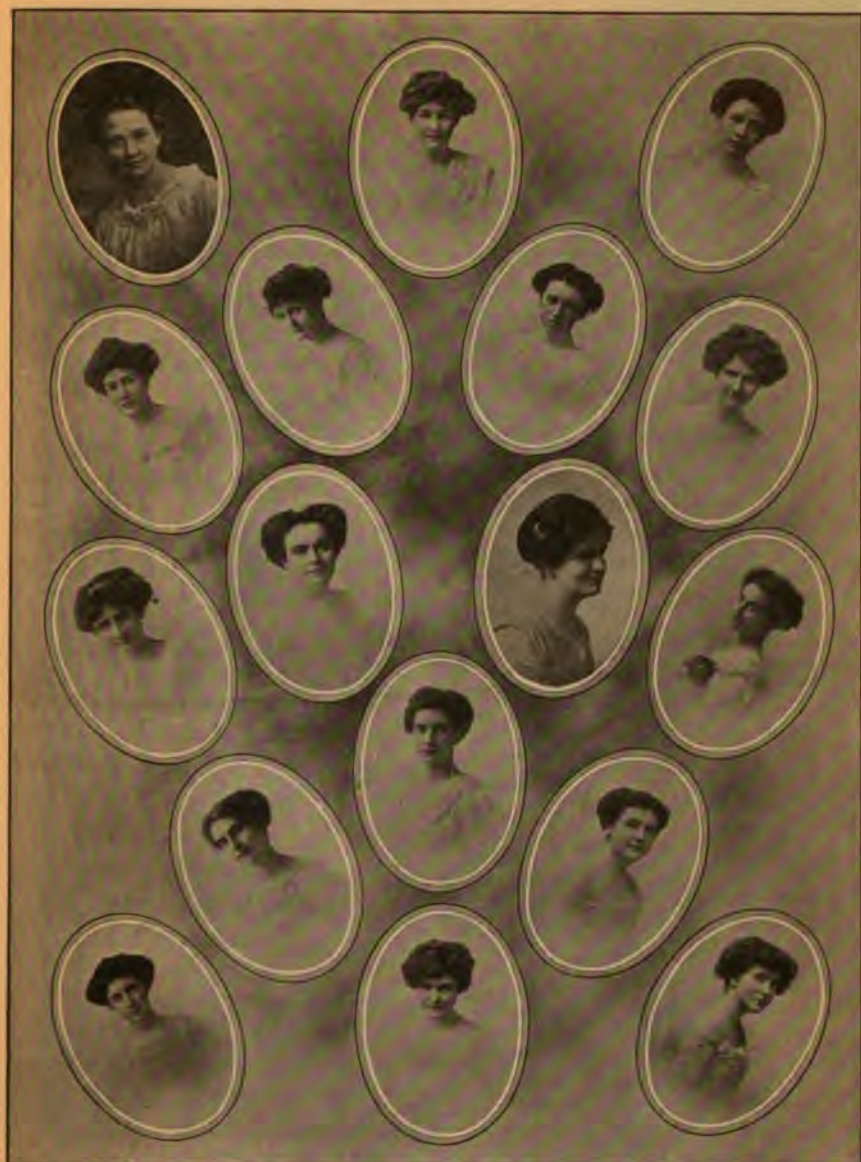


DELTA, ALLEGHENY COLLEGE, MEADVILLE, PA.



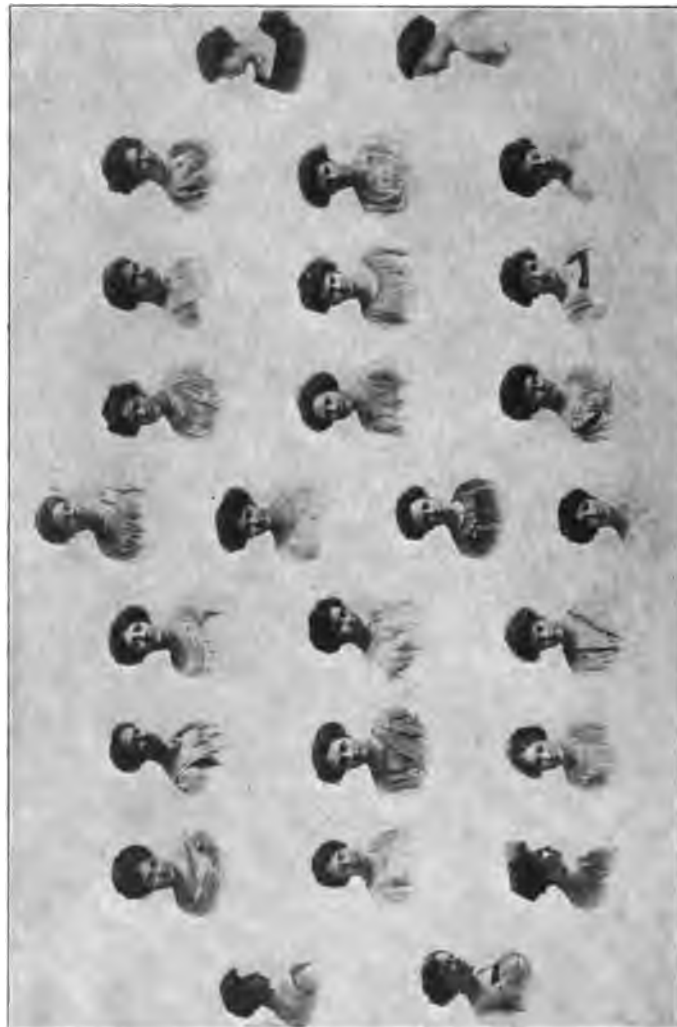
EPSILON, UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES, CAL.

**First row—Edith Hearne, Grace DeLano, Olive Berryman, Florence M. Cook, Fern Wilder, Marlon Moses, Lucy Adams.
Second row—Mildred Lowther, Marguerite Maple, Arte Marchant, Mildred Finch, Delight Stevens, Thankful Carpenter, Mary Maple.**



ZETA, NEW ENGLAND CONSERVATORY, BOSTON

Susan Downing	Elizabeth Wood	Orlean Evans
Leslie LaBaume	Charlotta Spane	Twanette Nutter
Beryl Nutter	Barbara Bates	Mabel Howard
Edna Boicourt	Hortense Drummond	Gladys Pitcher
Blanche Brocklebank	Edna Powers	Myra Splane



THETA, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR, MICH.

Elma Shank, Emma Freeman, Francis Hamilton, Ruth King Lucile Ramsdall, Helen Hilliker, Irene McCormick,
 Mildred Sherk, Vera Forster, Lucile Franklin
 Gertrude Jennings, Mae Mosher, Julia Halleck, Helen Butler, Mary Hyde, Mabel Spafford, Paterson
 Floeta Lamb, Katherine Anderson, Jessie Paterson
 Eliza Crammer, Grace Dewey, Mildred Guitford, Helen Cushman, Hazel Carter, Gladys Brown, Jane Harris.

ducted by Mildred Rutledge, *Alpha*. Unfortunately, the chapter had but a short existence owing to a faculty ruling for sophomore pledging, which was passed soon after Eta's installation and with which the new chapter found it difficult to comply owing to the music requirements of Alpha Chi Omega. Consequently the chapter became inactive June, 1899; in the hope that the chapter might be revived the charter was left until March, 1904, when it was recalled. This is the only dead chapter on the roll of Alpha Chi Omega.

Charter members: Belle Bartol, Amy Gilbert, Jessie Steiner, Mary Wood, Ida List.

Total membership, five.

THETA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Theta chapter was installed at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, November 19, 1898, through the influence of Hortense Osmum Miller (Beta) a resident of Ann Arbor; the installing delegates were Ethel Calkins, Jennie Dickinson and Mrs. Miller, assisted by Ada Dickie, Lina Baum, Kate Calkins, all of Beta chapter.

Charter members: Winifred Bartholomew, Lydia Condon, Alberta Daniels, Virginia Fiske, Flora Koch, Rachel McKenzie, and Florence Spence.

Total membership, one hundred and twenty-five.

Average annual active membership, eighteen.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

In the fall of 1899, *Theta* occupied as her first home a house on Monroe Street. The beginning of the next year a house was rented on Forest Ave. near the campus, but as this did not prove to be satisfactory, a house was next taken on Wilmot Street, and in 1902 another change was made to Tappan Street, where the chapter only remained one year, as the owner returned from Europe and desired his home again. In the fall of 1903 the chapter moved back to Wilmot Street where they remained until 1905; a delightful house was then secured on the corner of Lawrence and Ingalls Streets, which has been occupied ever since.

MEETINGS

Theta holds meetings every Monday evening during the college year at seven o'clock in the library of the house. Until recently the meetings were almost entirely of a business nature. Carrying out the plan suggested by Mrs. Tennant, of having programs and of interesting the alumnae, an open meeting is held once a month. On this occasion a well-prepared program is given in which the alumnae are the chief performers. The program is followed by the regular business meeting after which the remainder of the evening is spent in a social way. The plan has proved so satisfactory that the chapter has adopted it permanently.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

During the year *Theta* gives two formal and several informal affairs. The fall initiation is held in the afternoon and is followed by a banquet to which alumnae and patronesses are invited. Each fall an informal dance is given in honor of the freshmen members, while in May a formal dance is given in the chapter house. In the spring a series of "At Homes," is given to the wives of the faculty members, and other friends of the chapter. Thursday night is known as Faculty Night, a few of the professors and their wives being entertained at dinner each week, thus giving the chapter opportunity to know the faculty outside of the class room. In order to keep in touch with the alumnae, a few alumnae and patronesses are entertained at dinner each Sunday evening.

The women's Fraternities give an annual Pan-Hellenic dance in the parlors of the women's gymnasium. Here they are expected to exchange dances with girls who are not their fraternity sisters.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Winifred Bartholomew—Dec., 1898-Dec., 1900..Grand Vice-President
Virginia Flake—Nov., 1902-Jan., 1905.....Grand Vice-President
Jan., 1905-1906.....Grand Secretary
1909-10....Member of Committee on Revision
of Initiatory Service
Marcia Clark—1906-Jan., 1907.....Grand Secretary
Marcia Clark Howell—Jan., 1907-Jan., 1909...Grand Vice-President

Jane Harris—1910.....Prize given by THE LYEE
Edith Leonard—1910.....Member of Extension Committee

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Virginia Fiske—Instructor in Piano.
Maude L. Kleyn—Assistant Instructor in Voice Culture.
Florence Potter—Head of Public School Music, 1909-10.
Francis Hamilton—Instructor in Piano.

COLLEGE HONORS

Phi Beta Kappa established at Michigan, 1908.
Persis M. Goeschel—Phi Beta Kappa, 1908.
Louise Van Voorhies—Michigan Daily Editorial Staff, 1909; On
Michigan Daily, 1906-1909; Stylus (Honorary Literary Society),
1908; Gargoyle Editorial Staff, 1909-10; Comedy Club, 1909.
Maude E. Staiger—Michigan Editorial Staff, 1908-09; Gargoyle Edi-
torial Staff, 1909-10.
Irene Connell—Deutscher Verein, 1908-10.
Fleeta Lamb—Deutscher Verein, 1909-11.
Vera Fox, Deutscher Verein, 1909-11.
Jane M. Haines—Deutscher Verein, 1909-11.
Jessie Patterson—Deutscher Verein, 1911.
Katherine Anderson—Wyvern (Honorary Junior Society).
Mary C. Hyde—Wyvern (Honorary Junior Society).
Jane Harris—Junior Play Committee, 1910.

COLLEGE DATA

University of Michigan was founded in 1837 as a State University. There are seven departments, Literary, Engineering, Law, Medical, Dental, Pharmacy and Homeopathy. Number of men 4,500, number of women 750, total enrollment 5,250.

Women's Fraternities: Gamma Phi Beta, Delta Gamma, Collegiate Sorosis, Pi Beta Phi, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Alpha Phi, Kappa Alpha Theta, Alpha Chi Omega, Mu Phi Epsilon, Chi Omega, Omega Upsilon.

Men's Fraternities: Literary, Chi Psi, Alpha Delta Phi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Sigma Phi, Zeta Psi, Psi Upsilon, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Kappa Psi, Delta Upsilon, Sigma Chi, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Theta Delta Chi, Kappa Sigma, Sigma Nu, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Kappa Sigma, Acacia. Professional, Phi Delta Phi, Nu Sigma Nu, Delta Sigma Delta, Phi Chi, Xi Psi Phi, Alpha Epsilon Iota, Delta Chi, Alpha Sigma, Phi Rho Sigma, Phi Beta

Pi, Phi Alpha Gamma, Sinfonia, Phi Alpha Delta, Phi Chi, Psi Omega, Alpha Kappa Kappa, Pi Upsilon Rho.

The Pan-Hellenic Association is composed of Gamma Phi Beta, Delta Gamma, Collegiate Sorosis, Pi Beta Phi, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Alpha Phi, Kappa Alpha Theta, Alpha Chi Omega, Chi Omega, Omega Upsilon.

IOTA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Iota chapter was installed at the University of Illinois, Urbana, Ill., December 8, 1899. The chapter was never a local club, but was organized in the school of music, Wilhelmina Lank, Raeburn Cowger, Gertrude Wamsley, Claudia Hill, and Mary Janet Wilson (Alpha delegates) being sent to install the chapter.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Alison Marion Fernie, Kate Neil Kinley, Eunice Dean Daniels, Emma Quinby Fuller, Clara Gere, Charlotte L. Draper, Edna Louise Collins.

Total membership, one hundred and sixteen.

Average annual active membership, twenty-six.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

For the first few years Iota did not have a house, but in 1902, a house was rented at 307 1-2 Green Street. In the fall of 1903, a move was made to 309 Green Street and in 1904 the chapter again moved, this time to 507 Green Street and remained there until 1906; when a commodious home was built for the chapter after plans drawn by Imo Baker, at 309 East John Street was entered into. Iota still occupies this house.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held every Monday evening at six-thirty, in the music room of the chapter house, at which time matters of business are attended to.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

An informal dance is given during rushing season, and an annual formal in the spring, usually in March. During the year there are a few informal house dances. The Freshmen give the upper classmen a party, usually in the form of a dance. Each year a Christmas tree is enjoyed before going away for Christmas vacation. A Senior banquet is held in the spring in honor of the seniors.

Alpha Chi takes an active part in the "stunt show," given by the sororities at Interscholastic time; also in the Inter-Sorority Relay Race at the Circus. A Pan-Hellenic dance is enjoyed by all fraternity girls.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

The National Convention was held at Urbana in November, 1908.

Imo Baker—Jan., 1907-1908.....	Grand Secretary
Helen Wright—1908-Jan., 1909.....	Grand Secretary
Frank Busey Soule—Jan., 1909-Mar., 1911.....	Grand Secretary
Ruth Buffum.....	Chief Alumna (LYRE Staff)
	—Prize given by THE LYRE, 1908
Ola Wyeth.....	Exchange Editor of LYRE Staff

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Eunice Daniels—Instructor in Music School, 1899.

Dean of Women, 1905-06.

Mary Breneman—Instructor in Music School, 1902.

Mary Greene—Instructor in Music School, 1907.

Florence Kirkup—Instructor in Music School, 1909-10.

Allison Fernie—Instructor in Music School, 1899.

Mary Allison—Assistant in Library.

Susan Reed—Instructor in History Department, 1908-10.

COLLEGE HONORS

Imo Baker—Phi Beta Kappa, 1906; President of Y. W. C. A., 1904.

May Allison—Phi Beta Kappa, 1908; Fellowship at Columbia University.

Ruth Buffum—Phi Beta Kappa, 1909.

Susan Reed—Phi Beta Kappa.

Bess Rose—Senior Memorial Committee, 1910.

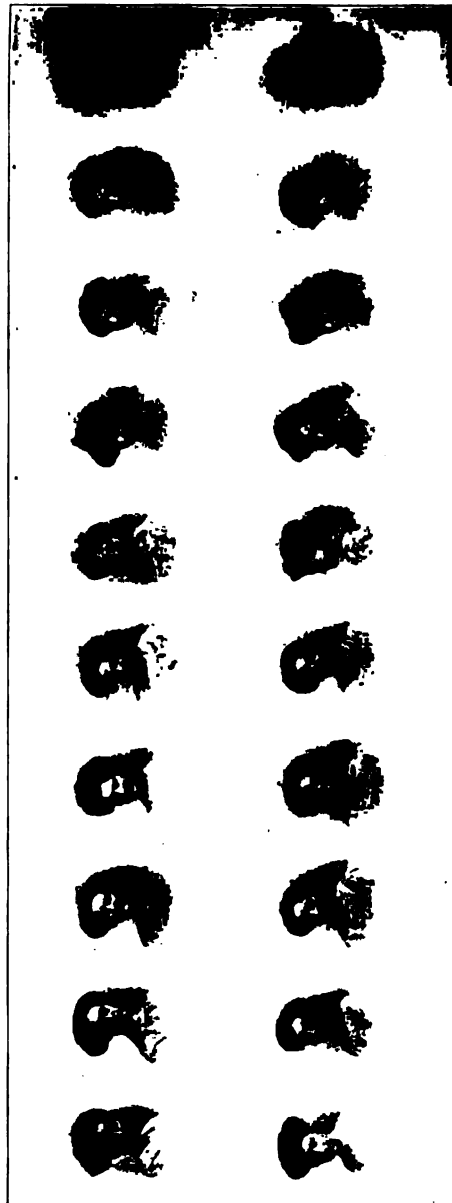
COLLEGE DATA

The University of Illinois, founded in 1867, is a State University. There are ten departments with two of the depart-



IOTA, UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, CHAMPAIGN, ILL.

Top row—Grace Bacon, Jean Ripley, Aelsa Clippa, Ida Mae Shortwell, Lucy Lewis, Willis Morrison, Hazel Charni, Beatrice Andrews.
 Second row—Lella Bussey, Frances Bussey, Gladys Stevens, Harriet Garrett, Edile Patton, Louise Armstrong, Mabel Haines.
 Third row—Nelle Carroll, Nelle Barrick, Laura Whitlire, Frances Kirkwood, Grace Morgan, Beatrice Barker, Nondas Walcott, Charlotte Baker.
 *pledge.



KAPPA. UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, MADISON, WIS.

First row—Marie Tolleson, Gladys Morrell, Marguerite Martin, Leah Deutsch, Fay Vaughan, Ann Heller, Mildred Caswell, Alma Slater, Ruth Jones, Bessie Rood.
 Second row—Ann Reuth, Grace Howe, Gladys Sutherland, Olive Hossie, Ann Kieckhefer, Hazelle Listebarger, Winifred Webster, Josephine Hener, Flora Knox, Elsie Landeck.



LAMBDA, SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY, SYRACUSE, N. Y.

Top row—Greta Gyer, Ino Tom, Bernice Taylor, Ethel Wright, Norma Van Surdam, Ada Thomlinson, Margaret Nau, Margaret Ellenberger, Georgianna Peterson.

Middle row—Emily Hess, Edna Langford, Emma Shift, Ruth Hutchins, Beesie Jones, Louise Durbin, Stella Crowell, Ruth Jewell, Mary Shaler.

Bottom row—Florence Lamb, Grace Griffith, Myra Jones, Christine Briggs, Ruth King, Ethel McCoy, Ethel Gillette, Margery Weyrauch, Elizabeth Ellenberger, Ruth Hoople.



MU, SIMPSON COLLEGE, INDIANOLA, IOWA

**Top row—Lida Tennant, Georgia Watson, Ethel McFadon, Letha Blakeman, Mabel Felt, Berdina Huges, Alina Tompson, Beth Watson.
Bottom row—Ina Morley, Francene Smith, Grace Vollmar, Kathryn Schimelfenig, Mildred McFadon, Kathryn Vollmar, Luella Dye,
Anna Egli, Mary Shaw.**

ments in Chicago. Number of men is 4,000, number of women is 1,075; total enrollment is 5,075. The faculty numbers 482.

Women's Fraternities: Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha Xi Delta, Chi Omega, Delta Gamma, Kappa Alpha Theta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Pi Beta Phi, Sigma Kappa, Alpha Omicron Pi.

Men's Fraternities: Alpha Sigma Phi, Alpha Tau Omega, Beta Theta Pi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Delta Tau Delta, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Sigma, Phi Alpha Delta, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Sigma Kappa, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Sigma Chi, Sigma Nu, Theta Delta Chi, Zeta Psi.

The Pan-Hellenic association is composed of all the different Women's Fraternities at the University; each Fraternity sends a Junior and Senior member to the meetings, held once a month, and the association calls meetings whenever necessary during rushing season.

KAPPA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Kappa chapter was installed at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, December 18, 1903, by Mabel Dunn (Gamma delegate), the services being conducted in the room of Elizabeth Patten in Chadburn Hall. Marie White (*Gamma*) and Mary Master (*Beta* and *Gamma*) had been sent to Madison to inspect the petitioners some time previous to the installation.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Elizabeth Patten, Edna Swenson, Leora Freyette, Julia McGrew, Elizabeth Davis and Esther Concklin.

Total membership, sixty-three.

Average annual active membership, twenty.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

For the first few years, the chapter held its meetings at the homes of the members. In the fall of 1907 Kappa moved into her first fraternity house at 702 State Street. As this place did not prove satisfactory, the chapter moved into the

present desirable home at 430 Sterling Court, a short street near the campus, which contains the fraternity houses of five other women's Fraternities.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held Monday evenings at seven o'clock in the chapter house; they consist of a business session followed by a short musical or literary program; some meetings have been given over entirely to musical programs.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

In the first few years of the chapter little was attempted in a social way aside from the usual rushing entertainments.

In 1908, the first annual reception for the patronesses, and the fall and spring parties were given. The chapter now gives three annual dances, a Hallowe'en and a Christmas Party. Other social affairs such as teas, house parties and matinee dances for girl friends are given from time to time.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Russell McMurphy—Member of A X O Studio Scholarship Committee.

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Alice Regan—Instructor in Piano.

Russell Murphy—Instructor in Piano.

Margaret H'Doubler—Assistant in Physical Training Department.

COLLEGE HONORS

Fay Vaughan—Vice-President of Junior Class; Leading Part in "The Road to Yesterday;" Red Domino; Senior Play Committee; Prize for Literary Work on Staff of The Badger.

Alma Slater—Prize for Literary Work on Staff of The Badger; Editor-in-Chief of Co-ed Sphinx; Secretary-Treasurer of Theta Sigma Phi Honorary Journalistic Fraternity; Prize for Highest Score in Bowling; Secretary Inter-Sorority Conference.

Edna Mowre—Staff of the Co-ed Sphinx, 1910; Edwin Booth Dramatic Society, in Play.

Anne Kirkhefer—Co-ed Sphinx, 1911; Member of Theta Sigma Phi.

Margaret H'Doubler—Senior Play; Vice-President Sophomore Class, 1908; Class Basketball; President Inter-Sorority Bowling League.

Gladys Morrell—Sophomore Hockey, Baseball and Basketball Teams.

Flora Knox—French Play.

Irma Hellberg—Junior Class Play; Executive Board Germanische Gesellschaft.

Winifred Webster—Edwin Booth Dramatic Society, in Play; Reader for University Extension Department; Reader for Band and Orchestra Concert.

Mae Jenkins—Senior Play; Badger Board.

Marguerite Bower—Junior Play.

Hazel Histeberger—Girls' Glee Club.

Bessie Rood—Girls' Glee Club; Red Domino.

Kappa won three cups in the Inter-Sorority Bowling League, 1909-10. Kappa had a representative in every play given at the University in 1909-10.

COLLEGE DATA

University of Wisconsin was founded in 1850, at Madison, Wisconsin. There are eight departments, Liberal Arts, Music, Law, Engineering, Agriculture, Pharmacy, Medicine, and Domestic Science. Number of faculty is 450, number of men is 4,000, of women 1,000; total enrollment is 5,000.

Women's Fraternities: Kappa Kappa Gamma, Delta Gamma, Gamma Phi Beta, Kappa Alpha Theta, Pi Beta Phi, Alpha Phi, Delta Delta Delta, Chi Omega, Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha Xi Delta, Alpha Gamma Delta.

Men's Fraternities: Phi Delta Theta, Beta Theta Phi, Phi Kappa Phi, Chi Psi, Sigma Chi, Delta Upsilon, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Gamma Delta, Theta Delta Chi, Psi Upsilon, Kappa Sigma, Phi Kappa Sigma, Sigma Nu, Alpha Delta Phi, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Delta Delta Epsilon, Acacia, Alpha Tau Omega, Sigma Phi, Phi Delta Phi, Alpha Sigma Phi, Phi Alpha Delta, Alpha Chi Sigma.

At the Inter-Fraternity Conference this year (1911) it was finally decided to do away altogether with Freshmen initiation. The first year students may be pledged, but they can neither live nor board at the fraternity house until their sophomore year. This, however, does not go into effect until the fall of 1912 so as to give the Fraternities a year to prepare for this condition.

LAMBDA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Lambda chapter was installed in Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, December 18, 1906, by Mary Jones Tennant,

Inspector. Considerable correspondence had been carried on previously with Dr. W. P. Coddington, who chose Olive Morris to select the charter members. On Tuesday evening, December 18th, the chapter was installed at the home of Dr. Coddington on Walnut Ave. Following the initiation of the charter members, seven other girls were initiated. After the ceremonies the chapter held its installation banquet at the Yates Hotel.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Olive Morris, Nellie Rogers Minott, Frances Louise Waldo, and Jessie Beatrix Lansing.

Total membership, fifty-seven.

Average annual active membership, twenty-five.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

Lambda first rented a house in September, 1907, at 606 Ostrom Ave. This was occupied until May 1, 1908, when the chapter moved into its present house at 405 University Ave.

MEETINGS

During the first year *Lambda* held its chapter meetings at the home of Olive Morris, on Friday evenings. Since then the meetings have been held in the parlors of the chapter house at seven forty-five every Friday. The first part of the meeting is devoted to business, and this is followed by a program. One year *Lambda* studied the lives of the different composers; another year the development of various myths was traced. During 1909-10, the music of different nations, illustrated by piano selections, was studied.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Lambda entertains each year with a formal dancing party, which is held some place in the city—for the past few years in the Crouse Homestead. Once or twice each semester, informal dances are held at the chapter house. Receptions are always given for visiting delegates or Alpha Chis. The various clubs are frequently entertained at the house. Once during the year the girls of each class take turns in enter-

taining, with an "auction," "mock wedding," "county fair," "indoor picnic," "plays written by the girls themselves," etc. At Syracuse there are no college customs or social affairs in which the fraternities take part as fraternities.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Mary Emma Griffith—Official Reporter, 1910, National Convention; Exchange Editor (LYRE Staff), 1910; Official Examiner, 1910-11.

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Marjorie Rose Wall—Latin Department (Assistant).
Mary Emma Griffith—English Department (Assistant).
Grace Aline Young—German Department (Assistant).
Alice Mickelson—Geology Department (Assistant).
Flora Anna Kaufhold—German Department (Assistant).
Imo W. Toms—German Department (Assistant).

COLLEGE HONORS

Nellie R. Minott—Phi Beta Kappa, 1908.
Olive Morris—College Annual; The 1907 Onondagan Board; Executive Committee English Club, 1907; Treasurer English Club, 1908; Boar's Head Society, 1906-1908.
Ina Weyrauch—College Magazine; Associate Editor of *Syracusan*, 1909.
Helen Cunningham—Treasurer Y. W. C. A., 1908-09; Women's League Proctor, 1908; Executive Committee of Class, 1906; Executive Committee of English Club, 1909; Teacher of Bible Class, 1909; Class Basketball Team, 1905-09; Territorial Conference Y. W. C. A.; Silver Bay Conference, 1908; Eta Pi Upsilon (Senior Society), 1909.
Ethel J. McCoy—Chairman Missionary Committee, 1910-11; Teacher Mission Study Class, 1910; Silver Bay Conference, 1908-10; Delegate to Sixth International Convention Student Volunteer Movement, Rochester, N. Y., 1910; Territorial Conference Y. W. C. A., Rochester, N. Y., 1909; Iota Tau (Sophomore Society), 1909.
Stella Crowell—Extension Committee Y. W. C. A., 1908-09; Executive Committee of Geology Club, 1908; Secretary-Treasurer, 1909.
Ruth Harlow—Intercollegiate Committee Y. W. C. A., 1908-09; Teacher of Bible Class, 1909; Eta Pi Upsilon (Senior Society), 1909.
Myra Jones—Intercollegiate Committee Y. W. C. A., 1909-10; Glee Club, 1909-10.
Grace Young—Membership Committee Y. W. C. A., 1909-10; Executive Committee of German Club, 1910; Teacher of Bible Class,

1909-10; Teacher of Mission Study Class, 1909; Silver Bay Conference, 1909; Eta Pi Upsilon (Senior Society), 1910.

Mary Emma Griffith—Bible Study Committee Y. W. C. A., 1909-10; Women's League Proctor, 1909; Vice-President of Class, 1907; Teacher of Bible Class, 1909; Class Basketball Team (Substitute); Silver Bay Conference, 1908; Iota Tau (Sophomore Society), 1908.

Mildred O. Moody—Bible Study Committee, 1909-10; Teacher of Bible Study Class, 1909; Teacher of Mission Study Class, 1910.

Flora Kaufhold—Finance Committee Y. W. C. A., 1909-10; Silver Bay Conference, 1909; Second Honor in German Department, 1910.

Millie Stebbins—Finance Committee Y. W. C. A., 1909-10; Eta Pi Upsilon (Senior Society), 1911.

Ruth Hutchins—Religious Meetings Y. W. C. A., 1910-11; Eta Pi Upsilon (Senior Society), 1911.

Jane Wood—Winner of Third Prize in Women's League Song Contest, 1910.

Mary Shafer—Women's League Proctor, 1910.

Harriet Moore—Executive Committee Philosophical Club, 1907; Treasurer, 1908.

Margaret Ellenberger—Class Basketball Team, 1910; Glee Club, 1910; Tennis Champion, Junior Class, 1910.

Martha Lee—Silver Bay Conference, 1908.

Jessie Lansing—Eta Pi Upsilon (Senior Society), 1908.

Margaret Nau—Iota Tau (Sophomore Society), 1910.

Louise Jewell—Iota Tau (Sophomore Society), 1911.

Imo W. Toms—Boar's Head Society, 1909-11; On Cast of College Play, 1910-11.

Bessie Jones—Boar's Head Society, 1911.

Elizabeth Ellenberger—Iota Tau (Sophomore Society), 1911; Tennis Champion, Sophomore Class, 1911; Vice-President of Sophomore Class, 1911.

Greta Gyer—Glee Club, 1910-11; Treasurer, 1910-11; Silver Bay Conference, 1910; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet.

Edna Langford—Glee Club, 1911.

Norma Van Surdam—Glee Club, 1911.

Margaret Weyrauch—Class Basketball Team, 1911.

COLLEGE DATA

Syracuse University was founded in 1870 and is a continuation of the Genesee College at Lima, New York (1849-1871). Its medical department is a continuation of the Geneva Medical College (1835-1872) which was a part of Fairfield Medical College (1812-1839). The university was originally Methodist Episcopal, but is now undenominational. There

are six departments, Liberal Arts, Fine Arts, Teachers College, Medical, Law, Applied Science; a College of Forestry is soon to be added. Number of men is 1,744; of women, 1,500; total enrollment, 3,244.

Women's Fraternities: Alpha Phi, Gamma Phi Beta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Kappa Alpha Theta, Pi Beta Phi, Delta Delta Delta, Zeta Phi, Delta Gamma, Alpha Xi Delta, Alpha Gamma Delta, Sigma Kappa, Mu Phi Epsilon, Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha Epsilon Iota.

Men's Fraternities: Delta Kappa Epsilon, Delta Upsilon, Zeta Psi, Psi Upsilon, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Delta Theta, Beta Theta Pi, Nu Sigma Nu, Delta Chi, Phi Delta Phi, Alpha Kappa Kappa, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Mu Alpha, Sigma Chi, Alpha Chi Rho, Sigma Nu, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Kappa Sigma, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Phi Beta Pi, Gamma Eta Gamma.

The local Pan-Hellenic meets at least once a year to fix the date of pledge day, and oftener if the need arises. It is presided over in turn by each Fraternity in the order of its establishment in Syracuse.

MU CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

In October, 1905, ten girls met and organized a Sorosis-Alpha Alpha Gamma, which existed as a local chapter until May 13, 1907, when it was received into Alpha Chi Omega. A charter was granted the first week in April, but on account of crowding events the chapter could not be installed until May 13th. Alta Allen Loud, Grand President, and Marcia Clark Howell, Grand Vice-president, were the installing delegates, assisted by Elizabeth Patrick, *Gamma*. The afternoon and evening were given to pledging and initiation. The delegates were able to remain over several days after the installation banquet and were entertained at dinner parties and receptions.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Florence A. Armstrong, Emma Brown, Myrtle Bussey, Ellen Conrey, Lena Dalrymple, Lora Hagler, Carrie MacFadon, Ethel MacFadon, Bessie Reed, Ada Schimelfenig, Mar-

garet Schimelfenig, Effie Silliman, Mayme Silliman, Lois Smith.

Total membership, fifty-three.

Average annual active membership, fifteen.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

Owing to faculty ruling, a regular fraternity house has never been maintained, though a number of girls have roomed at the same place, thus keeping closely in touch with each other. For the past two years a parlor in Mary Berry Hall has been rented and used as a fraternity hall.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held on Thursday evenings at eight o'clock, usually in the fraternity room, but occasionally at the homes of the resident members. After the regular business meeting, a discussion of fraternity matters, both local and general, usually follows. A plan successfully carried out this spring was to have business and social meetings alternating; the social affairs were very simple, such as marshmallow roasts, songs and serenades, but served to bring the girls together in a congenial way.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Mu chapter enjoys the usual round of social affairs during rushing season, such as picnics, spreads, auto rides, and many informal affairs. Informal teas during the year are frequently held in Miss Barrow's studio at the Conservatory, one corner of the studio being especially fitted up as a tea den. An annual formal affair is the banquet held at the close of the rushing season. This is made attractive and original by the use of fraternity decorations, songs and toasts. Another custom is that of celebrating the chapter anniversary by receiving all the members of Greek letter societies in the school.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Florence A. Armstrong—Nov., 1910.....Editor of **LYRE**
Lois Smith Crann—1910.....Business Manager of **THE LYRE**

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Lora Hagler—Instructor in English, 1903-08; Dean of Women and Principal of Academy, 1908-11.
Myrtle Bussey—Instructor in Piano, 1905-08.
Alice Barrows—Instructor in Piano, 1902-05-08. (In Europe on leave of absence, 1905-08.)
Eme Silliman—Public School Music, 1906.
Nelle Harris—Secretary of Conservatory Faculty, 1906.
Lois Smith—Assistant in German, 1904-05.
Fern Ogg—Assistant in English, 1907-08.
A. Lena Dalrymple—Assistant in German, 1907-08.
Carrie R. MacFadon—Librarian, 1907-08; Cantata Soloist, Glee Club, 1910.
Carrie McBride—Instructor in Voice, 1910-11.

COLLEGE HONORS

Carrie R. MacFadon—Secretary of Y. W. C. A., 1906; President of Y. W. C. A., 1907.
Ethel D. MacFadon—Joke Editor Zenith (Annual) Board, 1910; Soloist in "Aida," 1910; Secretary of Y. W. C. A., 1909; Solo Part in Music Festival.
Mildred MacFadon—Zenith Board, 1910; "Queen of the Hists" Commencement, 1910.
Carrie McBride—Secretary Glee Club, 1910.
Myrtle Schimelfenig—Literary Editor Zenith (Annual) Board, 1911; Annual Scholarship Honors, 1908-09, 1909-10; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1909-10; Junior Representative Student Council, 1909-10.
Florence A. Armstrong—Champion Basketball Team, 1905-06; Treasurer of Y. W. C. A., 1905-06; President Zetaethan Literary Society, 1905.
Margaret Schimelfenig—President of Y. W. C. A., 1909; Annual College Scholarship Honors, 1908-09.
Georgia Watson—Secretary Student Council, 1908-09.
Fern Ogg—Roman's Oratorical Contest, 1908.
Grace Ogg—College Debating Team; Annual Scholarship Honors, 1908-09.
Lois Smith—Senior Play Committee.
Mary Shaw—Freshman Debating Team, 1910; Member English Seminar, 1910.

COLLEGE DATA

Simpson Collge, Indianola, Iowa, was founded in 1860 by the Des Moines Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. There are nine departments. Total attendance is 930.

Women's Fraternities: Pi Beta Phi, Delta Delta Delta, Alpha Chi Omega.

Men's Fraternities: Alpha Tau Omega; Kappa Theta Psi (local).

There is a local Pan-Hellenic of the three sororities.

NU CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Nu chapter was installed at the University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, September 6, 1907, Harriet Mabel Siller, Grand Historian, acting as installing delegate after having made a previous investigation of the petitioners. At four o'clock Friday afternoon the pledging ceremony took place, and at eight o'clock that evening the initiation ceremony was conducted in the fraternity house. The next day was taken up with business meetings, both morning and afternoon, electing officers, going over ceremonies, and selecting pins. On Saturday evening, the installation banquet was held at the O'Conner Hotel, where the private dining room and table were beautifully decorated with scarlet and olive green.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Irene Hall, Ethel Brown, Jessie Rodgers, Frances Foote, Helen Rice, Willa Wales, Bertha Howard, Flora Goldsworthy and Mollie Rank.

Total membership, fifty-five.

Average annual active membership, fourteen.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

Nu first occupied a house at the corner of 12th and Pennsylvania Streets. In January, 1908, the chapter moved to 1100 Pennsylvania Ave. In September, another change was made to 1114 Twelfth Street. The chapter now occupies a very attractive new house at 970 Eleventh Street.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held Monday evenings at seven fifteen in the chapter house. Musical programs are given once a month.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

The social events are of an informal nature, consisting of dances, rush parties, dinners, beefsteak fries and picnics in the mountains. A part is always taken in the county fair given by the Y. M. and Y. W. C. A.

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Elsie Clark—Assistant in Scientific Department, 1908.

Mary Todd—Assistant Librarian, 1910.

COLLEGE HONORS

Irene Hall—Phi Beta Kappa, 1908; Woman's League Board, 1907-08; Richards Literary Society.

Frankie Faus—Phi Beta Kappa, 1910; President of Y. W. C. A., 1909-10; Women's League Board, 1907-08; Mortar Board Society, Gamma Alpha.

Zella Curtin—Vice-President of Y. W. C. A., 1907-08; President of Y. W. C. A., 1908-09.

Mary Todd—Treasurer of Y. W. C. A., 1908-09.

Frances Foote—Chairman Bible Study Committee Y. W. C. A., 1909-10.

Elma Curtin—Chairman Settlement Committee Y. W. C. A., 1909-10.

Lella Hinckley—Corresponding Secretary of Y. W. C. A., 1910-11.

Davena Houston—Women's League Board, 1907-08.

Willia Wales—Richards Literary Society.

Jessie Rodgers—Richards Literary Society.

Inez Kinnison—Richards Literary Society; Scribbler's Club.

Annie Coulehan—Scribbler's Club.

Mildred Nafe—Iowa State Historical Prize Awarded at Upper Iowa College.

COLLEGE DATA

University of Colorado is a state university, founded in 1876. There are four departments. Number of men is 654, number of women, 351, total enrollment is 1,005.

Women's Fraternities: Delta Gamma, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Pi Beta Phi, Alpha Chi Omega, Delta Delta Delta, Chi Omega.

Men's Fraternities: Alpha Tau Omega, Beta Theta Pi, Delta Tau Delta, Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Sigma Nu, Alpha Chi Sigma, Omega Upsilon Phi, Phi Alpha Delta, Tau Beta Pi.

A local Pan-Hellenic was organized Feb. 26, 1904.

XI CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Xi chapter was established at the University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb., November 28, 1907, the installing delegates being Laura Howe, Grand Treasurer, Mabel Siller, Grand Historian, assisted by Grace Slaughter Gamble, *Gamma*, and Rose Colliver Somerville, *Alpha*. The field and the petitioners had been previously inspected by Alta Allen Loud and Marcia Clark Howell and later by Mabel Harriet Siller. The installing delegates arrived Thursday and were entertained by an automobile ride during the early part of the afternoon. The pledging service took place late in the afternoon and was followed by the initiation in the evening at the Lincoln Hotel. A business session was held Friday morning. Mrs. H. P. Eames, *Pi Beta Phi*, entertained the members and delegates at a buffet luncheon, Friday from 1:00 to 3:00. Later in the afternoon a reception to the faculty of the University and Conservatory was held in the Conservatory. The banquet took place at eight o'clock at the Lincoln Hotel. On the following Saturday afternoon the girls of the Pan-Hellenic society gave a dance in honor of the new chapter.

CHARTER MEMBERS

May Bardwell, Harriet Bardwell, Irene Little, Beula Goodson, Vera Upton, Nina Beaver, Alice Leshner, Beulah Buckley, Emma Farrow, Lilah David, and Linna Timmerman.

Total membership, fifty-eight.

Average annual active membership, twenty-three.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

The first house ever occupied by Xi was at 612 So. 16th Street, where the chapter lived until May, 1909, when a change was made to 1234 R Street. In June, 1910, the chapter moved to 327 No. 13th St.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held Monday evenings at seven o'clock at the chapter house, being conducted according to fraternity

regulation. Every month a musical program is given, to which friends and patronesses are invited.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

Besides the musical programs, informal dances are held at the fraternity house, or at the home of some girl. It is a college custom for each sorority to give one formal dance during the year. This dance is governed by Pan-Hellenic rules and rushees may be invited. It is customary to give three Pan-Hellenic dances a year, which only sorority girls can attend. Each sorority girl takes a girl from another sorority, and she must not dance with her own sisters.

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Vera Upton—Instructor in Voice.

May Bardwell—Assistant in Geological Department.

COLLEGE HONORS

Alice Leshner—Phi Beta Kappa, 1908.

Coralie Meyer—Phi Beta Kappa, 1910; Cornhusker (Annual) Board, 1910; German Club.

Beulah Jennings—Phi Beta Kappa, 1910; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet Officer, 1909; Vice-President, 1910.

Linna Timmerman—Cornhusker (Annual) Board, 1909.

Mabel Doran—Cornhusker (Annual) Board, 1910.

Verna Hyder—Cornhusker (Annual) Board, 1910.

Florence Davis—Cornhusker (Annual) Board, 1911; Y. W. C. A. Secretary, 1910.

Hazel Teeter—Cornhusker (Annual) Board, 1911.

COLLEGE DATA

University of Nebraska is a state university, founded in 1869. There are eight departments. Number of men is 2,340, of women, 1,824; total enrollment is 4,164.

Women's Fraternities: Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha Omicron Pi, Pi Beta Phi, Alpha Phi, Delta Gamma, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Kappa Alpha Theta, Delta Delta Delta, Delta Zeta, Chi Omega.

Men's Fraternities: Phi Gamma Delta, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Sigma Chi, Alpha Tau Omega, Beta Theta Pi, Phi Delta Theta, Delta Tau Delta, Kappa Sigma, Phi Kappa Psi, Sigma Nu, Delta Upsilon.

There is a Pan-Hellenic organization.

OMICRON CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Omicron chapter was installed September 17, 1908, at Baker University, Baldwin, Kansas, being formed from a seventeen-year-old local organization, *Nu Alpha*. The investigation of the petitioners was conducted by Alta Allen Loud, Grand President. The installing delegates were Mary Jones Tennant, Inspector, and Kate Calkins, Beta, formerly Grand President. All the active girls of *Nu Alpha* were initiated on the evening of the 17th, together with several *Nu Alpha* alumnae. After the ceremonies, a banquet was served. The afternoon was spent in a general reception to all the Fraternities and to the friends of *Nu Alpha*.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Aletha Kelly, Laura Nicholson, Edna Pearce, Bonnidell Sisson, Minerva Bragg, Eula Smith, Grace Davenport, Edith Bideau, Zula Green, Stella Morton, Mae Dennis, Beulah Kinzer, Iva Riley Farrer, Alice Reid Bacon.

Total membership, seventy-four.

Average annual active membership, twenty.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

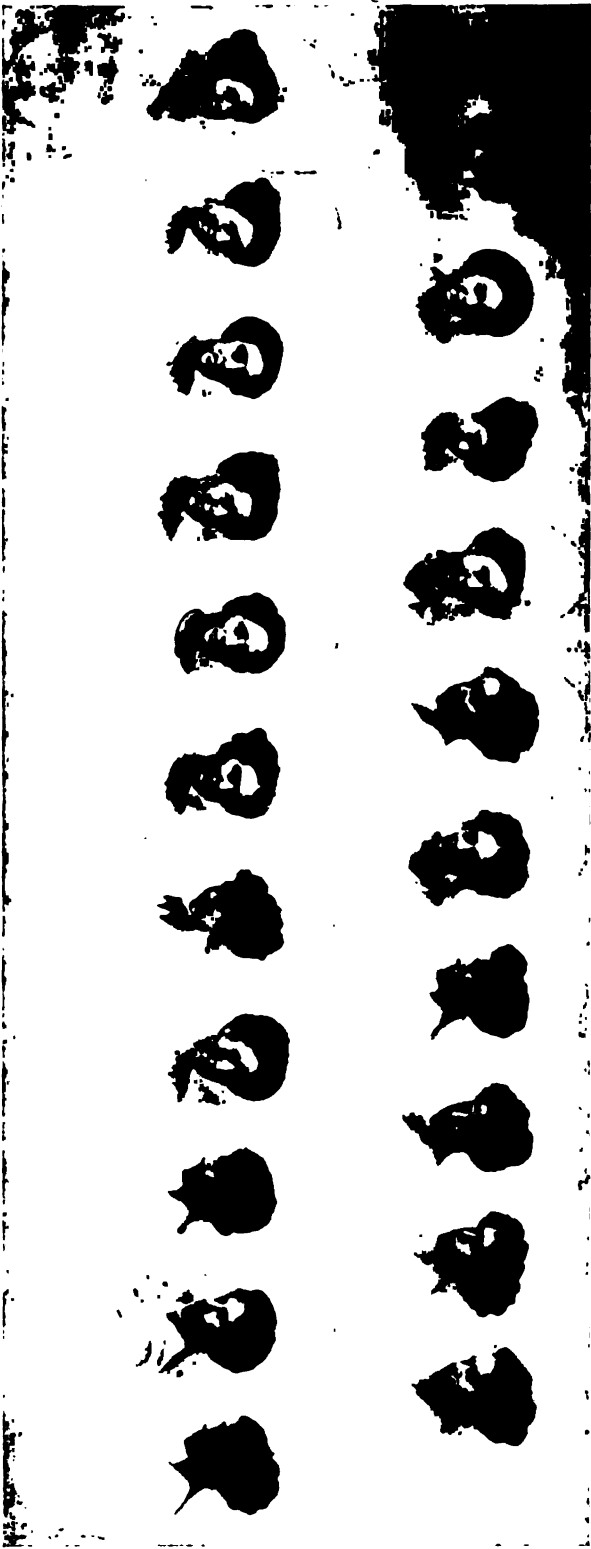
Omicron, for the winter of 1908-1909, rented a house one block west of the campus. An attractive, new house, remodeled in accordance with the wishes of the chapter, is now occupied with the privilege of purchase and of application of a portion of the rent to the purchase price. The house has been entirely refurnished.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held every Thursday evening at seven o'clock in the library of the chapter house, the usual order of meeting according to ceremonies being followed.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

University rules allow each Fraternity to give one formal and two informal parties during the school year. The formals



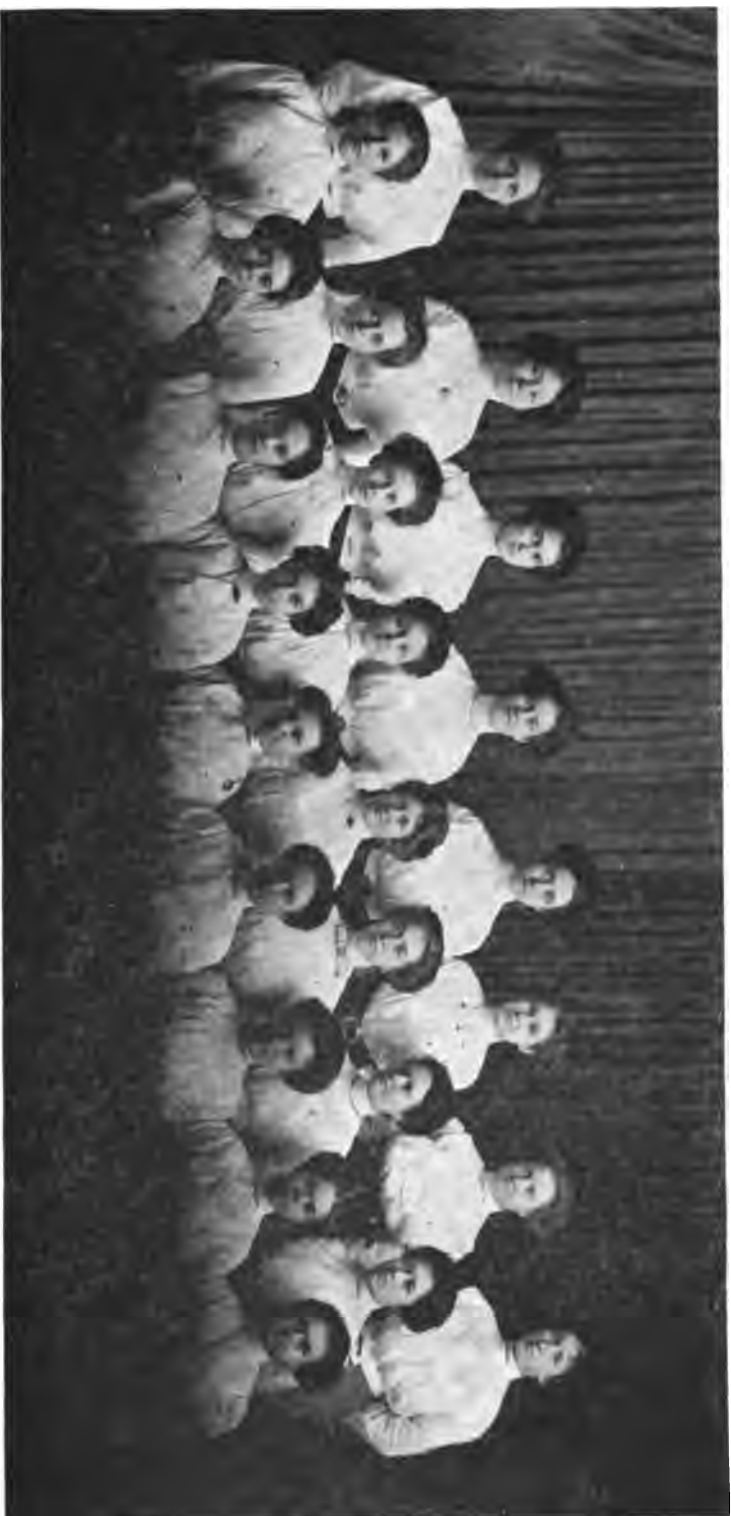
NU, UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO, BOULDER, COLO.

First row--Lella Hinkley, Margaret Fraser, Ethel Treble, Marguerite Henderbhot, May Morgan, Jane Long, Nell Brown, Ella Noxon, Ruth Hamilton, Esther Olson.
Second row--Margaret Young, Beth Eaton, Ruth Sanborn, Myrtle Eaton, Mildred Harding, Ina Chylinan, Ernestine Faus, Elma Curtis, Flora Campbell, Ethel Brown,
Willa Wales.



XI. UNIVERSITY OF NEBRASKA, LINCOLN, NEB.

Lucile Hudson, Marguerite Holman, Reva Russell, Grace Holman,
 Helen Holman, Mary Minor, Agnes Wickstrom, Mabel McDowell, Hazel Clark,
 Minnie Stalder, Inez Thomas, Ethel Sloan, Nell Whitmore, Marietta Wemple, Irmal Zerfing,
 Marion Whitmore, Helen Carns, Hazel Leeter, Leota Combs, Loretta Spencer,
 Verna Hyder, Anna Ray Simpson, Mary Smith, Ruth Manning,
 Hazel Dell Mann, Beulah Bell, Ethel Cathcart,
 Dale Pugh, Florence Davis, Verna Hays, Marie Fowler,
 Isabel McCorkindale.



OMICRON, BAKER UNIVERSITY, BALDWIN, KANSAS

Top row, left to right—Bessie Kinzer, Edith Bideau, Cora Ault, Ethel Kregar, Louise Shipman, Mary Fuller, Beth Eaton, Garnet Benham.
 Middle row—Kath Kurtz, Beatrice Farr, Mildred Reardon, Stella Nattler, Mary Jaggard, Lottie Casebeer, Betty Blanchard, Ina Stewart.
 Bottom row—Ethel Myers, Jennie Osborne, Inez McMahon, Gladys Dougherty, Muriel Lough, Mary Slaughter, Dale Whitnah, Ethel Ault.



PI CHAPTER. UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. BERKLEY, CAL.

Top row, left to right—Elsie Williams, Elsie Stoddard, Marguerite Creighton, Gladys Bartlett, Clive LaClair, Kathleen Kerr, Alice Sreets, Mary Stafford,
Second row, left to right—Alice Crabbie, Eda Long, Leigh Stafford, Rue Clifford, Blanche Winham, Hazel Dennia, Gertrude Rice, Florence Marvin,
Third row, left to right—Jean Tuttle, Edna Clifford, Fern Enos, Mabel Farrington, Katherine Asher, Marion Hitchcock, Ethel Jordan.

are generally in the nature of banquets or dinners. This year a Japanese operetta was given, the Japanese idea being carried out in the decorations and menu.

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Birdeau Motter Ely—Instructor in Fine Arts.
Eula Smith—Instructor in Voice.

COLLEGE HONORS

Ethel Kregar—Student Council.
Minerva Bragg—College Annual Board, 1908-09; Athletic Association.
Edith Bideau—College Annual Board, 1909-10; Student Council; Athletic Association, 1909-10.
Beulah Kinzer—College Annual Board, 1909-10; Athletic Association; Phi Beta Kappa.
Zula Green—College Annual Board, 1908-09; Student Council, 1909-10.
Muriel Lough—College Annual Board, 1909-10.
Aletha Kelly—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1908-09.
Mae Dennis—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1908-09.
Laura Nicholson—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1908-09; Student Council, 1908-09; Lecture Association, 1908-09.
Ethel Ault—Student Council.
Dale Whitnah—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet.
Margaret Hamilton—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1909-10.
Cora Ault—Y. W. C. A. Cabinet, 1909-10; Lecture Association, 1910; College Annual Board; Student Council.

COLLEGE DATA

Baker University was founded in 1859, Methodist denomination. Its four departments are Liberal Arts, Fine Arts, Domestic Science, Business and Normal. The number of men is 325, of women is 335; total enrollment is 660.

Women's Fraternities (National): Delta Delta Delta, Alpha Chi Omega, Delta Zeta.

Men's Fraternities: Kappa Sigma, Delta Tau Delta, Sigma Phi Epsilon.

A local Pan-Hellenic was established in the fall of 1908 and was dissolved in the spring of 1909. Re-established spring of 1910 and is now most satisfactory.

PI CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Pi chapter was installed at the University of California, Berkeley, Cal., May 7, 1909, by Mabel Harriet Siller, Grand Historian, assisted by Carrie Trowbridge, *Epsilon*, and Anne Sheppard, *Epsilon*, *Delta Delta* delegates. The inspection of the petitioners and of the field had been made by Alta Allen Loud, Grand President, assisted by resident alumnae. The pledging ceremony was held at 1:30 p. m. on May 7th and at 8:00 p. m. The initiation service was conducted by Miss Siller, assisted by the other installing delegates, and by Lida Bosler Hunter, *Alpha*, Theo White Lillard, *Delta*, Lucretia Drown, *Beta* and Nellie Green Wheeler, Olive Berryman, and Rowena Hall, all of *Epsilon*. On the afternoon of May 9th a reception was given to the faculty and fraternity members, and in the evening the installation banquet was held in the chapter house. *Epsilon* chapter originated as a house club (La Solana) in October, 1903, and organized in January, 1904.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Ethel Loudon Gillis, Leone Lane Kelley, Rue Clifford, Beatrice Bocarde, Byrd Howell, Dorothy Burdorf, Clare Norton, Elizabeth Wright, Edith Brown, Mary Stafford, Elsie Williams, Bess Kentner, Fern Enos, Marion Hitchcock, Eda Long, Alice Streets, Marguerite Creighton and Gertrude Rice.

Total membership, thirty-six.

Average annual active membership, twenty-three.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

Since 1904 the chapter has occupied a large, home-like house at 1711 Euclid Avenue. This year the house has been enlarged, and makes a very attractive home.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held every Monday evening in the chapter house, alternating a musical with a literary program, followed

by the regular business session, thus making the meetings pleasant and interesting.

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

The chapter gives a large reception to faculty, friends and students, once every two years in the early spring. Each fall a formal party is given, which is usually a dance for the girls of the chapter. The freshmen fraternity girls give a dinner dance once a year. A part is taken in the dance which is given by the fraternities on the north side of the campus.

COLLEGE HONORS

- Dorothy Burdorf**—Phi Beta Kappa.
- Ethel Jordan**—Second Vice-President of Senior Class, 1910, and President of Senior Women; President University Branch of Equal Suffrage League; Manager Woman's Day Occident; Prytanean Honor Society; Torch and Shield Honor Society.
- Fern Enos**—Secretary of Class of 1911; Junior Prom Committee; Senior Advisory Committee; Senior Extravaganza; Senior Ball Committee; Room's Committee; Building Committee; Women's Day Pelican Assistant.
- Gladys Bartlett**—Treble Clef; "Die Plaudertasche;" Senior Advisory Committee; "Deutsche Verein;" Senior Extravaganza.
- Katherine Asher (Epsilon)**—Captain of Basketball Team; Prytanean Honor Society; Senior Advisory Committee.
- Gertrude Rice**—Sophomore Election Committee for Blue and Gold Staff.
- Mildred Jordan**—Assistant Women's Day Occident; Mass Meeting Committee; 1912 Blue and Gold Staff; A. W. S. Finance Committee; Prytanean Honor Society; Junior Women's Jinks Committee; Senior Advisory Committee.
- Fay Frisbie**—Assistant Women's Day Occident—Sophomore Hop Committee.
- Lottie Bocarde**—Assistant Women's Day Committee; Mass Meeting Committee; Doll Show Committee; Sophomore Informal Committee.
- Margaret Creighton**—"Cercle Francaise;" Junior Jinks Committee.
- Leigh Stafford**—Mask and Dagger Dramatic Society; Prytanean Honor Society; Second Vice-President of Equal Suffrage League; Senior Extravaganza Committee; First Vice-President A. W. S.; Junior Farce Cast; "Mary Stuart" Cast; "OEDIPUS TYRRANUS" Cast; Chairman Senior Building Committee.
- Eva Osborn**—"Freshie Glee" Arrangements Committee.

Elna Clifford—Sophomore Election Committee; Sophomore Doll Show.

Kathleen Kerr—Music Committee for Sophomore Informal; "Cerele Francaise."

COLLEGE DATA

University of California is a state university, founded in 1867. There are fifteen departments. Total enrollment is 5,206, about two-thirds of which are men, and one-third women.

Women's Fraternities: Kappa Kappa Gamma, Kappa Alpha Theta, Gamma Phi Beta, Delta Delta Delta, Pi Beta Phi, Alpha Phi, Chi Omega, Alpha Omicron Pi, Delta Gamma, Alpha Chi Omega, Alpha Xi Delta, Sigma Kappa.

Men's Fraternities: Acacia, Alpha Delta Phi, Alpha Tau Omega, Beta Theta Pi, Chi Phi, Chi Psi, Delta Chi, Delta Kappa Epsilon, Delta Tau Delta, Delta Upsilon, Kappa Alpha, Kappa Sigma, Phi Delta Theta, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Kappa Sigma, Phi Sigma Kappa, Pi Kappa Phi, Psi Upsilon, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Sigma Chi, Sigma Nu, Sigma Phi Epsilon, Theta Delta Chi, Theta Xi Zeta Psi.

There is a local Pan-Hellenic organization composed of all of the women's Fraternities which meets once every two weeks to regulate all matters pertaining to the Fraternities.

RHO CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Rho chapter was installed at the University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, October 14, 1910, at the Delta Nu chapter house, 4543 University Boulevard. The installation ceremonies were conducted by Alta Allen Loud, retiring Grand President, assisted by Ada Dickie Hamblen, *Beta*; Louise Stone, *Zeta*; Bess Kentner, *Pi*; Gaea Wood, *Gamma*; Pauline Drake, *Iota*; Ernestine Heslop, *Nu*; Susan Hovey Fitch, *Theta*, and Florence Clemens Kemp, *Theta*.

Dinner was served to the visiting Alpha Chis, after which Mrs. Loud conducted the pledging ceremony when eighteen girls took the pledge, after which the initiation service was

held. The following afternoon a reception was given to the faculty and to fraternity women at the chapter house for the installing delegates. Saturday evening, October 15th, the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of Alpha Chi Omega, the installation banquet was held at the Hotel Sorrento.

Delta Nu existed as a House Club for two years previous to receiving its chapter. An investigation extending over several years had led to personal trips of inspection by Ada Dickie Hamblen and later by Alta Allen Loud.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Vera Cogswell, Ethel Jones, Emily Rogers, Edith Greenberg, Gretchen O'Donnell, Theodora Maltbie, Bess Storch, Edith Hindman, Gertrude Niedergesaess, Marjorie Harkins, Hazel Hawks, Jennie Rogers, Pledged, Winnie Johnson, Irene Johnson, Hazel Learned, Bessie Belt, May Steiner, May Dolson.

Those pledged could not be initiated on account of faculty legislation that no student be initiated until second semester.

Total membership, twenty-one.

Average annual active membership, twenty-one.

HOUSE, LODGE OR HALL

The beautiful chapter house is located at 4543 University Boulevard, one-half block from the campus. It was occupied by *Delta Nu* September 1, 1910, being built for them especially along fraternity lines.

MEETINGS

Meetings are held every Monday at four o'clock at the chapter house. The programs consist so far of reading the constitution and by-laws, with quizzes on subjects of general fraternity interest.

COLLEGE HONORS

Vera Cogswell—Deutscher Verein, 1907-10; Country Fair Vaudevilles, 1908; Y. W. C. A. Social Committee, 1909.

Ethel Jones—Sophomore Picnic Committee, 1908; Tyee Hop Committee, 1909; Crew Fund Committee, 1910; Basketball Team, 1910.

Emily Rogers—Y. W. C. A. Social Committee, 1909-10-11; Junior

From Committee, 1910; Campus Day Dance Committee, 1910; Chairman of Women's League Executive Committee, 1910.

Edith Greenberg—Women's League Matinee Dance Committee, 1909; Classical Club, 1909-10; Amateur Night Cast, 1909; Y. W. C. A. Executive Committee, 1910; Junior Representative Women's League Executive Committee, 1910.

Gretchen O'Donnell—Captain of Champion Crew, 1909-10; Class Numeral Committee, 1909; Country Fair Committee, 1909; Coach of Women's Rowing, 1910; Champion Hockey Team, 1910; Champion Basketball Team, 1910; Sophomore Play Committee, 1910; Class Athletic Committee, 1910; Women's Athletic Editor of Tyee (Annual), 1911.

Theodora Maltbie—Band, 1909; Mozart Club, 1909; Country Fair Music Committee, 1909; Orchestra, 1910.

Bess Storch—Champion Crew, 1909-10.

Marjorie Harkins—Champion Crew, 1909-10; Champion Hockey Team, 1910; Champion Basketball, 1910; Chairman of Crew Matinee Dance Committee, 1910; Chorus, 1910; Reporter on Washington Daily, 1910.

Jennie Rogers—Secretary of Pharmacy Club, 1910; Campus Day Committee, 1910.

Hazel Hawks—Dramatic Club, 1910; Campus Day Committee, 1910; Deutscher Verein, 1910.

Gertrude Neidergesaess—Captain Varsity Basketball, 1906; Senior Crew, 1907; Social Committee of Women's League, 1906.

COLLEGE DATA

Washington University is a State institution, founded in 1862. There are seven departments. The number of men is 1144, of women is 769; total enrollment is 1912. Number on faculty is 130.

Women's Fraternities: Delta Gamma, Gamma Phi Beta, Kappa Kappa Gamma, Pi Beta Phi, Alpha Xi Delta, Kappa Alpha Theta, Alpha Gamma Delta, Chi Omega, Delta Delta Delta, Alpha Chi Omega, Sigma Kappa.

Men's Fraternities: (Nationals). Sigma Nu, Phi Gamma Delta, Phi Delta Theta, Beta Theta Pi, Sigma Chi, Kappa Sigma, Alpha Tau Omega, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Delta Tau Delta, Delta Chi, Phi Delta Phi, Delta Upsilon.

Locals: Sigma Delta, Druids, Chalet Club.



RHO, UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, SEATTLE, WASH.

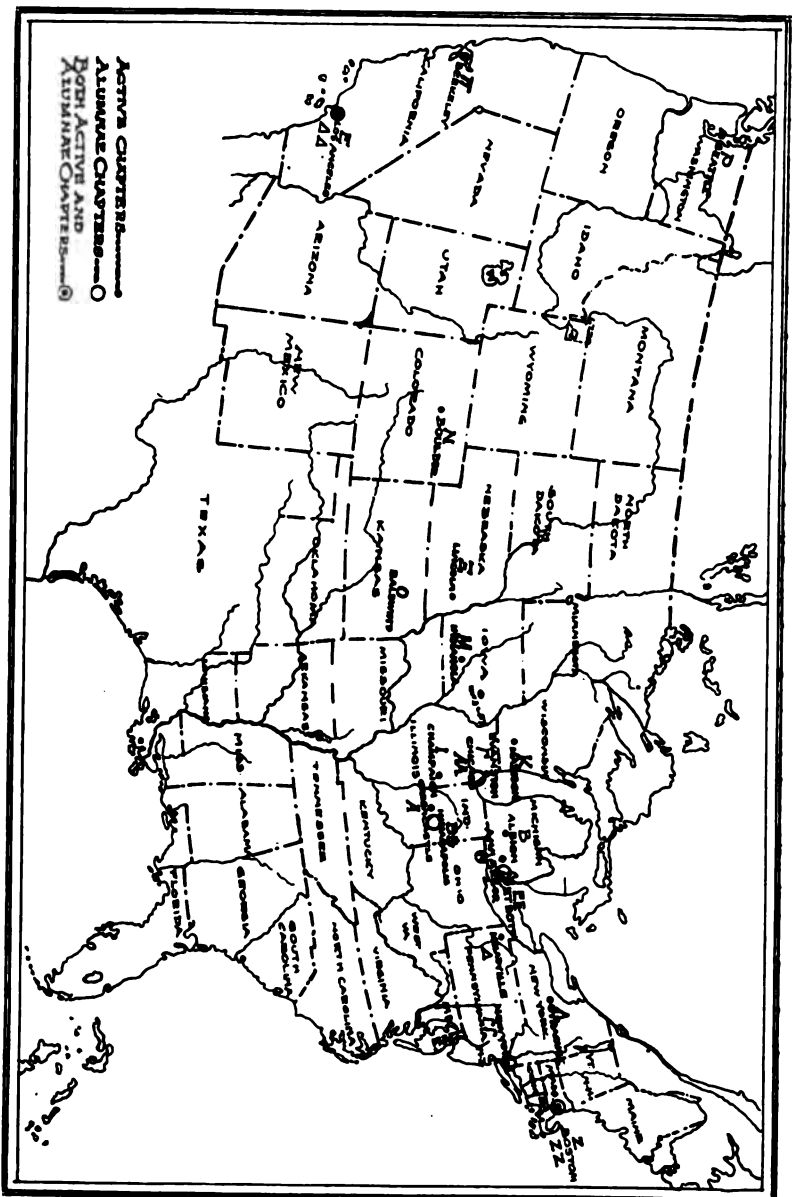


SIGMA, UNIVERSITY OF IOWA, IOWA CITY, IOWA

Ina Scherrebeck
Marie Bateman

Nina Shaffer
Mae Williamson
Myrtle Moore

Bertha Reichert
Grace Overholt



GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE CHAPTERS

SIGMA CHAPTER

ORGANIZATION

Sigma chapter was installed at the University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, June 13, 1911, at the temporary chapter house on South Capitol. The installing officer was Winifred Van Buskirk Mount. She was assisted by Myrta M. Dennis, National Inspector; Florence A. Armstrong, Editor *THE LYRE*; Lois Smith Crann, Business Manager *THE LYRE*; Bonnidell Sisson Roberts, *Omicron*; Hazelle Listebarger, *Kappa*; Ethel MacFadon, *Mu*; Effie Silliman, *Mu*; Beth Watson, *Mu*.

The pledging ceremony took place Monday, June 12. Mrs. Mount conducted the ceremony, assisted by the visiting Alpha Chis. The initiation service was held on Tuesday afternoon at four o'clock. After the ceremony, the initiation banquet was held at the Burkley Imperial. Following the banquet, a reception was given to the friends of the newly installed chapter. Mildred Nafe, *Nu*, was present at the banquet and reception.

Sigma Tau Alpha was organized sub rosa for the purpose of petitioning Alpha Chi Omega. Inspection of the petitioners, by two members of the Grand Council, and Grand Council investigation of the University in previous years, together with the proximity of Mu chapter, simplified the preliminaries for Sigma Tau Alpha, and their request to be installed Commencement week of the year of 1910-11 was granted by the Council.

CHAPTER MEMBERS

Marie Bateman, Myrtle Moore, Grace Overholt, Bertha Reichert, Ina Scherrebeck, Nina Shaffer, Mae Williamson.

Total membership, eleven.

MEMBERS ON FACULTY

Nina Shaffer—Reference Librarian.

COLLEGE HONORS

Marie Bateman—Senior Adviser Society; Readers' Club; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet (3); Y. W. C. A. Editor *Hawkeye* (3); Reporter *Daily Iowan* (2).

Myrtle Moore—President Girls' Glee Club (1); Choral Society (1), (2); Musical Editor *Hawkeye* (2); Musical Union, Oberlin.

Grace Overholt—Erodelphian Literary Society.
 Bertha Reichert—President Hesperian Literary Society (4); Greater University Committee (4); Readers' Club; Hep-Zet Play (2), (4); Senior Play; Cosmopolitan Club; Assistant Editor of Iowa Alumnus; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet (4).
 Ina Scherrebeck—Classical Club; Phi Beta Kappa; Choral Society; Y. W. C. A. Cabinet (4); Present General Secretary Y. W. C. A. of the University; Two Years' Orchestra and Band Work.
 Nina Shaffer—Hesperian Literary Society; Cosmopolitan Club; President Iowa City Library Club.
 Mae Williamson—Sinclair Literary Society (Coe College); First Prize Jessup Declamatory Contest (2), (Coe); Choral Society (Coe, 2); Sinclair Play (Coe, 2); Y. W. C. A. Cabinet (Iowa, 3).

COLLEGE DATA

The University of Iowa is a state institution, embracing colleges, and an affiliated School of Music. The university was founded in 1847. During the year 1909-10, the enrollment was 2352, 827 of whom were women.

Women's Fraternities: Kappa Kappa Gamma, Pi Beta Phi, Delta Gamma, Delta Delta Delta, Alpha Chi Omega, Theta Phi (local).

Men's Fraternities: Beta Theta Pi, Phi Kappa Psi, Delta Tau Delta, Sigma Chi, Phi Delta Theta, Sigma Nu, Kappa Sigma, Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Phi Alpha Gamma, Phi Delta Phi, Phi Rho Sigma, Delta Sigma Rho, Phi Beta Pi, Nu Sigma Nu, Psi Omega, Phi Delta Chi, Sigma Tau, Phi Alpha Delta.

ALPHA ALPHA CHAPTER

Alpha Alpha chapter was established May 23, 1906, as the Chicago Alumnae Chapter, the first of the chartered alumnae groups. The organization was effected through the efforts of Gamma alumnae, who for several years had maintained an informal alumnae association, assisted by alumnae of several other chapters.

The banquet in honor of the founding was held at the Woman's Club Rooms in Evanston, May 23, 1906, and was preceded by a card party at which the Gamma alumnae entertained the local active chapter as well as alumnae from other chapters.

At the business meeting that ensued, the following were elected charter officers: President, Mabel Harriet Siller, *Gamma*; Vice-president, Lucie McMaster Niles, *Beta*; Corresponding Secretary, Marjorie Grafius, *Iota*; Recording Secretary, Gertrude Ogden, *Delta*; Treasurer, Florence Childs Wooley, *Gamma*; LYRE Correspondent, Ora Bond Burman, *Theta*.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Elizabeth Tompkins Bradstreet, Ora Bond Burman, Juliet Fauck Colwell, Theodora Chaffee, Myrte McKean Dennis, Grace Ericson, Marjorie Grafius, Tina Mae Haines, Cordelia Hanson, Emma Hanson, Blanche Hughes Hinckley, June Ogden Hunter, Mabel Jones, Irene Stevens Kidder, Mabel Duim Madson, Ethel Calkins McDonald, Carrie Holbrook Miller, Lucie McMaster Niles, Gertrude Ogden, Ida Pratt, Marion Ewell Pratt, Grace Richardson, Elizabeth Scales, Katharine Scales, Cora Seegars, Mabel Harriet Siller, Mary Vose, Florence Childs Wooley, Lillian Siller Wyckoff, Ella Young.

Total Membership—Fifty-two.

Average Annual Membership—Twenty.

Time of Meetings: At first *Alpha Alpha* held two business meetings a year, in April and October, but in each of the latter years four business meetings have been held.

Social Gatherings: Two musicals were given the first year, and one has been held each year since then. Monthly luncheons were held the first Saturday of each month in Marshall Field's or Carson Pirie Scott & Co.'s tea rooms until 1909-10, when they were held the third Saturday, the first Saturday being taken up with luncheons at the homes of members. These luncheons were followed by musical programs or by business meetings. During 1910-11 the meetings were planned in advance to consist of afternoon affairs at the homes of members on the first Saturday of each month but two, when luncheons were held in Chicago. An annual banquet is enjoyed at some Chicago hotel; Madame Fanny Bloomfield-Zeisler and Madame Julia Rive-King have been guests of honor at two of these banquets.

During the summers the meetings take the form of porch parties and picnics.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Kate Calkins—1902-1906.....	Grand President
Mabel Harriet Siller—1900-1902.....	Grand Secretary
1905-1911.....	Grand Historian
Mary Stanford—1891-1893.....	Treasurer
1893-1894	President
Gertrude Ogden—1896-1899.....	Treasurer
Mabel Dunn Madson—1904-1905.....	Grand Historian
Myrta McKean Dennis—1908-1910.....	Grand Treasurer
1909-1910...Business Manager of THE LYRE	
1910-1912.....	Inspector
Helen M. Hardie—1911-1912.....	Grand Secretary

The chapter in conjunction with Gamma chapter acted as hostess for the 1909 Grand Council Meeting.

Alpha Alpha has been represented in three conventions.

Myrta McKean Dennis, 1906.

Cordelia Hanson and Kate Calkins, 1908.

Mary Vose, 1910.

BETA BETA CHAPTER

The resident alumnae of Indianapolis, Indiana, together with the members of Alpha chapter were delightfully entertained by Mrs. Joseph Taggart at her home, in February, 1901. Regular gatherings followed, meetings being held once a month thereafter, until 1906 when a charter was granted them to become Beta Beta chapter.

CHAPTER MEMBERS

Florence Thompson Taggart, Ella Hill Thomson, Elma Patton Wade, Daisy Steele Wilson, Helen Dalrymple Francis. Lillian Moore Cottingham, Bertha Deniston Cunningham, Alta Roberts, Laura Adams, Jennie McHatton.

Total Membership—Twenty-four.

Average Membership—Twenty.

Time of Meetings—The chapter formerly had monthly luncheons in the city, but now they meet on the second Saturday in each month at two-thirty at the homes of the members, the meetings consisting of business and musical programs, followed by a social hour.

Social Gatherings: There are two annual affairs, a banquet with Alpha chapter in February, and a picnic in June with

Mrs. Taggart at Mooresville, Ind. Occasionally there is a luncheon at the Ayres Tea Room.

Elma Patton Wads—1907-1908.....Editor of *THE LYRE*

Laura Howe—1902-1908.....Grand Treasurer

1907-1909.....Business Manager of *THE LYRE*

Jennie McHatton—1905-1907.....Assistant Editor of *THE LYRE*

The Grand Council was entertained by Beta Beta in October, 1907.

Beta Beta has been represented in three conventions:

Alta Roberts, 1906.

Helen Dalrymple Francis, 1908.

Maude Meserve Stoner, 1910.

GAMMA GAMMA CHAPTER

Gamma Gamma chapter was established November 6, 1907, by the alumnae of New York City through the influence of Fay Barnaby Kent, *Delta*, and Nella Ramsdell Fall, *Beta*.

CHAPTER MEMBERS

Lillian Dodson Brown, Emma Crittenden, Daisy Snell Echlin, Sara Evans, Nella Ramsdell Fall, Jean Whitcomb Fenn, Virginia Fiske Green, Harriet McLaughlin Gunnison, Margaret Kellogg Howard, Violet Truell Johnston, Fay Barnaby Kent, Olive Porter, Fern Pickard Stevens, Alta Moyer Taylor.

Total Membership—Twenty-eight.

Average Membership—Twenty.

Time of Meetings—The chapter meets at Fern Pickard Steven's studio, 57th St., the second Friday of each month at two o'clock. It is usually a social meeting, where all the members do their share with music, etc., to make the time enjoyable.

Social Work—The members gave a concert in 1910, the proceeds of which will be used either for charitable purposes, or for the MacDowell Studio Fund. Mrs. Kent was the first to propose the MacDowell Studio Fund and through her ambition and enthusiasm inspired the chapter to assist in making the Studio at Peterboro possible. *Gamma Gamma* has always had an annual banquet for husbands and friends, and usually one or two informal parties. Until 1909 monthly

meetings were held at the Martha Washington Hotel. Many afternoons are enjoyed at the homes of members.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Virginia Fiske Green—1905-1906.....Grand Vice-President
1908-1910.....Committee on Ritual Revision
Fay Barnaby Kent—1908-1912.....Grand Vice-President
1908-1910.....Committee on Ritual Revision
Chairman Scholarship Committee for
Alpha Chi Omega Studio
Florence A. Armstrong—1910-1912.....Editor THE LYRE
Gamma Gamma has been represented in two conventions.
Virginia Fiske Green, 1908.
Nella Ramsdell Fall, 1910.

DELTA DELTA CHAPTER

Delta Delta chapter was chartered in Los Angeles, California, September 25, 1908, Louise Davis Van Cleve, *Epsilon*, and Janette Allen Cushman, *Beta*, being especially influential in bringing about its organization. All interested in the organization of an alumnae chapter were asked to meet in the committee room of the Y. W. C. A. building. As the number consisted of members from different chapters and on account of the varied interests of the married members as well as the bachelor girls, it seemed best to begin the meeting as social gatherings largely and gradually work to broader interests. In this way it was hoped to become better acquainted.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Louise Davis Van Cleve, Janette Allen Cushman, Ruth Dunning Young, Lelia Skelton Brown, Glenna Schantz Mills, Myrtle McArthur, Faye Buck, Mabel Chalfin, Katherine Saunders, Blanche Gregg, Louise White, Hazel Hearne, Mauneena McMillan, Marie Smith and Carrie Trowbridge.

Total Membership—Twenty-eight.

Average Annual Membership—Twenty.

Meetings—The chapter meets the second Saturday of each month at the different homes of the members or for an occasional luncheon in some tea room. The meetings consist

of a luncheon followed by business and a social afternoon. During 1910-11 the monthly luncheons were held at Epsilon's chapter house.

Social Work—Some special charity work is under consideration, but thus far only a small amount of sewing for local needy families has been accomplished. The chapter has also helped Epsilon to furnish its house.

NATIONAL FRATERNITY HONORS

Janette Allen Cushman—1891-93.....Grand President
Leila Skelton Brown—1893-94.....Grand Treasurer

Delta Delta has not been represented in any Convention, but has assisted in sending the Epsilon delegate.

Carrie Trowbridge and Anna Shepard were sent as delegates to assist in the installation of Pi chapter, May 7, 1909.

EPSILON EPSILON CHAPTER

At the Convention of 1908, Ada Dickie Hamblen, *Beta*, and Frank Busey Soule, *Iota*, were appointed a committee to organize an alumnae chapter in Detroit, Michigan. Every effort was put forth to have all the Alpha Chis of the city meet at the home of Mrs. Hamblen March 17, 1909, with the result that five were present. At this time many plans were discussed and much enthusiasm was aroused, so that March 24, just one week later, twelve met at the "Copper Kettle" for luncheon and signed a petition for a charter for the *Epsilon Epsilon* chapter; the charter was signed May 18, 1909.

CHAPTER MEMBERS

Myrtle Wallace Allen, Ada Dickie Hamblen, Grace Lynn Harner, Florence Woodhams Henning, Mabel Allen Renwick, Bessie Tefft Smith, Frances Dissette Tackels, Florence Hoag White, Etta May Tinker, Frank Busey Soule, Winifred Van Buskirk Mount, Ora Woodworth.

Total membership, twenty.

Average annual membership, sixteen.

Time of meetings: The meetings are held on the second Saturday of each month, the chapter having three luncheons

at the Y. W. C. A. building, one banquet, and the other meetings of a social nature at the homes of the members.

Frank Busey Soule—1908-11.....Grand Secretary
Winifred Van Buskirk Mount—1910-12.....Grand Treasurer
Edith Leonard—1910.....Committee on Extension

Epsilon Epsilon in conjunction with Theta chapter entertained the General Convention of 1910, at Detroit, Michigan, at which they were represented by Etta Mae Tinker.

ZETA ZETA CHAPTER

Zeta Zeta chapter was organized as an alumnae chapter at Young's Hotel, Boston, November 9, 1909. Through the efforts of Estelle McFarlane Dunkle and Evangeline Bridge, both of *Zeta*, a sufficient number of alumnae were found in the vicinity of Boston, and the charter was granted by the Grand Council in the spring of 1909. On November 9, 1909, a business meeting and luncheon were held in Young's Hotel, and the charter was signed.

CHAPTER MEMBERS

Estelle McFarlane Dunkle, Evangeline Bridge, Sarah D. Morton, Gladys Livingston Olmstead, Blanche Ripley, all of *Zeta*, and May Allinson, *Iota* and *Gamma Gamma*.

Total membership, eleven.

Average annual membership, seven.

Meetings: The program for this year has been a bi-monthly business meeting and luncheon at some hotel in Boston with the hope of thus developing a sufficiently substantial and stimulating nucleus for the gradual attraction and assimilation of the remaining Alpha Chis, of whom there are quite a large number in the vicinity of Boston.

FRATERNITY HONORS

Evangeline Bridge—1910-1912.....Grand President
Gladys Livingston Olmstead—1911.....Chief Alumna (LYNN Staff)

ETA ETA CHAPTER

On Friday, June 16, 1911, the seventh alumnae chapter, Eta Eta, was organized at Madison, Wis. The installation

took place at the chapter house of Kappa chapter at Sterling Court. After the charter had been presented by the national inspector, Mrs. Dennis, and signed by thirteen Alpha Chis, a business meeting was held, the duties and opportunities of alumnae chapters outlined by Mrs. Dennis and committees appointed. Letters of greeting and welcome were read. Following the business meeting, occurred the installation banquet.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Eloise Alford, Hazel Alford, Florence Kelly Baskerville, *Gamma*, Inger Hoen Emery, *Nu*, Margaret H'Doubler, Helen Jennings, Sarah Morgan, Lucile Simon, Sadie Sutherland, Mae Theobald. All are of Kappa chapter but the two indicated.

Total membership, sixteen.

Meetings: A comprehensive discussion of the possibilities for meetings resulted in the determination to plan for study of the constitution, of the University at Madison, and at other places where there are Alpha Chi chapters, for musicals, for some social service and for helping Kappa with domestic matters and in rushing.

CHAPTER ROLL

In the following chapter roll the address given is that of the fraternity house or hall, and the date, that of the establishment of the chapter.

Active Chapters

Alpha—De Pauw University, Greencastle, Indiana, 408 Elm Street. October 15, 1885.

Beta—Albion College, Albion, Michigan, 616 East Erie Street. May 27, 1887.

Gamma—Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, Willard Hall. November 14, 1890.

Delta—Allegheny College, Meadville, Pennsylvania, Huling's Hall. January 29, 1891.

Epsilon—University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California, 930 West 34th. Installed June 16, 1895; inactive 1900; re-established October 30, 1905.

Zeta—New England Conservatory of Music, Boston, Massachusetts, Conservatory Building. December 16, 1895.

Eta—Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pennsylvania. Installed

June 16, 1898; inactive June, 1899; charter recalled March, 1904.

Theta—University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, 407 N. Ingalls Street. November 19, 1898.

Iota—University of Illinois. Champaign, Illinois, 309 East John Street. December 8, 1899.

Kappa—University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, 430 Sterling Court. December 18, 1903.

Lambda—Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, 405 University Avenue. December 18, 1906.

Mu—Simpson College, Indianola, Iowa, 204 North Boston Street. May 13, 1907.

Nu—University of Colorado, Boulder, Colorado, 970 Eleventh Street. September 6, 1907.

Xi—University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska, 327 North 13th Street. November 23, 1907.

Omicron—Baker University, Baldwin, Kansas, Alpha Chi Omega House. September 17, 1908.

Pi—University of California, Berkeley, California, 1711 Euclid Avenue. May 7, 1909.

Rho—University of Washington, Seattle, Washington, 4543 17th Street N. E. October 14, 1910.

Sigma—University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, 10 N. Van Buren Street. June 18, 1911.

Alumnae Chapters

Alpha Alpha—Chicago, Illinois. May 23, 1906.

Beta Beta—Indianapolis, Indiana. December 14, 1906.

Gamma Gamma—New York, New York. November 6, 1907.

Epsilon Epsilon—Detroit, Michigan. May 18, 1909.

Zeta Beta—Boston, Massachusetts. November 9, 1909.

Eta Eta—Madison, Wisconsin. June 18, 1911.

CATALOGUE OF ALUMNAE CHAPTERS.

The personnel of alumnae chapters changes from year to year, though to a less marked degree than is the case in the active chapters. The following lists contain the names of those alumnae who are, or who have been, members of the alumnae chapters, the dates after each name signifying the time of membership in the chapters.

ALPHA ALPHA

Baird, Helen.....Gamma 1910
Barker, Mary.....Iota 1907-08
Barnard, LellaIota 1906-07

Bowman, Mrs. John (Myrtle Hatswell).....	Beta 1910
Bradstreet, Mrs. Percy (Elizabeth Tompkins).....	Gamma 1906-07
Brenneman, Hedwig	Gamma 1909
Brothers, Etta	Gamma 1910
Burnam, Mrs. Clarence (Ora Bond).....	Theta 1906-07
Calwell, Mrs. Ray (Juliet Finch).....	Alpha 1906-07
Chaffee, Theodora	Gamma 1906
Cheever, Mrs. Dwight (Arline Valette).....	Theta 1906-07
Clark, Mrs. Lawrence (Marie White).....	Gamma 1910
Dennis, Mrs. Ralph (Myrta McKean).....	Gamma 1906-10
Ericson, Grace	Gamma 1906
Graffius, Marjorie (Mrs. George Birkhoff).....	Iota 1906-08
Haines, Tina Mae.....	Gamma 1906-08
Hanson, Cordelia	Gamma 1906
Hardie, Helen	Gamma 1910
Hinckley, Mrs. Eugene (Blanche Hughes).....	Gamma 1906-09
Hunter, Mrs. Karl (Jane Agden)	Delta 1906
Hanson, Emma	Gamma 1910
Hardie, Helen	Gamma 1910
Hinckley, Mrs. Eugene (Blanche Hughes).....	Gamma 1906-09
Hunter, Mrs. Karl (Jane Ogden).....	Delta 1906
Jones, Mabel	Gamma 1906
Kidder, Mrs. Warren (Irene Stevens).....	Gamma 1906
Kingery, Mrs. Daniel (Stella Chamblin).....	Gamma 1909-10
*Laudig, Mrs. Oscar (Lulu Kellar).....	Beta 1906-07
Madson, Mrs. George (Mabel Dunn).....	Gamma 1906-10
Marshall, Julia	Gamma 1907-08
Marshall, Mary	Gamma 1907-08
Marshall, Zella	Alpha 1908
MacDonald, Mrs. Ray (Ethel Calkins).....	Beta 1906-09
McMurphy, Russel	Kappa 1907
Miller, Mrs. Maurice (Carrie Holbrook).....	Gamma 1906
Mitchell, Mrs. Walter M. (Beulah Hough).....	Gamma 1907
Niles, Mrs. William (Lucie McMaster).....	Beta 1906-08
Ogden, Gertrude	Delta 1906-09
Osborn, Mrs. Harry W. (Estelle Hibbard).....	Zeta 1907
Pratt, Ida	Gamma 1906-07
Pratt, Mrs. Ernest (Marion Ewell).....	Gamma 1906-09
Richardson, Grace	Gamma 1906-09
Ross, Mrs. (Blanche Skiff).....	Alpha 1908-09
Rundall, Elizabeth (Mrs. Roy Ralph).....	Gamma 1909-10
Scales, Elizabeth	Gamma 1906
Scales, Katherine	Gamma 1906
*Seegars, Cora	Gamma 1906
Siller, Mabel Harriet.....	Gamma 1906
Smith, Leslie	Theta 1907-08

Smith, MaeGamma 1909
 Smith, Mrs. Julian (Christine Atwood).....Gamma 1906
 Tyler, ElizabethDelta 1909-10
 Vose, MaryGamma 1906
 Wooley, Mrs. George (Florence Childs).....Gamma 1906
 Wyckoff, Mrs. William (Lillian Siller).....Gamma 1906
 Young, EllaGamma 1906

BETA BETA

Andrews, JosephineAlpha 1909
 Atkinson, LuluAlpha 1906
 Carter, MaryAlpha 1909
 Cottingham, Mrs. Chas. E. (Lillian Moore).....Alpha 1906
 Cunningham, Mrs. Scoby (Bertha Deniston).....Alpha 1906
 Francis, Mrs. J. Richard (Helen Dalrymple).....Alpha 1906
 Gardner, Mrs. Everett (Edna Dye).....Alpha 1909
 Hirt, SarahAlpha 1909
 Howe, LauraZeta 1909
 Kiger, Mrs. Earl W. (Sadie Machlan).....Alpha 1909
 Mansfield, Mrs. Lester (Dolly Ramsey).....Alpha 1909-10
 Meredith, RoseAlpha 1909
 Munchoff, Mrs. F. A. (Emma Cox).....Alpha 1909-10
 Perine, SusanBeta 1906
 Roberts, AltaAlpha 1906
 Ruick, Mrs. S. K. (Berta Miller).....Alpha 1906
 Stoner, Mrs. W. B. (Maude Meserve).....Alpha 1908
 Taggart, Mrs. Jos. (Florence Thompson).....Alpha 1906
 Thomson, Mrs. Horace (Ella Hill).....Alpha 1906
 Vaught, RuthAlpha 1909-10
 Wade, Mrs. Will H. (Elma Patton).....Alpha 1906
 Wild, Mrs. L. G. (Leua Scott).....Alpha 1906
 Wilson, Mrs. George S. (Daisy Steele).....Alpha 1906
 Wynn, MargaretKappa 1908

GAMMA GAMMA

Armstrong, Florence A.....Mu 1907-08
 Bovie, Mrs. Verne (Mary Tinker).....Beta 1909
 Bower, MargueriteBeta 1909
 Brown, Mrs. Archibald (Lillian Dodson).....Zeta 1907
 Cowperthwaite, AnneAlpha 1909
 Crittenden, EmmaBeta 1907
 Echlin, Mrs. Henry (Daisy Snell).....Beta 1907
 Evans, SaraDelta 1907
 Fall, Mrs. Frank (Nella Ramsdell).....Beta 1907
 Fenn, Mrs. Chas. H. (Jean Whitcomb).....Beta 1907
 Finch, Mrs. Earl (Gladys Breckenridge).....Iota 1911
 Green, Mrs. Frederick (Virginia Fiske).....Theta 1907-11

Gunnison, Mrs. Stanley (Harriet McLaughlin).....	Delta 1907-10
Hill, Olah	Beta 1909-10
Howard, Mrs. Lawrence (Margaret Kellog).....	Gamma 1907-10
Johnston, Mrs. (Violet Truell).....	Zeta 1907-10
Kent, Mrs. Horace (Fay Barnaby).....	Delta 1907
Lewis, Mrs. Fred (Lillian McMillan).....	Zeta 1908
Merrill, Mrs. Jack (Marion Colburn).....	Alpha 1908
Northcroft, Jessie	Zeta 1908
Peckham, Mrs. W. B. (Alice Walk).....	Zeta 1910
Peterson, Evalyn	Lambda 1909-10
Porter, J. Olive.....	Delta 1907
Pratt, Mrs. Ernest (Marion Ewell).....	Gamma 1909-10
Rothgeb, Mrs. W. H. (Mabel Hayward).....	Iota 1908
Stevens, Mrs. (Fern Pickard).....	Delta 1907
Study, Mrs. Harry (Clara Lord).....	Delta 1911
Swan, Ruth	Delta 1908
Taylor, Mrs. Herbert (Alta Moyer).....	Delta 1907-10

DELTA DELTA

Arnette, Lillian	Epsilon 1910
Barklew, Mrs. James (Fay Buck).....	Epsilon 1908-10
Baron, Flora	Epsilon 1911
Brown, Mrs. Charles (Leila Skelton).....	Gamma 1908
Chalfin, Mabel	Epsilon 1908
Cushman, Mrs. Herbert (Janette Allen).....	Beta 1908
Cushman, Jessie	Beta 1908
Foster, Ella	Epsilon 1910
Garrett, Mrs. L. R. (Bertie Phelps).....	Epsilon 1909-10
Gregg, Blanche	Epsilon 1908-10
Herne, Hazel	Epsilon 1908-09
Huntoon, Ethel	Epsilon 1909-10
Jones, Mrs. Leroy (Maude Anderson).....	Epsilon 1909
Linder, Rebecca	Gamma 1910
Mills, Mrs. Frank (Glenna Shantz).....	Beta 1908-10
Myers, Jessie	Epsilon 1909
Nauth, Mrs. (Myrtle McArthur).....	Epsilon 1908
Percival, Mrs. John (Rowena Hall).....	Epsilon 1909
Saunders, Katherine	Epsilon 1908
Shenk, Sue	Epsilon 1909
Siller, Mabel Harriet.....	Gamma 1909
Smith, Marie	Epsilon 1908
Thomas, Mrs. John (Maunena McMillan).....	Epsilon 1908
Thornburg, Lulu	Pi 1909
Trowbridge, Carrie	Epsilon 1908
Van Cleve, Mrs. Ray G. (Louise Davis).....	Epsilon 1908-09
White, Louise	Epsilon 1908
Young, Mrs. Almon (Ruth Dunning).....	Epsilon 1908-09

EPSILON EPSILON

Allen, Mrs. William (Myrtle Wallace).....	Beta 1909
Bressler, Mrs. Cora (Cora Bliss).....	Beta 1910
Culver, Grace	Beta 1910
Calkins, Mrs. Charles (Grace Harner).....	Theta 1909-10
Davidson, Eusebia	Beta 1909
Humblen, Mrs. Neil (Ada Dickie).....	Beta 1909
Hubbard, Mrs. Thomas (Maude Armstrong).....	Beta 1909
Henning, Mrs. William (Florence Woodhams).....	Beta 1909
Leonard, Edith	Theta 1910
Miller, Mrs. Leonard (Hortense Osman).....	Beta 1910
Mount, Mrs. Alfred L. (Winnifred Van Buskirk).....	Zeta 1909
Robson, Mrs. Charles (Harriet Veith).....	Delta 1910
Renwick, Mrs. L. L. (Mable Allen).....	Theta 1909
Smith, Mrs. Reece (Bessie Tefft).....	Beta 1909
Soule, Mrs. Elmer F. (Frank Busey).....	Iota 1909
Tackles, Mrs. George (Francis Dissette).....	Beta 1909
Tinker, Etta	Delta 1909
Van Roy, Mrs. Frederick (Lina Baum).....	Beta 1910
Woodworth, Ora	Beta 1909
White, Mrs. H. Kirk (Florence Hoage).....	Beta 1909

ZETA ZETA

Allinson, May	Iota 1909
Cook, Anna May.....	Zeta 1910
Dunkle, Mrs. R. J. (Estelle McFarlane).....	Zeta 1909
Durrell, Josephine	Zeta 1911
Goulston, Lillian	Zeta 1911
Larrabee, Florence F.....	Zeta 1911
Montgomery, Catherine	Zeta 1909
Morton, Sarah	Zeta 1909
Olmstead, Gladys	Zeta 1909
Ripley, Blanche R.....	Zeta 1909
Stevenson, Evangeline Bridge.....	Zeta 1909

CATALOGUE OF MEMBERS.

In the following catalogue of members of Alpha Chi Omega the names are arranged alphabetically, according to the maiden names, in the respective chapter groups. The year after each name indicates the date of initiation. The black indicates charter members; the asterisk (*) deceased members; and the dagger (†) associate members. Doubtless the list contains errors and omissions, but much time and labor have been spent in the effort to have the catalogue as nearly correct as possible.

A service will be rendered to the fraternity by reporting errors or omissions promptly to the Grand Historian, Mrs. Arthur Holmes, 851 Lancaster Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.

ALPHA.

*Adams, Anna Laura, 1903 (Mrs. S. Edward Henry)... Bedford, Iowa
 Addington, Zoe W., 1909.....2511 N. Alabama St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 †Alden, Lena Eva, 1889.....Rose Home, Terre Haute, Ind.
 Allen, Anna, 1885 (Mrs. Harry Smith).....Greencastle, Ind.
 †Allen, Jennie S., 1887 (Mrs. Henry F. Bryant).....
61 Clark Road, Brookline, Mass.
 Anderson, Bernice, 1907.....Rushville, Ind.
 Anderson, Jessie, 1908.....Rushville, Ind.
 Andrews, Josephine, 1902.....305 N. Walnut St., Brazil, Ind.
 Andrews, Lucy, 1892 (Mrs. Chas. O'Dell).....Morris, Okla.
 Armitage, Pearl, 1890 (Mrs. Jamison).....Oklahoma City, Okla.
 Atkinson, Lulu, 1905.....R. F. D. No. 2, Wilkinson, Ind.
 Augustus, Anna, 1887 (Mrs. Harry L. Jones).....
417 West Court St., Paris, Ill.
 Aydelott, Helen, 1899.....Mowequa, Ill.
 Baker, Joanna, 1887.....
 Banes, Mary, 1909.....Metamora, Ind.
 Barlow, Mary, 1907.....Robinson, Ill.
 Barnum, Vivian, 1904 (Mrs. Fred Gross).....Manilla, Ind.
 Barrett, Laura Belle, 1899 (Mrs. Clifford Wood).....
R. F. D. 42, Pendleton, Ind.
 Barrett, Lena, 1901 (Mrs. Chas. Sparks).....
49 Sidney St., St. John, N. B., Canada
 Barry, Bunny, 1886.....Sheldon, Ind.
 Beeler, Ada, 1905.....409 Elm St., Greencastle, Ind.
 Beeler, Lydia, 1905.....Bluffton, Ind.
 Beeler, Nina, 1909.....409 Elm St., Greencastle, Ind.
 Beeson, Alice, 1899 (Mrs. Chas. Kniese).....Cambridge City, Ind.
 Bell, Florence, 1910.....2029 Market St., Logansport, Ind.
 Bell, Clare, 1892 (Mrs. George E. Mossiman).....
203 E. Wiley Ave., Bluffton, Ind.
 Bell, Lela, 1891 (Mrs. Wm. W. Weissel, Jr.).....Bluffton, Ind.
 Biedewolf, Abbie E., 1903.....Monticello, Ind.
 Birch, Helen H., 1896.....Galesburg, Ill.
 Bishop, Grace, 1910.....303 W. Washington St., Bluffton, Ind.
 Bonner, Ruth, 1904 (Mrs. Homer Meek).....Greensburg, Ind.
 Bosler, Lyda, 1886 (Mrs. Hunter).....
2950 Roxbury Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Bolton, Nellie, 1891 (Mrs. Copeland).....St. Paul, Minn.
 *Branson, Cloe, 1902 (Mrs. Bernard Craig).....
 *Branson, Cora, 1886 (Mrs. Benedict).....
 Bridges, Nellie, 1902 (Mrs. S. C. Sayers).....Greencastle, Ind.
 Broadstreet, Della, 1901 (Mrs. Wm. Peck).....Greencastle, Ind.
 Brumfield, Flora, 1899 (Mrs. Edwin May).....Martinsville, Ind.

Bryan, Grace, 1901 (Mrs. Davis) . . 4725 Carondelet St., New Orleans, La.
 Burnett, Olive, 1885 (Mrs. Ralph Clark)
 1132 Central Ave., Anderson, Ind.
 Bryson, Frances E., 1908 (Mrs. Harry Detamore) Portland, Ind.
 Bunker, Annie, 1888 (Mrs. John S. McCurdy) Ft. Wayne, Ind.
 Burton, Grace, 1903 Linton, Ind.
 Busick, Blanche, 1904 (Mrs. Haas) Noblesville, Ind.
 Cain, Florence, 1901 Peru, Ind.
 Caldwell, Bernice, 1906 (Mrs. Fred Tucker)
 Hotel D'Arles, St. Louis, Mo.
 Caldwell, Gladys, 1908 Winchester, Ind.
 Campbell, Eva, 1901 Coatesville, Ind.
 Campbell, Mary, 1902 (Mrs. Robert L. Adair)
 55 Beall Ave., Wooster, Ohio
 Canaday, Lora, 1906 257 E. Franklin St., Winchester, Ind.
 Carter, Mary, 1903 23 N. West, Shelbyville, Ind.
 Chesney, Clara, 1908 66th & Tracy, Kansas City, Mo.
 Chesney, Louise, 1908 66th & Tracy, Kansas City, Mo.
 Christley, Sylvia Florence, 1893 (Mrs. Clarence Howe Kellogg)
 Henryetta, Okla.
 Clark, Ethel A., 1903 (Mrs. Huron Smith) Winchester, Ind.
 Clymer, Mrs. Glasgow Goodland, Ind.
 Colburn, Marion, 1893 (Mrs. J. S. Merrill)
 238 Claremont Ave., Montclair, N. J.
 Collier, Esther, 1903 (Mrs. Keyes) Dana, Ind.
 Collins, June, 1894 Knoxville, Iowa
 Colliver, LaRose, 1901 (Mrs. P. C. Somerville) University Place, Neb.
 Conn, Josephine, 1902 (Mrs. Glenn Curtis Tolin) Rockville, Ind.
 Conner, Grace R., 1901 (Mrs. Roy Edwin Harris)
 315 N. Ewing, Seymour, Ind.
 Conner, Ruth, 1907 Pendleton, Ind.
 Conrey, Caroline, 1892 Shelbyville, Ind.
 Cooper, Marion, 1907 South Bend, Ind.
 Cooper, Vera, 1903 (Mrs. August Beyer) Rochester, Ind.
 Conn, Vera, 1910 Beaumont Flat, Logansport, Ind.
 Cowger, Raeburn, 1896 (Mrs. Fred Overchain) Kansas City, Mo.
 Cowperthwaite, Anne, 1890 Toms River, N. J.
 Cox, Emma, 1889 (Mrs. May) Martinsville, Ind.
 Cronk, Vera E., 1907 Anthony, Kan.
 Cross, Ruth, 1909 Roachdale, Ind.
 Crowder, Kittie, 1893 (Mrs. Kirkham) Sullivan, Ind.
 †Dahl, Alma, 1888 (Mrs. Dixon) New York City
 Dalrymple, Helen, 1893 (Mrs. J. R. Francis)
 1222 Park Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Darby, Rhoda, 1902 (Mrs. George Price) Fowler, Ind.
 Davis, Minnie, 1883 Atlanta, Ga.
 Deniston, Bertha, 1885 (Mrs. Scobey Cunningham)
 1909 Ruckle St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 DeVore, Aitah, 1895 (Mrs. A. H. Evans)
 Edgewood Farm, Wingate, Ind.
 DeVore, Okah Judith, 1900 Edgewood Farm, Wingate, Ind.
 Dobbins, Nellie, 1904 (Mrs. Wm. A. Dresser) LaFayette, Ind.
 Dye, Edna, 1905 (Mrs. Everett Gardner) Monticello, Ind.
 Dye, Lulu, 1905 Monticello, Ind.
 *†DeFauw, Mrs. Newland T.
 Shoals, Ind.
 Dorsey, Fanny, 1902
 DuBois, Amy, 1885 (Mrs. J. F. Reith) 2433 Lynn St., Lincoln, Neb.
 †Earp, Mrs. Ella G., 1885 Eldorado, Kan.
 Elfers, Catherine, 1905 (Mrs. Abbott)
 2604 W. Jefferson St., Louisville, Ky.
 Ellis, Pearl, 1900 (Mrs. Eugene Light) Greencastle, Ind.
 †Eppinghausen, Cecelia, 1886 (Mrs. Thomas Bailey) Shelbyville, Ky.
 Esten, Daisy, 1899 Danville, Ind.
 Farthing, Ella Mary, 1885 (Mrs. Miller)
 2437 N. Western Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Faucett, Alda, 1903 Bloomfield, Ind.
 Ferris, Olive, 1888 (Mrs. Seepe) 328 W. Main St., Rockford, Ill.
 Finch, Juliet, 1894 (Mrs. Ray Colwell)
 Care Buick Auto Co., Cleveland, O.
 Forshee, Mabelle, 1898 (Mrs. James W. Blake)
 301 Garrison Ave., Carthage, Mo.
 *Fox, Jessie Y., 1889 (Mrs. Sheperdson)
 French, Gertrude, 1883 Boxford, Mass.
 Fuller, Esther, 1908 Charleston, Ill.
 Fuller, Pearl, 1905 956 S. 6th St., Charleston, Ill.
 Fuqua, Leo, 1885 (Mrs. M. W. Ruckle)
 4465 W. Belle Place, St. Louis, Mo.
 Gallihue, Mayme, 1887 (Mrs. Joseph Hummel, Jr.)
 5227 Fairmount Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

Gamble, Nellie, 1885 (Mrs. Edward Willard Childs). Martinsville, Ill.
 Gelling, Jessie, 1905. Pendleton, Ind.
 Gordon, Mrs. Charles Francis, 1902. Pennville, Ind.
 Gray, Marguerite, 1895. Chrisman, Ill.
 Greoma, Bessie, 1885 (Mrs. Luther Keenan). LeRoy, Ill.
 Guild, Ava, 1906. Medaryville, Ill.
 Guild, Jessie Lois, 1900 (Mrs. Albert Reep). Fortville, Ind.
 Guild, Mayme, 1905 (Mrs. Ralph Horner). Winamac, Ind.
 Guller, Grace, 1901. Raymond, Ill.
 Hamilton, Edna, 1905. Indianapolis, Ind.
 Hamilton, Florence, 1899. Greensburg, Ind.
 Hammerly, Lydia, 1899. Marshall, Ill.
 Hargrave, Minnie, 1885 (Mrs. Bliss). Princeton, Ind.
 Harper, Mary, 1910. Rensselaer, Ind.
 Harris, Georgia, 1908. Rensselaer, Ind.
 Harris, Mary, 1907 (Mrs. Fred Gloer).
 Harvey, Margaret, 1910. 1204 Elmwood Ave., Charleston, W. Va.
 Hawkins, Edna, 1905. Elwood, Ind.
 Hayes, Irene, 1907. Oxford, Ind.
 Headley, Georgia, 1908. Lawrenceburg, Ind.
 Headley, Mae, 1899 (Mrs. Samuel B. Walker). Pendleton, Ind.
 Heaton, Alice Carey, 1895. Pendleton, Ind.
 Hedden, Edith, 1909. Knightstown, Ind.
 Helney, Jessie Frances, 1889 (Mrs. Frank Windle). Fort Branch, Ind.
 Heston, Maude. 496 Mt. Vernon Rd., Newark, Ohio
 Heston, Stella (Mrs. Hornbrook). Terre Haute, Ind.
 Hill, Ella (Mrs. Best), 1891 (Ella Hill Thompson). Princeton, Ind.
 Hill, Claudia, 1897 (Mrs. John T. Alexander). 839 W. Drive, Woodruff Pl., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Hills, Edith, 1902 (Mrs. Ovid B. Sailors). Greensburg, Ind.
 Hirt, Marie, 1897 (Mrs. Watson). 119 Marquette Ave., South Bend, Ind.
 Hirt, Sarah A., 1892. Box 230, Greencastle, Ind.
 Holmes, Clara, 1908. Brookville, Ind.
 Holmes, Grace, 1909. Brookville, Ind.
 Hood, Nell, 1902 (Mrs. LeRoy C. Schalk). 705 Van Buren St., Litchfield, Ill.
 Hoover, Esther, 1907. Boonville, Ind.
 Hopkins, Mary June, 1909. North Manchester, Ind.
 Horner, Meta, 1887 (Mrs. Fred Malsberry). Remington, Ind.
 Hough, Anna, 1887 (Mrs. Robinson). Carthage, Mo.
 Hubbell, Winifred, 1909. Francesville, Ind.
 Herr, Helen, 1895 (Mrs. Henry Yurkey). 219 N. Broadway, Oklahoma City, Okla.
 Jackson, Ethel, 1899 (Mrs. Martin). Otterbein, Ind.
 Jackson, Vera, 1909. Winchester, Ind.
 Jacquess, Rhetta W., 1891. Owensville, Ind.
 Jennings, Mayme, 1891 (Mrs. Roberts). Shelbyville, Ind.
 John, Mrs. John P. D., 1886. Greencastle, Ind.
 Johnson, Hallena, 1905. Coifax, Ind.
 Johnson, Mabelle, 1900 (Mrs. C. R. Weaver). 2520 N. Delaware St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Jones, Mary Ethel, 1900 (Mrs. Fred L. Williams). 309 N. Pearl St., Joplin, Mo.
 Jones, Mary L., 1885 (Mrs. Richard S. Tennant). 824 S. 5th St., Terre Haute, Ind.
 Jones, Rilla (Mrs. Frank Merica). Care Mrs. C. B. Jones, Garrett, Ind.
 Kelly, Jennie E., 1901. 304 E. Washington St., Sullivan, Ind.
 Kiefer, Bernice, 1907 (Mrs. Paul Doddridge). Vincennes, Ind.
 Lank, Wilhelmina, 1897. Greencastle, Ind.
 LaRue, Bel, 1908. Rensselaer, Ind.
 Lathrope, Emma C., 1889. Delphi, Ind.
 Lathrop, Margaret, 1892 (Mrs. John S. Shannon). 288 E. Broadway, Alexandria, Ind.
 Lattimer, Bessie, 1891. Auburndale, Mass.
 Leach, Hazel, 1904. 308 High St., Mt. Vernon, Ohio
 Leonard, Estella, 1885. 217 Plum St., Union City, Ind.
 Lessig, Harriet, 1907. Warsaw, Ind.
 Lewelling, Bess, 1903. Salem, Ind.
 Liene, Edna B., 1902 (Mrs. Chas. F. Gordon). Pennville, Ind.
 Linn, Lilla E., 1908. R. F. D., New Ross, Ind.
 Little, Carrie M., 1897. Thronton, Ind.
 Lloyd, Grace, 1907. Greencastle, Ind.
 Lockridge, Elizabeth, 1898. Greencastle, Ind.
 Lowther, Elizabeth, 1908. 158 E. Conner St., Noblesville, Ind.
 McClure, Mary, 1909. Burnett Heights, Vincennes, Ind.

McClurg, Bernice, 1909.....Monticello, Ind.
 McCoy, Aidan, 1902.....Lake, Ind.
 McGill, Minnie, 1892 (Mrs. Minnie McGill Warren).....Watsika, Ill.
 McHatton, Jennie, 1904 (Mrs. C. H. Barnett).....Plainfield, Ind.
 Machlan, Sadie R., 1903 (Mrs. Earl Kiger).....
99 N. Irvington Ave., Irvington, Ind.
 McNiel, Ruth, 1910.....Edina, Mo.
 McReynolds, Katherine, 1887.....Washington, D. C.
 Marsh, Laura, 1889 (Mrs. Russell W. Bennett).....
1641 Liberty St., Jacksonville, Fla.
 Marshall, Dora, 1891 (Mrs. Herbert Raymond Esterbrook).....
2503 "S" St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Marshall, Zella, 1891.....2030 Orrington Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 Marvin, Esther, 1910.....Monticello, Ind.
 Maxwell, Jessie A., 1908.....607 S. Franklin St., Robinson, Ill.
 Meckling, Lillian, 1910.....715 S. 7th St., Terre Haute, Ind.
 Meeks, Ethel, 1909.....Parker, Ind.
 Meredith, Eva R., 1885.....Sardinia, Ind.
 Meserve, Grace, 1907 (Mrs. S. L. Maxwell).....Robinson, Ill.
 Meserve, Maude, 1899 (Mrs. Walter S. Stoner).....
316 E. North St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Meyers, Nelle, 1910.....Rensselaer, Ind.
 Miller, Alberta, 1896 (Mrs. Sam Ruick).....
1939 Central Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
 *Miller, Emma, 1893.....
 Miller, Alta Maude, 1906.....Tulsa, Okla.
 Miller, Anna M., 1903 (Mrs. H. R. Snively).....Marshall, Ill.
 Miller, Effie, 1910.....1629 S. Center St., Terre Haute, Ind.
 Mills, Ruth, 1910.....Care Allison House, St. Petersburg, Fla.
 Moore, Carrie, 1889 (Mrs. Harvey Gray).....Galveston, Ind.
 Morse, Estella, 1894.....Wabash, Ind.
 Moore, Lillian E., 1888 (Mrs. Chas. E. Cottingham).....
2142 Broadway, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Munchoff, Emma.....Anderson, Ind.
 Nagle, Lois, 1903.....Brookston, Ind.
 Neal, Sara, 1900 (Mrs. Sep. Washburn).....High River, Alberta, Can.
 Neale, Marie, 1904 (Mrs. H. Thompson).....Gas City, Ind.
 Newlin, Faye, 1903 (Mrs. E. C. Landgrebe).....Huntingburg, Ind.
 Nopper, Allene, 1910.....126 N. Division St., Elkhart, Ind.
 O'Dell, Helen, 1891.....Remington, Ind.
 Odell, Mary Blanche, 1895 (Mrs. George Darby).....Broadhead, Wis.
 Ofutt, Rhoda Gary, 1894 (Mrs. Rhoda Gary Green).....Shelbyville, Ind.
 Osburn, Eva, 1895 (Mrs. B. R. Nesbit).....Manito, Ill.
 Parker, Loretta.....Shelbyville, Ind.
 Parkhurst, Lulu, 1888 (Mrs. Charles H. Baird).....R. 2, Dunkirk, Ind.
 Parrett, Bessie, 1889.....Potosi, Ind.
 Patton, Carrie, 1904.....Paxton, Ill.
 Patton, Elsie, 1908.....917 W. Oregon St., Champaign, Ill.
 Patton, Elma, 1899 (Mrs. Will H. Wade).....
2236 Ashland Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Paul, Grace, 1887 (Mrs. Kerr).....5227 Fairmount Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
 Paynter, Ora, 1908.....Salem, Ind.
 Peck, Ella, 1891 (Mrs. Curtis Hughes).....Greencastle, Ind.
 Pierson, Helen, 1907.....319 S. Franklin St., Muncie, Ind.
 Pleak, Elizabeth, 1900.....Greensburg, Ind.
 Power, Katherine, 1892 (Mrs. Wm. F. Smith).....
706 Western Ave., Connersville, Ind.
 Pratt, Olivia Genevera, 1907.....Paw Paw, Ill.
 Price, Bess, 1905.....Allendale, Ill.
 Price, Elizabeth, 1888 (Mrs. Isaac Neff).....
1102 N. Michigan St., South Bend, Ind.
 Puterbaugh, Alice, 1904.....Peru, Ind.
 Rainier, Susa, 1900 (Mrs. Merle Givin).....Rensselaer, Ind.
 Rainier, Varinda, 1906 (Mrs. Harold Barnes).....Oshkosh, Wis.
 Ramsay, Dolly, 1903 (Mrs. L. Mansfield).....Bloomfield, Ind.
 Raub, Ida, 1910.....Chalmers, Ind.
 Reed, Kate, 1897.....Newton, Ind.
 Roberts, Alta M., 1889.....2459 N. New Jersey St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Robison, Mary, 1910.....Greensburg, Ind.
 Rose, Mabel, 1902 (Mrs. Roy Zapf).....Washington, D. C.
 Ross, Nellie E., 1901.....
 Rowland, Maud.....
 Rowley, Adeline Whitney, 1894 (Mrs. James Kewley).....Onarga, Ill.
 Rowley, Caroline, 1891.....
 Rubush, Harriet, 1907.....London, Ind.
 Ruckle, Freda, 1909.....4465 W. Belle Place, St. Louis, Mo.
 Rude, Maude, 1887 (Mrs. Link).....Paris, Ill.
 Russell, Cora, 1887.....Mound City, Mo.

Russell, Ida Mae, 1903.....Rockville, Ind.
 Rutledge, Mildred, 1890.....Greencastle, Ind.
 Ryan, Anna, 1885.....French Lick, Ind.
 Scott, Lenna, 1889 (Mrs. L. G. Wild), 1530 Broadway, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Shaffer, Minnie, 1885.....Windsor, Ill.
 Shaw, B. Pearl, 1895 (Mrs. W. E. Thomas).....Clarksburg, Ind.
 Shera, Zula, 1901 (Mrs. R. H. Kenady).....St. Paul, Ind.
 Smith, Athane, 1908.....Brazil, Ind.
 Smith, Claire, 1905 (Mrs. Clyde Potorn).....
840 N. Capitol Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Smith, Edith, 1887 (Mrs. Lipman).....Seattle, Wash.
 Smith, Margaret, 1907 (Mrs. Joseph A. White).....
207 W. Franklin St., Shelbyville, Ind.
 Smith, Marguerite, 1895 (Mrs. Lightfoot).....Rushville, Ind.
 Smith, Shellie, 1902 (Mrs. Pearl Allen).....
1621 S. Center, Terre Haute, Ind.
 Sopher, Ina, 1907 (Mrs. Omar W. Shirts).....Ocean Park, Cal.
 Southwick, Vera, 1908.....Mt. Carmel, Ill.
 Stanford, Katherine, 1901 (Mrs. Harry Hair).....
2460 Erie Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio
 Starr, Ethel, 1905 (Mrs. Earl Brown).....Decatur, Ill.
 Steele, Daisy, 1888 (Mrs. George S. Wilson).....
School for Blind, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Steele, Ida, 1893 (Mrs. H. D. Barrett).....Cumberland, Ind.
 Stem, Merle, 1908 (Mrs. Alex Wilson).....North Vernon, Ind.
 Sterrett, Anna Vae, 1894.....110 Magnolia Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Stewart, Kate, 1909 (Mrs. H. A. Sloan).....Spencer, Ind.
 Sutherland, Ethel, 1888 (Mrs. Theodore Bergey).....
Steinway Hall, Chicago, Ill.
 Sutton, Eva, 1908.....1208 N. 9th St., W. LaFayette, Ind.
 Taggart, Cora, 1887.....Dallas, Texas
 Taggart, Laura, 1887.....Dallas, Texas
 Thomas, Pauline, 1907.....Logansport, Ind.
 Thompson, Florence, 1885 (Mrs. Joseph Taggart).....
1106 Park Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Thornburg, Myrtle (Mrs. Ernest Barnes).....Winchester, Ind.
 Throop, Lillian, 1887 (Mrs. Charles Hand).....Brazil, Ind.
 Tingley, Flora, 1892 (Mrs. P. A. Bogue).....1208 Adams, Marion, Ind.
 Tingley, Josephine, 1892 (Mrs. Walter Linscott).....
156 Rapier Ave., Mobile, Ala.
 Trittipoe, Anne, 1910.....Fortville, Ind.
 Trittipoe, Vera, 1910.....Fortville, Ind.
 Ulliyette, Louise, 1896 (Mrs. T. W. Rice).....Centralia, Ill.
 Van Buskirk, Sadie, 1904 (Mrs. John Van Sant).....Greencastle, Ind.
 Van Dyke, Flora E., 1883 (Mrs. John L. Whisnand).....
1011 S. 6th St., Charleston, Ill.
 Van Sandt, Sallie, 1886 (Mrs. L. M. Stephenson).....Carbon, Ind.
 Varner, Imogene, 1911.....Evansville, Ind.
 Vaught, Ruth, 1898.....1333 S. Lebanon St., Lebanon, Ind.
 Vermilya, Lilla, 1906.....Brownstown, Ind.
 Vess, Ida.....New Richmond, Ind.
 *Walker, Leah, 1885 (Mrs. Smiley).....
916 N. St., Logansport, Ind.
 Walters, Edna, 1905.....Logansport, Ind.
 Walters, Mildred, 1910.....
1333 S. Lebanon St., Lebanon, Ind.
 Wamesley, Gertrude Howe, 1899.....Charleston, Ill.
 Waugh, Pearl, 1890.....Tipton, Ind.
 †Wentworth, Alice, 1889 (Mrs. McGregor).....Providence, R. I.
 West, Lulu, 1885 (Mrs. Baldwin).....Ft. Branch, Ind.
 Wilder, Myrtle, 1895 (Mrs. S. G. Hollingsworth).....Brazil, Ind.
 Wilhite, Mary, 1891 (Mrs. Mary Wilhite).....Danville, Ind.
 Wilkins, Lola, 1905 (Mrs. Raymond Martin).....Linden, Ind.
 Williamson, Marguerite, 1909.....Sweetser, Ind.
 Williams, Nell, 1910.....727 W. 8th St., Anderson, Ind.
 Wilson, Adele, 1908.....Paxton, Ill.
 Wilson, Dora, 1889.....Goodland, Ind.
 Wilson, Grace, 1891 (Mrs. Fred Pullen).....
139 N. Walnut St., Centralia, Ill.
 Wilson, Mary Janet, 1887.....Greencastle, Ind.
 Winans, Mayme, 1904.....1113 Wash. St., Columbus, Ind.
 Wood, Ferno, 1894.....108 Powell Ave., Evansville, Ind.
 Wood, Henrietta, 1910.....Hope, Ind.
 Woods, Lydia, 1899 (Mrs. J. V. Howard).....
3536 N. Capitol Ave., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Wood, Marie, 1905 (Mrs. Philip Rush).....728 W. Galena St., Butte, Mont.
 *Yates, Flora, 1892.....

BETA.

Abernathy, Rose, 1890 (Mrs. William Whitcomb)...Philadelphia, Pa.
 Adgate, Fiera, 1887 (Mrs. Hall)...Ionia, Mich.
 Allen, Alta M., 1894 (Mrs. Edward Reed Loud)...504 E. Erie St., Albion, Mich.
 Allen, Janette E., 1890 (Mrs. Herbert W. Cushman)...540 W. Ave. 54, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Allen, Mae, 1902 (Mrs. Lewis F. Striker)...411 E. Erie St., Albion, Mich.
 Armstrong, Grace E., 1894 (Mrs. Ernest Burnham)...Kalamazoo, Mich.
 Armstrong, Harriet, 1909 (Mrs. Floyd E. Starr)...4200 Grand Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
 Armstrong, Maude E., 1897 (Mrs. Thomas P. Hubbard)...138 Seward Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Austin, Lida, 1888...Marie, Mich.
 Avery, Elizabeth, 1891 (Mrs. Elmer Miller)...Phelps, N. Y.
 Babcock, Anna Lula, 1903...Peck, Mich.
 Bailey, Florence, 1899 (Mrs. Chas. Hayden)...211 Cedar St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
 Babcock, Gertrude, 1905...Peck, Mich.
 Ballamy, Adeline, 1907...406 Birney St., Bay City, Mich.
 Ballamy, Blanche W., 1904 (Mrs. Archibald H. McMillan)...323 Madison Ave., Bay City, Mich.
 Baum, Lina Belle, 1895 (Mrs. Frederick Van Roy)...110 Hague Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 *Baum, Nellie, 1897...157 Houston Ave., Muskegon, Mich.
 Billingshurst, Ida (Mrs. George D. Hume)...Irwin Ave., Albion, Mich.
 Blanchard, Jessie C., 1902 (Mrs. Clarence Flinn)...38 Ash St., Detroit, Mich.
 Bliss, Cora, 1893 (Mrs. Bresler)...603 W. 139th St., New York City
 Bower, Marguerite, 1905...Barkidale Drive, Aubrey Park, Atlanta, Ga.
 Bradley, Edith, 1904...2116 Ferguson Ave., Cheyenne, Wyo.
 Brandon, Kathryn, 1895 (Mrs. Robert Harris)...Windermere Terrace, Cleveland, Ohio
 Brechenridge, Beatrice, 1896 (Mrs. Harry D. Cushman)...School for Blind, Lansing, Mich.
 Brown, Grace A., 1889...2050 Fulton St., Toledo, Ohio
 Brigham, Zella, 1893 (Mrs. Otto Sand)...Plainwell, Mich.
 Brown, Alberta L., 1895...43 Garrison Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Bryant, Blanche, 1895 (Mrs. Winifred Luce Dunbar)...Philadelphia, Pa.
 Buck, Gertrude, 1889...2201 Calumet Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Bunday, Blanche, 1890 (Mrs. Benjamin Allen)...Cambridge Springs, Pa.
 Burchard, Louise, 1895 (Mrs. Arthur McClintock)...38 Battle Creek Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Butler, Mabel, 1897 (Mrs. Henry F. Jacobs)...1507 E. 60th St., Chicago, Ill.
 Calkins, Ethel J., 1891 (Mrs. Ray G. McDonald)...Plaza Hotel, Port Arthur, Texas
 Calkins, Kate, 1897 (Mrs. Rollin L. Drake)...Calumet, Mich.
 Childs, Lottie Marian, 1889...411 N. Superior St., Albion, Mich.
 Clark, Irene, 1893 (Mrs. Fred Austin)...902 S. Warren Ave., Saginaw, Mich.
 Collins, Mabel R., 1893...Hanna St., Albion, Mich.
 Comstock, Juliet, 1910...1926 E. 15th St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Crittenden, Emma, 1887...503 Second Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Culver, Grace E., 1902...The Trebor, 7th & Colorado Sts., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Cushman, Jessie M., 1895...Kalkaska, Mich.
 Darby, La Vida, 1907...1229 7th St., Port Huron, Mich.
 Davidson, Eusebia N., 1892...Coldwater, Mich.
 *Defendorf, Fierima, 1837 (Mrs. Perry A. Reynolds)...Cor. 11th & K Sts., Tacoma, Wash.
 De Lamarter, Elsie, 1900...207 Fremont Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Dickie, Ada, 1894 (Mrs. Cornelius Hamblin)...501 E. Erie St., Albion, Mich.
 Dickie, Clarissa, 1891 (Mrs. Louis E. Stewart)...Faulkton, S. D.
 Dickie, Mary, 1900...Petoskey, Mich.
 Dickinson, Jennie E., 1896 (Mrs. Frank T. Reid)...91 Currystone Ave., Highland Park, Detroit, Mich.
 Disbrow, Grace, 1896 (Mrs. Ralph Engle)...411 Cass St., Albion, Mich.
 Dissette, Frances T., 1894 (Mrs. George O. Tackels)...Bidwell St., Albion, Mich.
 Doty, Mabel, 1909...Hillsdale, Mich.
 Drown, Lucretia, 1905 (Mrs. Raymond Gardner)

Eggleston, Nina, 1890.....Marshall, Mich.
 Engle, Clara, 1888 (Mrs. T. P. Noble).....Allegan, Mich.
 Eveland, Augusta, 1909.....Mayville, Mich.
 Fairchild, Gertrude, 1891 (Mrs. Melbert Lott).....Three Rivers, Mich.
 Fairchild, Minnie, 1894.....Three Rivers, Mich.
 Fall, Florence, 1905.....1101 Michigan Ave., Albion, Mich.
 Fallas, Margaret, 1910.....Petoskey, Mich.
 Fiske, Elizabeth Isabella, 1889 (Mrs. Otis A. Leonard).....
110 Ingham St., Albion, Mich.
 Fox, Mildred, 1909.....105 N. Prospect Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Frankes, L. Pearl, 1891 (Mrs. Edwin D. Shedd).....
118 Hollister St., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Freeman, Jeannette, 1906.....Manistee, Mich.
 French, Blanche, 1904.....Sherwood, Mich.
 Gale, Georgiana, 1891 (Mrs. Charles McClellan).....
616 E. Erie St., Albion, Mich.
 Gardner, Helen, 1910.....Sturgis, Mich.
 Garrett, Salome, 1904.....437 Springhill Ave., Mobile, Ala.
 Goodenow, Maizie, 1900 (Mrs. Don B. White).....
209 Second St., Jackson, Mich.
 Goodenow, Georgia, 1902.....508 Michigan Ave., Albion, Mich.
 Granger, Kathryn, 1903.....217 E. Erie St., Albion, Mich.
 *Grant, Nell M., 1903.....
 Greacen, Sue Margery, 1907.....
Colonial Apt. 23, 1311 30th St. N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Griffin, Gladys, 1908 (Mrs. Roy H. Taylor).....Bayne City, Mich.
 Griffin, Marjorie, 1909.....709 Cass St., Albion, Mich.
 Griffen, Ruth, 1903 (Mrs. F. C. Cogshall).....South Haven, Mich.
 *Gulick, Hattie Lovejoy, 1892.....
 Gunneis, Dorothy, 1898 (Mrs. W. L. Wemple).....
Hotel Lucerne, New York, N. Y.
 Gustafson, Elin, 1904 (Mrs. J. C. Turrentine).....
263 West 48d St., New York, N. Y.
 Hall, Carrie, 1899 (Mrs. George Bolster) 404 Bidwell St., Albion, Mich.
 Handy, Alida Roberta, 1894.....601 Ohio St. West, Bay City, Mich.
 Harrington, Cora Belle, 1892.....301 1st St., Jackson, Mich.
 Harris, Mame, 1889 (Mrs. Henry Wolfe).....Hutchinson, Kan.
 Hatswell, Myrtle, 1899 (Mrs. Myrtle Bowman).....
Gads Hill Center, 20th & Robey Sts., Chicago, Ill.
 Hickock, Frances, 1910.....Plainwell, Mich.
 Hill, Hazel, 1910.....Oneida, N. Y.
 Hill, Olaf J., 1905.....Fargo College, Fargo, N. D.
 Hoag, Florence, 1898 (Mrs. Henry Kirke White, Jr.).....
1307 Woodward Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Hough, Helen Nancy, 1905.....184 13th Ave., Columbus, Ohio
 Howey, Florence, 1902 (Mrs. Roy F. Symes).....Sanford, Fla.
 Howey, G. May, 1904 (Mrs. Henry Miltner).....Lake City, Mich.
 Howlett, Marian E., 1891 (Mrs. D. A. Garfield).....
703 Michigan Ave., Albion, Mich.
 Hungerford, Estella, 1910.....Battle Creek, Mich.
 Ives, Harriet, 1888 (Mrs. Robert Drummond).....
The Addison, Detroit, Mich.
 Johnston, Lucile, 1907 (Mrs. Harold Steele).....
260 W. Park Ave., Aurora, Ill.
 Keech, Mabel Louise, 1902.....611 Vine St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 *Kellar, Lulu, 1889 (Mrs. Oscar Landig).....
 Ketcham, Edith Margaret, 1908.....South Haven, Mich.
 Kinsman, Ethel Mae, 1897.....Calumet, Mich.
 Kirk, Lillian, 1888 (Mrs. Edward Armstrong).....
400 Bidwell St., Albion, Mich.
 Koonsman, Mildred Leah, 1899.....Lansing, Mich.
 LaFranier, Kate B., 1909.....214 S. Wenona St., Bay City, Mich.
 Landon, Margaret, 1910.....Battle Creek, Mich.
 Lane, Louise, 1895 (Mrs. Dwight N. Knickerbocker).....Marshall, Mich.
 Leidy, Anna, 1897 (Mrs. Norvin A. Corbett).....New Bethlehem, Pa.
 Lewis, Minnie, 1888 (Mrs. Wm. Spence).....Rutland, Vt.
 Loder, Belle, 1900 (Mrs. Dow M. Taylor).....
15 Garrison Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Lovell, B. Ethel, 1903.....1039 Main St., Menominee, Mich.
 McClelland, Dorothy B., 1897 (Mrs. Chas. Laughlin).....
408 S. McArthur St., Macomb, Ill.
 Macdonald, Jean, 1907 (Mrs. A. Bruce Ball).....Allegan, Mich.
 McDonald, Winfred, 1899.....Cadillac, Mich.
 McHattie, Adelaide, 1890.....Cedar Springs, Mich.
 McKeaud, Minnie, 1891 (Mrs. Eugene Allen).....Oskaloosa, Iowa
 McMaster, Lucie, 1894 (Mrs. W. A. Niles).....
227 N. Lombard Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
 Marzolf, Eva, 1887 (Mrs. Tiney).....Stittsville, Mich.

Master, Mary M., 1899 (Mrs. Harry Needham).....1567 Clark Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 Metz, Louise, 1909.....Albion, Mich.
 Miller, Belle, 1888 (Mrs. Edward Townsend).....510 John St., Champaign, Ill.
 Miller, Cleora Althea, 1904.....414 Porter St., Albion, Mich.
 Miller, Mattie, 1899 (Mrs. Chesley Stewart).....Marine City, Mich.
 Miner, Marian Percival, 1896 (Mrs. L. F. Allison).....1720 Austin Ave., Brownwood, Tex.
 Mitchell, Mary Agnes, 1903.....314 Second St., Bay City, Mich.
 Moore, Josephine, 1909 (Mrs. A. F. Shaw).....1186 Griggs Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Moore, Margera, 1909.....Albion, Mich.
 Moore, Mildred, 1909.....1158 Jefferson Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 *Morgan, Della, 1887 (Mrs. George Maher).....
 Mosher, Margaret D., 1901.....311 Michigan Ave., Albion, Mich.
 Newark, Caroline, 1905 (Mrs. Aaron T. Bliss, Jr.).....520 Hogan St., Jacksonville, Fla.
 Newcomer, Daisie Belle, 1905.....702 Front St., Monroe, Mich.
 Newcomer, Edna E., 1908.....702 Front St., Monroe, Mich.
 Newcomer, Susie, 1909.....702 Front St., Monroe, Mich.
 Nicholas, Madge Estelle, 1905.....East Jordan, Mich.
 Niggeman, Henrietta, 1899.....Crossville, Mich.
 Nix, Mabel, 1895 (Mrs. Earl Fellows).....Homer, Mich.
 Osgood, Mary D., 1903.....Box 449, Beaumont, Tex.
 Osmun, Hortense, 1891 (Mrs. Leonard Miller).....Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Parker, Josephine, 1894 (Mrs. Fred Moore).....261 E. Division St., Fond du Lac, Wis.
 Patterson, Vera, 1908.....1100 Porter St., Albion, Mich.
 Pattinson, Emma, 1907.....Manistique, Mich.
 Pattinson, Jane, 1907.....Manistique, Mich.
 Perine, Mary L., 1898 (Mrs. Fred L. Hadsel).....Oxford, England
 Perine, Susan, 1897.....110 S. Huron St., Albion, Mich.
 Perkins, Elizabeth, 1897 (Mrs. Louis McDougall).....216 W. Center St., Albion, Mich.
 Phelps, Emma, 1896 (Mrs. Clarence G. Vary).....89 Garrison Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Pratt, Eva Lucy, 1894 (Mrs. W. L. Clark).....Spalding Apts., Moline, Ill.
 Ramsdell, Nella, 1899 (Mrs. Frank A. Fall).....Livingston Terrace, Colonial Heights, Yonkers, N. Y.
 Randall, Dana, 1908.....Tekonska, Mich.
 Reynolds, Harriet, 1887.....Horton, Mich.
 Reynolds, Martha, 1890 (Mrs. Chas. Colby).....Horton, Mich.
 Roger, Daisy, 1887 (Mrs. Roy Farnsworth).....Clayton, Mich.
 Roode, Kathryn, 1888 (Mrs. Carlton A. Goldsberry).....Quincy, Mich.
 Sackett, Alta, 1910.....Eckfort, Mich.
 Schenck, Lucile, 1910.....Cass City, Mich.
 Scotten, Anna, 1888.....Detroit, Mich.
 Simpson, Effa, 1893 (Mrs. George A. Farmer).....210 Michigan Ave., Petoskey, Mich.
 Shanley, Bessie Marie, 1904.....405 E. Porter St., Albion, Mich.
 Shantz, Glenna, 1893 (Mrs. Frank Mills).....2511 S. Hope St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Sherk, Ella Elva, 1907 (Mrs. Alfred Harris).....Albion, Mich.
 Sherk, Mildred Ethelyn, 1903.....909 Prospect Place, Port Huron, Mich.
 Singleton, Lucile, 1908.....15 Nevarre Flats, Macon, Ga.
 Smith, Belle Merrill, 1895 (Mrs. Clarence W. Gettins).....144 Front St., Morgantown, W. Va.
 Smith, Cecil, 1908.....511 Perry St., Albion, Mich.
 Smith, Elizabeth, 1887.....333 N. Kalamazoo Ave., Marshall, Mich.
 Smith, Margaret S., 1908.....Marshall, Mich.
 Snell, Daisy, 1891 (Mrs. Henry M. Ecklin).....28 Belvidere Place, Yonkers, N. Y.
 *Snell, Maude, 1888.....
 Smith, Nellie, 1889 (Mrs. Thomas).....Clare, Mich.
 Snyder, Eulalia, 1909.....Horton, Mich.
 Sprague, Della, 1887.....623 W. South St., Kalamazoo, Mich.
 Stevenson, Fern, 1910.....Vassar, Mich.
 Suylandt, Anna May, 1902.....Gladwin, Mich.
 Taylor, Beulah J., 1909.....15 Garrison Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Telft, Bessie Alberta, 1894 (Mrs. A. Reece Smith).....118 Englewood Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Travis, Cora, 1888.....Traverse City, Mich.
 Trese, Aletta, 1909.....303 N. Henry St., Bay City, Mich., West Side
 Triphagen, Edna, 1899 (Mrs. Ray K. Nevins).....Oxford, Mich.
 Valentine, Cora Bliss, 1888.....Lansing, Mich.
 Valentine, Nellie S., 1889 (Mrs. L. E. Lovejoy).....129 Auburn Ave., Pontiac, Mich.

Wallace, Myrtle Rhea, 1900 (Mrs. Wm. Y. Allen).....2941 W. Grand Blvd., Detroit, Mich.
 Waterloo, Helen, 1910.....Richmond, Mich.
 Watson, Myrtle, 1889.....Cedar Springs, Mich.
 Weed, Lottie (Mrs. Chas. Wright).....37 Warren Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Welsh, Winnifred, 1895 (Mrs. Chas. Dennison).....West Bethel, Me.
 Weston, Glenna, 1909.....81 Van Buren W., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Whitcomb, Jean, 1889 (Mrs. Chas. Fenn).....101 W. 140th St., N. Y. City
 White, Marie, 1898 (Mrs. George Longman).....1311 53d St., Chicago, Ill.
 White, Theo. I., 1903 (Mrs. Chas. Watt).....209 Wenona St., Bay City, Mich.
 Wilcox, Madge, 1902.....103 W. Court St., Ludington, Mich.
 Willis, Alpha, 1898.....Onondaga, Mich.
 Woodhams, Florence, 1892 (Mrs. Wm. Henning).....261 W. Forest Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Woodworth, Ora Verona, 1894.....161 Charlotte Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Worthington, Jennie, 1887.....515 Michigan Ave., Albion, Mich.

GAMMA.

Ackerman, Merle, 1910.....Monticello, Ind.
 Anderson, Della, 1910.....Clearfield, Pa.
 Atwood, Christine, 1901 (Mrs. Julian C. Smith).....826 Greenwood Ave., Wilmette, Ill.
 Atwood, Louise, 1901 (Mrs. Edwin T. Alexander).....Columbia, Mo.
 Bailey, Mabel, 1900.....Chanute, Kan.
 Baird, Helen M., 1908 (Mrs. G. Gordon Hall).....820 Addison St., Chicago, Ill.
 Baker, Ruth, 1910.....Ridgeway, Iowa.
 Ballew, Katherine, 1910.....1211 Michigan Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 Barlow, Mabel, 1902 (Mrs. Leslie R. Kautz).....Kingston, Mo.
 Bartholomew, Laura A., 1906.....518 Pine St., Michigan City, Ind.
 Beckett, Minnie, 1892.....
 Beeman, Cora, 1900 (Mrs. Ernest N. Kopke).....5969 Midway Park Ave., Austin, Ill.
 Bellows, Artie, 1894 (Mrs. James Schack).....1416 E. Roy St., Seattle, Wash.
 Birge, Ruth, 1908 (Mrs. Earle John Byers).....1124 E. 54th Place, Chicago, Ill.
 *Bolan, Marguerite, 1892.....
 Brenneman, Hedwig, 1904.....1101 Davis St., Evanston, Ill.
 Brothers, Etta F., 1908.....2050 Racine Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Brown, Eva, 1891 (Mrs. Read).....Dwight, Ill.
 Budlong, Laura, 1891 (Mrs. Harry Chester).....Wheaton, Ill.
 *Burdick, Mae, 1890.....
 Caldwell, Frances, 1905.....Chicago, Ill.
 Chaffee, Theodora, 1897.....2501 Harrison St., Evanston, Ill.
 Chamblin, Stella, 1897 (Mrs. Daniel Kingery).....315 N. Cuyler Ave., Oak Park, Ill.
 Chapman, Luella, 1910.....Madison Ave., Ft. Atkinson, Wis.
 Childs, Florence, 1898 (Mrs. George Woolley).....1615 Judson Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 Coleman, Elfreda, 1891 (Mrs. Wayman C. Jackson).....Muskogee, Okla.
 Day, Gladys, 1910.....847 Judson Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 DeGroff, Hazel, 1904 (Mrs. Arnold Wilson).....LaSalle, Ill.
 Dunn, Mabel A., 1899 (Mrs. George Madson).....14916 Clifton Blvd., Cleveland, Ohio
 Dunsworth, Clara J., 1908.....337 W. Adams St., Macomb, Ill.
 Dutton, Edith, 1911.....47 Cornish St., Winnipeg, Canada
 Eisner, Hedwig, 1911.....467 Demming Place, Chicago, Ill.
 Ericson, Grace, 1897.....1210 Michigan Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 Evans, Jeanette, 1894 (Mrs. Guy Maxwell).....1549 W. Minnehaha St., St. Paul, Minn.
 Ewell, Marion, 1900 (Mrs. Ernest L. Pratt).....155 Woodruff Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Ford, Ethel, 1905.....1728 Sunnyside Ave., Chicago, Ravenswood, Ill.
 Fiddler, Jennie, 1908.....Care Mrs. F. Elliott, Port Arthur, Ont., Canada
 Fisher, Grace E., 1907 (Mrs. Ralph Bickell).....Shoshone, Idaho
 Frey, Vera E., 1908.....3717 N. Seventh St., Tacoma, Wash.
 Gallagher, Z. Ray, 1907.....303 W. Chestnut, Canton, Ill.
 Gamble, Helen, 1894 (Mrs. Leslie Morgan).....Perry, Iowa.
 Gamar, Sarah, 1904.....Helena, Mont.
 Gillian, Fannie, 1904.....Wellington, Ill.
 Gorton, Edith A., 1904 (Mrs. John Wadden).....Madison, S. D.

Porter, Cordelia, 1896 (Mrs. Richard Rowley).....
 Pratt, Ida, 1901.....St. Paul's Rectory, Rogers Park, Chicago, Ill.
 Rice, Mary Alice, 1908.....Pratt's Junction, Mass.
 Richardson, Adolphe, 1894 (Mrs. Young).....1300 Winnemac Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Richardson, Grace E., 1896.....Bonham, Texas
 Rising, Pearl, 1891.....Wood's Hotel, 328 Brand Blvd., Glendale, Cal.
 Rundall, Bess L., 1907 (Mrs. Roy Ralph).....
 Satterfield, Mary, 1890 (Mrs. Charles Osgood).....4805 Davenport St., Omaha, Neb.
 Saucerman, Ruth, 1908.....Estherville, Iowa
 Scales, Katherine, 1898.....Rock Grove, Ill.
 Scales, Elizabeth, 1899.....840 Kenesaw Terrace, Buena Park, Chicago
 Scott, Gene, 1894.....840 Kenesaw Terrace, Buena Park, Chicago
 *Seegars, Cora, 1898.....2525 Cedar St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Seebach, Marie, 1905.....1627 2d St., Peru, Ill.
 Semans, Esther, 1910.....Warsaw, Ind.
 Siller, Lillian, 1895 (Mrs. W. H. Wyckoff).....
 Siller, Mabel Harriet, 1895.....1043 Chestnut Ave., Wilmette, Ill.
 Simpson, Blanche Edith, 1907 (Mrs. Howard M. Rosine).....716 Clark St., Evanston, Ill.
 Sivright, Susan, 1910.....1319 Chicago Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 Skelton, Lella, 1892 (Mrs. Charles Brown).....Hutchinson, Minn.
 Skiff, Blanche, 1894 (Mrs. Ross).....2820 Budlong Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Slane, Mabel, 1908.....137 S. Pine Ave., Austin, Ill.
 Slaughter, Bertha Grace, 1892 (Mrs. Grace S. Gamble).....111 Ellis St., Peoria, Ill.
 Smith, Mae, 1905.....208-9 Pinney Theater, Boise, Idaho
 Snyder, Irene, 1899 (Mrs. Walter Whallon).....1911 8th Ave., Rock Island, Ill.
 Stanford, Mary, 1890.....2516 Beale Ave., Altoona, Pa.
 Stanton, Edna, 1901 (Mrs. Austin Trumbull).....4630 Lakeside Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Stevens, Irene, 1896 (Mrs. Edward Warren Kidder).....Marinette, Wis.
 Stime, Elizabeth, 1890 (Mrs. John Fry Casper).....2307 Harrison St., Evanston, Ill.
 Strickler, Barbara, 1891 (Mrs. Joseph Ramage).....364 Catherine St., Walla Walla, Wash.
 Strong, Ella, 1893.....McGregor, Iowa
 Titus, Marion, 1902 (Mrs. Wilfred Vanderhoef).....Waukegan, Ill.
 Thompson, Nathalie, 1908.....75 4th Ave., Grand Forks, N. D.
 Tompkins, Elizabeth, 1900 (Mrs. Percy Bradstreet).....2235 Langford Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Turner, Laura, 1910.....Winnetka, Ill.
 Turner, Vinneta Mabel, 1908 (Mrs. C. H. Mead).....Chillicothe, Ill.
 Turner, Reta, 1911.....Chillicothe, Ill.
 Tyre, Valeria, 1896 (Mrs. Frank Kindig).....1065 Argyle St., Chicago, Ill.
 Upton, Emily, 1910.....4346 Lake Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Van Ryper, Reida, 1906.....852 Belden Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Vaughn, Maytie, 1898 (Mrs. Hugh Moulton).....4452 Sheridan Road, Chicago, Ill.
 Vose, Mary Richardson, 1899.....Reva, Harding Co., S. D.
 Walker, Mary, 1890 (Mrs. William Field).....733 Forest Ave., Evanston, Ill.
 Watson, Alice Jessa, 1907.....Beaver, Okla.
 †Watson, Mrs. Regina.....2647 3d Ave., S. Minneapolis, Minn.
 Webster, Winifred, 1907.....297 Indiana St., Chicago, Ill.
 Wemple, Leona, 1897 (Mrs. M. C. Smetters).....Cresco, Iowa
 Wemple, Mary Edith, 1900.....201 The Nappton, Butte, Mont.
 White, Louise, 1902 (Mrs. Chas. Hall).....Waverly, Ill.
 White, Marie, 1902 (Mrs. Lawrence Clark).....Buhl, Minn.
 Wiley, Bess, 1911.....2326 Colfax St., Evanston, Ill.
 Williams, Rachel, 1903.....Edgerton, Ind.
 Wilson, Jeanette, 1909.....Seneca, Kan.
 Wimmer, Maude, 1895 (Mrs. Harney Williams).....Reedsburg, Wis.
 Wood, Gaea, 1910.....Perry, Iowa
 Woods, Caroline Antoinette, 1894 (Mrs. Chauncey Abbott).....364 Victoria St., Portland, Ore.
 Young, Ella, 1894.....Schuyler, Neb.
 Young, Ella, 1894.....1246 Forrest Ave., Evanston, Ill.

DELTA.

Adams, Mabel, 1903 (Mrs. Tom J. Clarke).....
 Anderson, Wilhelmina, 1908.....30 Plymouth Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
 Titusville, Pa.

Baker, Katherine G., 1892.....Warren, Pa.
 Barber, Margaret Browning, 1894 (Mrs. Clayton Raymond Bowen).....Alden St., Meadville, Pa.
 Barnaby, L. Fay, 1894 (Mrs. Horace M. Kent).....508 W. 122d St., New York City
 Bash, Vera, 1906.....Mt. Jackson, Pa.
 Bates, Florence, 1897.....628 Highland Ave., Meadville, Pa.
 Beatty, Irene, 1909.....517 W. 3d St., Oil City, Pa.
 Beyer, Caroline, 1900 (Mrs. R. L. Young).....Punxsutawney, Pa.
 Beyer, Mabel, 1898 (Mrs. Wm. Hampson).....319 Franklin St., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
 Birchard, Edith, 1906.....Cambridge Springs, Pa.
 Blodgett, Lucile, 1894 (Mrs. Wm. Howard Hay).....Youngsville, Pa.
 Borland, Anna, 1900.....167 E. Bissell Ave., Oil City, Pa.
 *Bredin, Ella Mae, 1891 (Mrs. E. Wayne Robinson).....Greenville, Pa.
 Bright, Evelyn, 1892 (Mrs. Percy Kepler).....Greenville, Pa.
 Brush, Eleanore, 1899 (Mrs. Harry Newton Hempstead).....922 W. Delaware St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Byers, Frances, 1895 (Mrs. John F. Watlington).....Reidsville, N. C.
 Chase, Belle K., 1897 (Mrs. Frank R. Layng).....Shenango & Mercer Sts., Greenville, Pa.
 Chase, Louise, 1906.....282 Main St., Greenville, Pa.
 Church, Agnes Pearson, 1897 (Mrs. H. F. Burke).....50 Greenough St., Brookline, Mass.
 Cowan, Lillian, 1896.....Apollo, Pa.
 Crawford, Mabel E., 1904 (Mrs. S. H. McGowan).....513 Highland Ave., Newcastle, Pa.
 Cribbs, Bertha, 1892.....Central Ave. & 3d St., Oil City, Pa.
 Crissman, Nelle Pearl, 1899 (Mrs. Fox David Tarr).....Otterman St., Greensburg, Pa.
 Crissman, Jess., 1904.....Ames, Iowa
 Davenport, Lydia A., 1905.....1829 E. 20th St., The Parmly Apt., Cleveland, Ohio
 Davis, Mary Elinor, 1903.....1016 S. Ave., Wilkinsburg, Pa.
 Dermitt, Edith, 1902 (Mrs. Myron Parke Breckenridge).....N. Park Ave., Meadville, Pa.
 Dorworth, Ruth, 1905.....719 1/2 W. 31st St., Oil City, Pa.
 Dunbar, Myrtle, 1900 (Mrs. Arthur S. Crowther).....New Baltimore, Mich.
 Eastman, Flora, 1896 (Mrs. Chas. E. Robinson).....80 Greeves St., Kane, Pa.
 *Edsall, Helen, 1894 (Mrs. Douglas Powell).....11 McDonough St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Evans, Sara Frances, 1892.....Wellsville, Ohio
 Everson, Marion, 1900.....215 Lincoln St., Oil City, Pa.
 Fair, Lou, 1892 (Mrs. H. E. Sweetman).....Elwood City, Pa.
 Fisher, Stella, 1911.....Diamond Park, Meadville, Pa.
 Flood, Rebekah, 1897 (Mrs. Archibald Irwin).....369 Liberty St., Meadville, Pa.
 *Foote, Mary Rhoda, 1892.....321 Grove St., Gallicor, Ohio
 Fowler, Marjorie, 1907.....902 Diamond Park, Meadville, Pa.
 Freir, Nellie, 1911.....902 Diamond Park, Meadville, Pa.
 Garver, Elizabeth V., 1907 (Mrs. Geo. Davenport).....East Palestine, Ohio
 Garver, Blanche Rose, 1907 (Mrs. W. P. Hollister).....E. Walnut St., Meadville, Pa.
 Gaston, Carrie, 1895 (Mrs. George H. Brock).....1484 Westwood Ave., Lakewood, O. (Sub. of Cleveland)
 Gibson, Mary B., 1902 (Mrs. George H. Brock).....902 Diamond Park, Meadville, Pa.
 Goodnough, Mayme, 1904 (Mrs. James Albert Brady).....Prospect Park, care C. D. Speer, Franklin, Pa.
 Graham, Mary Thorpe, 1893.....W. Newton, Pa.
 Greene, Mary Bertha, 1906.....351 Lancaster Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
 Hammond, Lyda Barron, 1901 (Mrs. J. P. McCune).....Centre Ave., Butler, Pa.
 Hammond, Grace, 1897 (Mrs. Arthur Holmes).....Diamond Park, Meadville, Pa.
 Harper, Frances, 1905.....Rockland Ave., Punxsutawney, Pa.
 Harper, Florence Esther, 1895.....Springboro, Pa.
 Henry, Olga R., 1905.....Main & Pine St., Meadville, Pa.
 Hollenbeck, Lina, 1902 (Mrs. J. Earl Kelley).....203 Washington Ave., Vandergrift, Pa.
 Hotson, Helen, 1911.....Butler, Pa.
 Horne, Zella, 1896 (Mrs. James Vernon Wright).....14 W. First St., Oil City, Pa.
 Howe, Helen, 1901 (Mrs. Frank MacCartney).....Meadville, Pa.
 Howe, Mary Elizabeth, 1901 (Mrs. Clyde G. Binney).....Kane, Pa.
 +Hull, Mrs. J. O., 1891 (Mrs. Juvia O. Hull).....686 Alden St., Meadville, Pa.
 Jones, Julia M., 1908.....429 Midland Ave., St. Davids, Wayne, Pa.
 Kelsay, Ruth, 1910.....
 Kiefer, Elsie, 1896 (Mrs. Sheldon Catlin).....

Knight, Bird, 1891 (Mrs. Chas. Ramsey).....New Brighton, Pa.
 Kriek, Ruby, 1891 (Mrs. Thaddeus Evans).....Kane, Pa.
 Lane, Arline Winalow, 1902.....1044 Water St., Meadville, Pa.
 Leet, Vesta Howard, 1901.....14 Franklin St., Greenvill, Pa.
 Leffingwell, Mabel, 1899 (Mrs. Robt. F. Walraven).....
5546 Homer St., E. Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Lenhardt, Ada L., 1893.....481 Garfield Ave., Jersey City, N. J.
 Linn, Elizabeth P., 1891.....West Newton, Pa.
 Loane, Lucy E., 1908.....710 W. 1st St., Oil City, Pa.
 Lord, R. Louise, 1906.....State Road, Meadville, Pa.
 Lord, Clara Louise, 1899 (Mrs. Harry P. Study).....
709 W. 170th St., New York City
 Lord, Catherine Mary, 1895.....730 N. Main St., Meadville, Pa.
 Lovell, Ella, 1902 (Mrs. E. M. Hall).....115 32d St., Newport News, Va.
 Lowe, Mary, 1909.....Hedgeville, Meaghen Co., Mont.
 Lusk, Amy, 1904 (Mrs. Frank Raymond Frost).....S. Pittsburgh, Pa.
 McAllister, Eleanor, 1902 (Mrs. J. C. Thomas).....Shreveport, La.
 McAllister, Elizabeth, 1896 (Mrs. Will C. Donnelly).....
5222 Heston St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 McClure, Cella, 1908.....278 W. Spruce St., Titusville, Pa.
 McCord, Bertha Clendenen, 1903.....Willsburg, W. Va.
 MacDowell, Alice Cochrane, 1904.....61 Sprague Ave., Bellvue, Pa.
 McKay, Eleanor, 1911.....443 Walnut St., Meadville, Pa.
 McLaughlin, Harriet O., 1900 (Mrs. Stanley E. Gunnison).....
678 Elmora Pl., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 McLean, Mabel G., 1906.....Union City, Pa.
 McMasters, Jennie E., 1897 (Mrs. John Rankin Andrews).....
Adamsville, Pa.
 McMullen, Lola, 1894 (Mrs. Frank L. Laird).....Hattiesburg, Miss.
 Marsh, Ruby M., 1904 (Mrs. Albert Eldred).....
995 Grove St., Meadville, Pa.
 Marhofer, Charlotte, 1908.....Park & Pine Sts., Meadville, Pa.
 Maxwell, C. Maud, 1898 (Mrs. W. H. Love).....
225 E. Penn Ave., Independence, Kan.
 Merchant, Jessie, 1897 (Mrs. F. C. Reynolds).....
165 W. Emerson St., Melrose, Mass.
 *Miller, Marian (Mrs. F. Strickler).....
 Miller, A. Maude, 1904.....409 Prospect St., Meadville, Pa.
 Moore, Florence Edith, 1891 (Mrs. Chas. A. Pents).....
1034 N. Walnut St., Canton, Ohio
 Moore, Mary Millicent, 1900 (Mrs. J. Ray Patrick).....
313 Linwood Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Moore, Ethel, 1904 (Mrs. Ben T. Miller).....Grove St., Meadville, Pa.
 Moore, Florence L., 1904.....Meadville, Pa.
 Moyer, Alta, 1896 (Mrs. W. Herbert Taylor).....
2120 B St., Bakersfield, Cal.
 Muse, Mabel, 1901 (Mrs. Henry Crumliiss).....West Newton, Pa.
 Ogden, Gertrude Helene, 1895 (Mrs. W. C. Fleming).....
Care J. W. Gorman, 100 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.
 Ogden, June Medora, 1895 (Mrs. Carl Frederick Hunter).....
2835 N. Mozart St., Chicago, Ill.
 Orris, Helen, 1896 (Mrs. Mulford Helmer Gatchell).....
9 E. Main St., Lancaster, N. Y.
 Parsons, Caroline, 1905.....Derry, Pa.
 Patterson, Mary, 1908.....R. F. D. 1, Homestead, Pa.
 Patton, Elizabeth, 1898 (Mrs. James P. Prindle).....
146 Elm St., Batavia, Ill.
 Pendleton, Flora, 1895 (Mrs. Howard Atha).....Mannington, W. Va.
 Pickard, Fern, 1891 (Mrs. E. W. Stevens).....352 W. 57th St., N. Y. City
 Pinney, Mary R., 1892.....1 W. 96th St., New York City
 Porter, Myrtle Alice, 1901.....174 College Ave., Beaver, Pa.
 Porter, Ethelyn, 1901 (Mrs. Frank Faas).....126 Flth St., Aspinwall, Pa.
 Porter, Olive Juvenilla, 1898.....417 W. 118th St., New York City
 Porter, C. Virginia, 1892 (Mrs. Edward A. Nesbit).....
220 Amber St., E. End., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Porter, Susanna, 1896 (Mrs. Francis W. Nutt).....
624 Delaware Ave., Toledo, Ohio
 Ray, Anna C., 1892.....Diamond Park, Meadville, Pa.
 Rea, Harriet Lillian, 1896 (Mrs. Timmins).....Fargo, N. D.
 Rich, Esther, 1892 (Mrs. Winans).....Seattle, Wash.
 Ricker, Ruth, 1911.....376 E. College St., Meadville, Pa.
 Roberts, Mary, 1900 (Mrs. Robert R. Philip).....
14 Hoffman Ave., Oil City, Pa.
 Robson, Jene A., 1894 (Mrs. Robert McGill).....La Mirada, Cal.
 Roddy, Edith Jennette, 1896.....454 Walnut St., Meadville, Pa.
 Riethmiller, Frances 1911.....2131 N. Main St., Dayton, Ohio
 Sackett, Bertha, 1895 (Mrs. Wm. P. Haines).....
108 Hodge Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

Sackett, Gertrude, 1892 (Mrs. Cornelius Laffer).....Liberty St., Meadville, Pa.
 Selts, Margaret, 1911.....Hamilton, Pa.
 Sheldon, Myrtle, 1892 (Mrs. George Sigendale).....Springboro, Pa.
 Sherred, Effie, 1892 (Mrs. Wm. Johnson).....Greenville, Pa.
 Shires, Cecelia, 1906.....173 W. 3d St., Mansfield, Ohio
 Shires, June, 1908.....173 W. 3d St., Mansfield, Ohio
 Steele, Ethel, 1906.....Punxsutawney, Pa.
 Steffner, Edith Mae, 1905 (Mrs. Andrew G. Stanka) Ann Arbor, Mich.
 *Stevenson, Blanche, 1896.....Wheeling, W. Va.
 Smith, Helen Knight, 1901.....Wheeling, W. Va.
 Snyder, Antoinette, 1891 (Mrs. Manley Orr Brown).....Meadville, Pa.
 Swan, Ruth Anna, 1906.....25 Madison St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Tarr, Anna, 1905.....Clinton, Iowa
 Tate, Elizabeth, 1891 (Mrs. Alexander P. Wilson).....
1419 Washington St., Boise City, Idaho
 Tate, Zannie Patton, 1891 (Mrs. Luther P. Osgood).....Marselles, Ill.
 Thomas, Ruth, 1909.....745 Park Ave., Meadville, Pa.
 Thomas, Helen, 1911.....745 Park Ave., Meadville, Pa.
 Timker, Etta Mary, 1891.....1139 3d Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Tinker, Flora Bell, 1891 (Mrs. John Dick).....Meadville, Pa.
 *Trax, Helen, 1904 (Mrs. Wesley Akers Wynne).....
 Trax, Zerald, 1899 (Mrs. Guest Ensign).....Camp Hill, Harrisburg, Pa.
 Tyler, Elizabeth Reed, 1893.....61 Garfield Ave., Hinsdale, Ill.
 Van Hoesen, Sadie, 1911.....689 Park Ave., Meadville, Pa.
 Veith, Harriet E., 1892 (Mrs. Chas. Kinney Robson).....
177 Alexandrine Ave., W. Detroit, Mich.
 Waters, Carrie Marie, 1899.....815 Fatherland St., Nashville, Tenn.
 Waters, Dora, 1902 (Mrs. Ernest Carlburg).....Union City, Pa.
 Weed, Evelyn, 1909.....514 Fourth St., Warren, Pa.
 Weber, Charlotte Bell, 1892 (Mrs. Erbest Seiple).....
3d Ave., New Brighton, Pa.
 Wheeling, Clara, 1906.....513 W. 1st St., Oil City, Pa.
 White, Theo, 1898 (Mrs. Louis H. Jacobi).....
212 Park Ave., Plainfield, N. J.
 White, Neil, 1901 (Mrs. Bruce Gamble).....Meadville, Pa.
 Wilson, Adelaide W., 1902 (Mrs. Chas. C. Cutler).....
262 W. 18th St., Erie, Pa.
 Wilkins, Pearl Belle, 1902 (Mrs. Ray Gates).....Union City, Pa.
 Youngson, Elizabeth, 1901 (Mrs. Tom C. Smith).....
1430 Buffalo St., Franklin, Pa.

EPSILON.

Adams, Lucy, 1910.....1707 Roosevelt Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Anderson, Maude, 1908 (Mrs. LeRoy Jones).....
Laurel Ave., S. Hollywood, Cal.
 †Arnett, Lillian, 1908.....947 W. 34th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Asher, Catherine, 1907, II Affiliate.....El Monte, Cal.
 Baringer, Olive, 1898 (Mrs. George Reid).....
4955 Halldale Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Barron, Flora, 1905.....Lodi, Cal.
 Beck, Helen M., 1910 (Mrs. Raymond Bell).....
3907 S. Grand Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Berryman, Olive, 1908.....900 W. 18th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Buck, Faye, 1906 (Mrs. James L. Barkelew).....
1231 E. 47th Place, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Burton, Nellie, 1897.....Long Beach, Cal.
 Carpenter, Thankful, 1909.....504 W. Olive Ave., Redlands, Cal.
 Chalfin, M. Mabel, 1898.....317 W. 31st St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Clemons, Eleanor, 1908.....605 E. California St., Pasadena, Cal.
 Cook, Florence, 1910.....3023 Normandie Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Cook, Margaret, 1897 (Mrs. Elmer E. Elliott).....Compton, Cal.
 Crabb, Alice, 1909.....Pomona, Cal.
 †Curl, Isabel, 1907 (Mrs. Enrico Piana).....Rome, Italy, Dabuin 35
 Davidson, Esther, 1909.....219 S. Ave. 66, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Davis, Jessie, 1897 (Mrs. J. Strothard White).....
499 Los Robles Ave., Pasadena, Cal.
 Davis, Louise, 1895 (Mrs. Rae G. Van Cleve).....
743 Bryan St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 De Lana, Grace, 1910.....1007 Avon Place, S. Pasadena, Cal.
 Dunning, Ruth, 1906 (Mrs. Almon Young).....
1017 W. 35th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Farrington, Mabel, 1908.....El Monte, Cal.
 Finch, Mildred, 1910.....1789 W. 25th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Foster, Ella White, 1908.....1223 W. 37th St., Los Angeles, Cal.

Gothard, Ina, 1897 (Mrs. C. L. Clugage).....Hurbank, Cal.
 Green, Nellie, 1895 (Mrs. Wheeler).....1415 Cypress Ave., Berkeley, Cal.
 Gregg, Blanche E., 1906.....252 E. 47th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Hall, Rowena, 1908 (Mrs. John Percival).....
 Hardwick, Loanna, 1897.....234 Alexandria Drive, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Hawley, Maude L., 1905.....336 N. 2d Ave., Phoenix, Ariz.
 Hearne, Hazel Bird, 1906.....702 Park Circle, Long Beach, Cal.
 Hearne, Edith, 1910.....702 Park Circle, Long Beach, Cal.
 Hickman, Mabel, 1906 (Mrs. Olney Bannister).....Grand Junction, Colo.
 Hoppin, Della, 1896 (Mrs. F. W. Abbot).....
 Huntorn, Ethyl, 1907.....957 Girard St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Jackson, Marie, 1907.....2031 Magnolia Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Johns, Lulu, 1895.....2368 W. 21st St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Joslin, Phoebe, 1906.....1521 N. 8th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 *Keep, Cernelia, 1895 (Mrs. Pitcoe).....323 W. 28th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Kepner, Etha, 1896 (Mrs. Ernest Johnson).....232 3d St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 LaClair, Clive, 1908.....Topeka, Kan.
 Lowther, Mildred, 1910.....310 E. "D" St., Ontario, Cal.
 McArthur, Myrtle, 1898 (Mrs. Oliver North).....406 W. Selma St., Hollywood, Cal.
 McMillan, Mauneena, 1905 (Mrs. John Thomas).....1605 Council St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Mann, Mary Alice, 1895.....Winnifield St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Marchant, Arto, 1909.....Tucson, Ariz.
 †Medington, Hattie, 1906 (Mrs. Henry R. Holmes).....148 W. Jefferson St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Millard, Ora, 1895 (Mrs. A. C. Messenger).....2510 E. 11th Ave., Denver, Colo.
 Moses, Marian, 1910.....Keene, Kern Co., Cal.
 Myers, Jessie, 1907.....1632 Oak St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Neff, Essie Maude, 1905.....326 E. Adams St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Newlin, Pansy A., 1907.....Bethany, Mo.
 Parker, Flora, 1895 (Mrs. C. A. Snaveley).....324 Curtis Ave., Alhambra, Cal.
 Pallette, Minnie, 1909.....1042 W. 24th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Phelps, Bert, M., 1895 (Mrs. L. R. Garrett).....333 Colton Ave., Riverside, Cal.
 Reese, Erma, 1905....."Rosemary," Eagle Rock, Cal.
 Reeves, Luella, 1906.....Chihuahua, Mex.
 Saunders, Catherine, 1906.....2906 Halldale St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Shenk, Sue C., 1905.....2230 W. 20th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Shepard, Anne, 1907.....3740 Glen Albyn Drive, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Shepard, Grace, 1909.....1127 W. 42d St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Smith, Marie Luella, 1898.....1127 W. 42d St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Stevens, Delight, 1910.....677 Westlake Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Stump, Blanche, 1907 (Mrs. Henry Spaulding).....1079 W. 39th St., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Trowbridge, Carrie Adelaide, 1905.....Hemet, Cal.
 Tischhauser, Sylvia, 1909.....1045 W. 25th Place, Los Angeles, Cal.
 White, Louise, 1906.....136 W. Ave. 31, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Wildey, Fern, 1910.....1812 Acacia St., W. Alhambra, Cal.
 Williams, Emma, 1908.....755 N. Mariposa Ave., Los Angeles, Cal.
Box 21, Casa Verduso, Cal.

ZETA.

Aiton, Carrie, 1907.....White Bear Lake, Minn.
 Armstrong, Mary C.....Bowling Green, Ky.
 Baker, Eugenie Blaisdell, 1907.....Haverford, Pa.
 Bates, Barbara, 1909.....Athol, Mass.
 Bates, Elizabeth B., 1903.....61 Park St., Cambridge, Mass.
 Beard, Lorena Elizabeth, 1909.....Woodsfield, Ohio
 Bell, Elizabeth M., 1911.....255 Ridge Ave., Zanesville, Ohio
 Bernard, Helen, 1898.....Kennett Square, Pa.
 Best, Blanche L., 1900.....Valley Falls, Ark.
 Bly, Edith Wells, 1906.....Germantown, Pa.
 Bowden, Gertie M., 1900.....2468 Emerson Ave., S., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Brandenburg, Olga, 1898 (Mrs. Bertram Currier).....
108 Maple St., Roxbury, Mass.
 Bridge, Evangeline R., 1906 (Mrs. Wm. B. Stevenson).....
22 Princeton Ave., Allston, Mass.
 Brocklebank, Blanche, 1910.....441 W. Ave. 58, Los Angeles, Cal.
 Brushingham, Nellie, 1907.....831 Millard Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Bull, Annie Charlotte, 1901 (Mrs. Wito Nytruert-Sterling).....
Wardlow Court, Winnipeg, Man.

Bull, Clara May, 1901 (Mrs. Jan Waller) . . . 96 Roslyn, Winnipeg, Man.
 Bull, Lillian Bower, 1904 Evergreen Place, Winnipeg, Man.
 Buchanan, Bertha Thompson, 1895 (Mrs. Otis E. Little)
 483 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.
 Burgess, Annie Davis, 1899 (Mrs. Van Zandt Jarvis)
 E. Balknap St., Fort Worth, Texas
 Burghelm, Estelle, 1899 (Mrs. Well) . 403 LaBlanche St., Houston, Tex.
 Byrd, Winifred M., 1904 Suite 2, 197 Court St., Salem, Ore.
 Campbell, Florence Wheat Lima, Ohio
 Chapman, Bessie M., 1900 (Mrs. Brewster-Ely)
 "The Hollis," Newton, Mass.
 Cleveland, Alma Stewart 1897 (Mrs. Dalley) Houston, Texas
 Collan, Helen Maude, 1897 (Mrs. Wm. Carpenter McCarty)
 Rochester, Minn.
 Cook, Annie May, 1906 12 Oxford St., Cambridge, Mass.
 Courtney, Lizzie Warner, 1900 (Mrs. Robert M. Norris)
 127 Washington St., Cumberland, Md.
 Crafts, Blanche L., 1904
 2601 Blue Hill Parkway, Mattapan Station, Boston, Mass.
 Cutler, Mayme, 1908 (Mrs. A. F. Bronson) Nora Springs, Iowa
 Cutler, Nell, 1908 (Mrs. Earl C. Moodry) Nora Springs, Iowa
 Cutter, Olive, 1908 6 Brown Terrace, Jamaica Plain, Mass.
 Damon, Gertrude, 1904 (Mrs. J. V. Fothergill)
 The Harvard, 4 Trinity St., Hartford, Conn.
 Daniel, Louise, 1905 2918 Caroline St., Houston, Texas
 Davidson, Mabel, 1904 Lake & North Sts., Fort Worth, Texas
 Davis, Mabel C., 1906 (Mrs. Byron R. White) . 12 Fifth Ave., N. Y. City
 Dodson, Lillian, 1907 (Mrs. Archibald Douglas Brown)
 155 Woodruff Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Downing, Susan, 1910 40 Rockview St., Jamaica Plain, Mass.
 Drummond, Hortense, 1910 944 Riverside Drive, South Bend, Ind.
 Durrell, Josephine, 1908 47 Porter St., Melrose, Mass.
 Egleston, Ethel E., 1907 (Mrs. Leroy Hinman)
 354 Humboldt St., Denver, Colo.
 Edmond, Caroline, 1907 451 Chestnut Ave., Trenton, N. J.
 Ellis, Elsie Louise, 1895 4 Rhode Island Ave., Providence, R. I.
 Elliott, Hettie E., 1898 (Mrs. Harry Uhl)
 923 North St., Logansport, Ind.
 Evans, Nelle Durand, 1895 203 Terrace Hill, Chattanooga, Tenn.
 Evans, Orlean 5305 Delmar Ave., St. Louis, Mo.
 Evans, Anita D., (Mrs. David C. Foote Sellers)
 19th St., N. W., Washington, D. C.
 Everett, Mary Thankful, 1909 St. Elmo, Chattanooga, Tenn.
 Eversole, Jessie May, 1907 (Mrs. Edwin B. Ash)
 828 Broadway, Logansport, Ind.
 Farel, Sadie Marie 65 W. Spence St., Titusville, Pa.
 Farnum, Emma Faye MacGregor, Iowa
 Faunce, Alice, 1909 525 Chestnut St., Carnegie, Pa.
 †Flanders, Mrs. R. L., 1895 Francis St., Brookline, Mass.
 Fogg, Hazel, 1908 10 Grove St., Waterbury, Conn.
 Freeman, Josephine Pearl, 1909 (Mrs. Harry Haley)
 974 South St., Roslindale, Mass.
 Freeman, G. Edith, 1901 (Mrs. Newell Scott Fiscus)
 Rice's Landing, Greene Co., Pa.
 Georgeson, Berry, 1908 Calgary, Man.
 Giles, Bertha Lancaster, 1901 Ellsworth, Me.
 Gaskins, Marjorie, 1911 152 S. 4th St., Lunbury, Pa.
 Goulston, Lillian, 1906 16 Devon St., Dorchester, Mass.
 Hall, May Good, 1906 Brandon, Man., Can.
 Handy, Bernie C., 1903 100 Front St., Monroe, La.
 Heaton, Fannie Gertrude, 1899 (Mrs. Lindsey South) Frankfort, Ky.
 Hibbard, Estella Belle, 1900 (Mrs. Harry W. Osborne)
 3203 Beacon St., Chicago, Ill.
 Howard, Mabel, 1910 Gowanda, N. Y.
 Howe, Laura, 1898 912 North St., Logansport, Ind.
 Johnson, Fanny Hines, 1905 120 Hillsboro St., Raleigh, N. C.
 Johnson, Edith, 1897 577 River Ave., Winnipeg, Man., Can.
 Johnson, Lilla Belle, 1897 (Mrs. Norman Clarence Miller)
 713 Lee St., Americus, Ga.
 Johnson, Mary Wilson, 1899 (Mrs. Frank Kimbark)
 4347 Forest Park Blvd., St. Louis, Mo.
 Jones, Nellie Belle, 1899 (Mrs. Mortimer W. Lawrence)
 123 Belleflower Ave., Cleveland, Ohio
 Keyes, Era B., 1903 (Mrs. John Reynolds)
 82 Chestnut St., Oneonta, N. Y.
 Kidd, Mary C., 1898 808 Park Ave., Houston, Texas
 Kirkpatrick, Elizabeth, 1906 (Mrs. W. Karruth Jones)
 509 Church St., Baton Rouge, La.

Kirkpatrick, Ida, 1906.....McComb, Miss.
 Knappenberger, Jean, 1907.....Brunswick, Mo.
 Laftin, Helen M., 1895 (Mrs. Fred Bradford).....
144 23d St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Larrabee, Florence F., 1906. 75 Gainsboro St., Suite 2, Boston, Mass.
 Le Beaume, Lesley, 1910.....4529 Westminster Place, St. Louis, Mo.
 Lewis, Susan Ann, 1895 (Mrs. Drummond Ball).....
9 Park Vale, Brookline, Mass.
 Lewis, Lora Stacey, 1898 (Mrs. E. W. Rucker).....
1765 Thirteenth Ave., Birmingham, Ala.
 McFarlane, Estelle Hale, 1897 (Mrs. Robert Johnston Dunkle)..
93 Sedgwick St., Jamaica Plain, Mass.
 McKay, Marian A., 1893.....Tampa, Fla.
 McMillan, Lillyan, 1903 (Mrs. Fred Lewis).....
321 W. 94th St., New York City
 McNair, Jessie W., 1898 (Mrs. Wilder Willing)....Brookhaven, Miss.
 Manchester, Edith H., 1907 (Mrs. Thomas J. Griffin).....
156 W. Clifford St., Providence, R. I.
 Marti, Alma, 1905.....New Ulm, Minn.
 Masterson, Sally Lee, 1907 (Mrs. J. Scott).....Austin, Texas
 Mayo, Elisabeth B., 1897.....Dunkirk, N. Y.
 *Mefera, Edith P., 1901.....
 Middaugh, Ethel, 1899.....646 Park Ave., New York City
 Montgomery, Catherine, 1909.....Bacon St., Natick, Mass.
 Mork, Lilly P., 1900.....Owatonna, Minn.
 Morton, Sarah Deland, 1902 (Mrs. Arthur Owen).....
9 Arch St., New Bedford, Mass.
 Mentzer, Alpha C. (Mrs. John Gage).....Warren, Pa.
 Mustard, Alice, 1909 (Mrs. Fred Adams).....
1726 33d Ave., Seattle, Wash.
 Newton, Brenda, 1907.....49 Kennedy St., Winnipeg, Man., Can.
 Newton, Lesley, 1907.....49 Kennedy St., Winnipeg, Man., Can.
 Northcroft, Jessie, 1907.....304 W. 79th St., New York City
 Nutter, Twanette, 1910.....Martinsville, Ind.
 Nutter, Beryl, 1911.....Martinsville, Ind.
 Oakleaf, Marion, 1909.....1207 N. 4th St., Olean, N. Y.
 Olmstead, Gladys Livingston, 1907.....7 Ivy St., Brookline, Mass.
 Ormerod, Carrie, 1908.....41 E. Strand, Kingston, N. Y.
 Osgood, Rachel A., 1906.....Ayer, Mass.
 Pautot, Mabel C., 1904 (Mrs. Bert E. Garver).....Lorraine, Ohio
 Parker, Alice Frances, 1897 (Mrs. Albert Britton Smith).....
160 Lewis St., Geneva, N. Y.
 Parkhurst, Helen, 1910.....1701 N. Perry Ave., Peoria, Ill.
 Patterson, Mary A., 1897 (Mrs. J. H. McCracken).....
9 Jagersstrasse, Munich, Germany
 Peery, Lucy Kavanaugh, 1906.....Albany, Mo.
 Phillips, Grace E., 1899 (Mrs. Walton H. McGeen).....
1780 E. 90th St., N. E. Cleveland, Ohio
 Pitcher, Gladys, 1911.....Belfast, Me.
 Pittman, Elisabeth B., 1901.....Henderson, N. C.
 Preston, Lella, 1909.....Logan House, Altoona, Pa.
 Power, Edna L., 1910.....Missoula, Mont.
 Prince, Edith Studley, 1898 (Mrs. Chas. Lowe Swift)....Carlisle, Pa.
 Ransom, Anna, 1903.....Wellington, Ohio
 Reed, Florence, 1903 (Mrs. Wm. E. Haseltine).....
537 Watson St., Ripon, Wis.
 Rennysen, Gertrude, 1895.....25 W. 42d St., New York, N. Y.
 Reynolds, Annie M., 1905 (Mrs. Robert E. Harding).....
200 Hill St., Fort Worth, Texas
 Reynolds, Mrs. F. C. Z.....165 Emerson St., Melrose, Mass.
 Rich, Rebecca A., 1899.....Winterpark, Fla.
 Ridley, Mildred, 1911.....81 Clark Ave., Chelsea, Mass.
 Ripley, Blanche R., 1905.....North Grafton, Mass.
 Samuels, May, 1902.....
 Schaetzle, Elizabeth M., 1907.....San Diego, Cal.
 Schmidt, Caroline L., 1905 (Mrs. Carroll T. Culley).....
204 N. Hinds St., Greenville, Miss.
 Schwartz, Jeska, 1900.....187 S. Pearl St., Albany, N. Y.
 Schwartz, Hilda, 1906 (Mrs. William Freedman).....
187 S. Pearl St., Albany, N. Y.
 Sigmourney, Belle M., 1895 (Mrs. Emil Schneelock).....
1481 Bedford Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Sisson, Alice Eugenia, 1907.....Storm Lake, Iowa
 Smedes, Margaret H., 1899 (Mrs. John Irving Rose)....Dunham, N. C.
 Sherwood, Pearl B., 1900 (Mrs. McCrairie).....Homer, La.
 Snyder, Agnes E.....1848 Ellsworth St., Philadelphia, Pa.
 South, Spicie Belle, 1899 (Mrs. D. C. Chaffee).....
203 Melbourne Ave., Peoria, Ill.

Spencer, Irene (Mrs. H. C. Gormley).....905 5th Ave., N. Great Falls, Mont.
 Splane, Carlotta, 1910.....609 First St., Oil City, Pa.
 Splane, Myra, 1910.....609 First St., Oil City, Pa.
 Spofford, Ellatheda, 1902.....92 Grant St., Coldwater, Mich.
 †Stanaway, Mabel C. (Mrs. Briggs).....1153 Myrtle St., Waltham, Mass.
 Stanley, Carol B., 1903.....Care Hanna More Acad., Reisterstown, Md.
 Stites, Ellen, 1909.....Wyoming, Pa.
 Stone, Louise, 1903.....Tacoma, Wash.
 Templeton, Kathryn, 1902 (Mrs. F. C. S. Sheparson).....Greenville, Pa.
 †Thompson, Sarah M.....4043 Walnut Ave., W., Philadelphia, Pa.
 †Tourjee, Clara (Mrs. Nelson).....
Hotel Bartol, Huntington Ave., Boston, Mass.
 Truell, Violet, 1898 (Mrs. V. Johnson).....Truell Hall, Plainfield, N. J.
 Tucker, Ruth E., 1906 (Mrs. Pope).....Ingleside, Winthrop, Mass.
 Upcraft, Margaret E., 1897.....34 E. 58th St., New York City
 Van Buskirk, Winifred, 1904 (Mrs. Alfred L. Mount).....
24 Roycourt, Detroit, Mich.
 Vass, Eleanor M.....3 Edenton St., Raleigh, N. C.
 Walk, Alice M., 1903 (Mrs. Wm. Peckham).....2465 Broadway, N. Y. City
 Waters, Ethel, 1908.....Lowville, Lewis Co., N. Y.
 Watkin, L. Marian, 1901 (Mrs. F. B. Ingram).....Dallas, Texas
 Watson, Irma B., 1906 (Mrs. James H. Hance).....
2146 Florida Ave., 34 The Newport, Washington, D. C.
 Webb, Margaret, 1909.....Cesco, Texas
 Webb, Maude A., 1902 (Mrs. Smith).....Terrel, Texas
 †White, Mrs. Chas. A.....Melrose Highlands, Mass.
 Whitehouse, Edna, 1908.....Lorain, Ohio
 Wilson, Ida Corinne, 1903 (Mrs. S. F. Zealear).....Portland, Ore.
 Wilson, Margaret E., 1901.....14 Rue Courtambert, Paris, France
 Wing, Hazel, 1909.....Holland, Mich.
 Wood, Grace E. R., 1903.....Hotel Pleasant, Worcester, Mass.
 Wood, Elizabeth, 1910.....Winchendon, Mass.
 Wood, Jessie Belle, 1895 (Mrs. Frank Sincere).....Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 †Woltman, Pauline (Mrs. Franz Brandt).....Boise City, Idaho

ETA.

Bartol, Belle, 1899.....Lewisburg, Pa.
 Gilbert, Amy.....Elysburg, Pa.
 *List, Ida (Mrs. William Paulin).....
 Steiner, Jessie (Mrs. Hirsch).....Lewisburg, Pa.
 Word, Mary (Mrs. Eugene Kerstetter).....Lewisburg, Pa.

THETA.

Allen, Louise, 1903.....213 N. Hamilton St., Ypsilanti, Mich.
 Allen, Mabel, 1907 (Mrs. L. L. Renwick).....
54 Connecticut Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Anderson, Katherine, 1907.....Walnut Hill, Sidney, Ohio
 Armitage, Claribel.....106 N. Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Bacon, Mabel, 1905.....Chelsea, Mich.
 Baker, Helen, 1899.....Lenawee, Mich.
 Bartholomew, Winifred, 1898.....
6913 Lakewood Ave., Rogers Park, Chicago, Ill.
 Bedford, Mattie, 1904 (Mrs. Roy Barney).....Charlevoix, Mich.
 Benedict, Mary Kilmaster, 1905.....Port Huron, Mich.
 Berts, Louise, 1903.....655 Brown Ave., Erie, Pa.
 Bissell, Maude Miller, 1903.....Division St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Blanchard, Josephine, 1899.....Sault St. Marie, Mich.
 Bobb, Florence, 1901 (Mrs. Myron Douglass).....Houghton, Mich.
 Bond, Ora, 1902 (Mrs. Clarence Burmann).....
6040 Langley Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Bradley, Louise, 1903.....2216 Wells St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Bruce, Mary E., 1905.....175 Front St., Binghamton, N. Y.
 Burkhardt, Vera, 1905 (Mrs. R. W. Hill).....14 Owasco St., Auburn, N. Y.
 Burton, Harriet, 1910 (Mrs. Roland Reed).....
27 Brainerd St., Detroit, Mich.
 Butler, Bonniel, 1908.....Care Van Husen Adv. Co., Chicago, Ill.
 Butler, Faith, 1902 (Mrs. Baird Whitman).....
4406 Central St., Chicago, Ill.
 Butler, Helen, 1909.....Elk Rapids, Mich.
 Carter, Hazel, 1908.....1611 Washington St., Toledo, Ohio
 Clark, Marcia, 1899 (Mrs. Robert Howell).....
1613 S. University Ave., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Clemens, Florence Ring, 1905 (Mrs. Frederick G. B. Kemp).....
Wenatchee, Wash.
 Condon, Lydia, 1898.....Ann Arbor, Mich.

Connell, Irene, 1907.....Marquette, Mich.
 Cranmer, Eliza, 1910.....222 N. 3d St., Steubenville, Ohio
 Cushman, Helen, 1910.....121 Uriham St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Cushman, Ruth, 1902 (Mrs. Arthur Carlson).....Escanaba, Mich.
 Dewey, Grace, 1910.....4612 Ninth St., Washington, D. C.
 Dilley, Louise, 1907 (Mrs. James C. Henderson).....
Care Henderson, Sturgen Co., Ft. Worth, Texas
 Douville, Mary Claudine, 1904 (Mrs. W. F. Schnessler).....
4157 Ashland Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Eaves, Lisa, 1909.....106 N Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
 Etches, Maude, 1902.....Muskegon, Mich.
 Flake, Virginia May, 1891 (Mrs. Frederick M. Green).....
43 Norwood Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.
 Foster, Helen, 1909 (Mrs. Myron Blodgett).....
212 Lyceum Bldg., Duluth, Minn.
 Fox, Vera, 1908.....202 Wreford Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Franklin, Lucile, 1910.....1244 Humboldt St., Denver, Colo.
 Freeman, Emma, 1910.....1315 Hill St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Gallagher, Helen, 1906.....Manistee, Mich.
 Germonde, Maudelle, 1904.....Fostoria, Ohio
 Gerow, Josephine, 1907 (Mrs. R. Anderson).....Sidney, Ohio
 Goeschel, Eleanor, 1905 (Mrs. L. O. Stickney).....
2712 Scotwood Ave., Toledo, Ohio
 Goeschel, Elizabeth, 1901.....1800 Center Ave., Bay City, Mich.
 Goeschel, Persis, 1905.....524 S. Weadock St., Saginaw, Mich.
 Grandon, Jessie Lynn, 1908.....29 Manning St., Hilldale, Mich.
 Green, Mabel Fairbank, 1899.....7752 Lowe Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Hale, Mamie, 1902 (Mrs. Thomas Ward).....
357 Buckeye St., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Hall, Vera, 1902 (Mrs. Woodruff).....2200 Sixth, Bay City, Mich.
 Halleck, Julia, 1909.....415 Hamilton Place, Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Hamilton, Frances, 1909.....The Dunbar, Delmar Ave., Toledo, Ohio
 Harner, Grace Lynn, 1903 (Mrs. Chas. Calkins).....
1303 Harmon Place, care Carleton Annex, Minneapolis, Minn.
 Harris, Jennie May, 1907.....Tucumseh, Mich.
 Harris, Myrtle, 1906.....Tamarack Mines, Calumet, Mich.
 Haug, Anna L., 1908.....70 Quincy St., Houghton, Mich.
 Henderson, Hazel, 1909.....112 Pine St., Manistee, Mich.
 *Hilliker, Nellie, 1902.....
 Hilliker, Helen Elizabeth, 1909.....Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Hoff, Mrs. Addie C., 1903 (Mrs. U. S. Hoff).....Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Hofmann, Mrs. Gerda, 1906 (Mrs. Gerda Hofman).....Berkeley, Cal.
 Holmes, Enid, 1904 (Mrs. Howard A. Ellis).....
Lafayette St., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Hovey, Ivey, 1901 (Mrs. J. G. Fitch).....120 U. G. St., Tacoma, Wash.
 Hyde, Mary Caroline, 1909.....1025 Oakdale Ave., Grand Rapids, Mich.
 *Isbell, Mabel Beatrice, 1901.....
962 Brush St., Detroit, Mich.
 Jennings, Gertrude, 1910.....
962 Brush St., Detroit, Mich.
 Jones, Isla, 1905 (Mrs. Leon Walleth Hall).....Detroit, Mich.
 Joyce, Frances, 1907 (Mrs. C. H. Hibbard).....
29 Westminster Apts., Seattle, Wash.
 Keys, Helen, 1905.....3442 Highland Place, Cincinnati, Ohio
 Kinsley, Lydia E., 1903 (Librarian State Normal).....Janesville, Wis.
 Kieyn, Maude, 1906.....125 W. 11th St., Holland, Mich.
 Koch, Flora, 1898 (Mrs. Harry Nichols).....
327 E. Liberty St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Lamb, Fleeta, 1907.....Aspen, Colo.
 Lang, Renie, 1904 (Mrs. Chas. Keyer).....
117 S. Division St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
 Lehner, Mildred, 1907.....Kalkaska, Mich.
 Leonard, Edith, 1906.....950 Cass Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 McCormick, Irene, 1910.....Box 1099, Laurium, Mich.
 McGregor, Alice, 1907.....507 N. Congress St., Ypsilanti, Mich.
 McKenzie, Rachel, 1898 (Mrs. Phillip Mothersill).....
408 Sherman St., Fort Morgan, Colo.
 McLauth, Lucile, 1906 (Mrs. Harry Petersmeyer).....
Rouleau-Saskatchewan, Can.
 Marsell, Fern, 1902 (Mrs. Merton Kingston).....
1206 S. E. 7th St., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Merrill, Nellie Sadie, 1908, Lambda affiliate.....
900 E. Genesee St., Syracuse, N. Y.
 Miller, May Heath, 1901.....Hunter's Park, Duluth, Minn.
 Montague, Gertrude, 1899 (Mrs. Hoover).....
3128 Michigan Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
 Mosher, Mae L., 1909.....54 East Van Buren, Battle Creek, Mich.
 O'Hara, Frances Toley, 1905.....2406 Warren Ave., Toledo, Ohio
 Overpack, Nella, 1905.....443 5th St., Manistee, Mich.
 Paterson, Jessie Davina, 1908.....108 Stanley Ave., Chatham, Ont., Can.

Phelps, Lola Belle, 1907.....Kalkaska, Mich.
†Potter, Florence, 1905.....513 Washington St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Ramsdell, Lucile, 1910.....111 Oak St., Manistee, Mich.
Reid, Gladys M., 1909.....317 Garfield Ave., Battle Creek, Mich.
Reynolds, Alice, 1899 (Mrs. Edgar Fischer).....
.....University & Madison, Walla Walla, Wash.
†Robbins, Mabel, 1905 (Mrs. Chas. Sink).....
.....719 S. Thayer, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Rolf, Alice Bailey, 1900.....Philadelphia, Pa.
Sallioitte, Elizabeth, 1906 (Mrs. Henry Gratton).....
.....182 Chene St., Detroit, Mich.
Savage, Donna, 1906.....315 Hilladale, W., Lansing, Mich.
Scherffins, Laura, 1905.....218 Wabash Ave., Evansville, Ind.
Schaefer, Ada, 1908 (Mrs. Paxson).....5752 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.
Schuyler, Nellie, 1901 (Mrs. LeRoy W. Childs).....
.....Lillian Apts., Atlanta, Ga.
Shenk, Elma, 1910.....Chelsea, Mich.
Simmons, Edith, 1901.....Detroit, Mich.
†Smith, Josephine Hurd, 1903 (Mrs. James Orin Murfin).....
.....1027 E. Huron St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Smith, Leslie, 1901.....6636 Stewart Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Spaford, Mabel, 1907.....Manchester, Mich.
Spence, Florence, 1898.....Jefferson St., Ann Arbor, Mich.
Staiger, Maude Emma, 1908 (Mrs. Edgar Steiner).....
.....525 W. Market St., Lima, Ohio
Starret, Alsa, 1902 (Mrs. Chas. L. Chambers).....Bismark, N. D.
Stimson, Leda, 1903 (Mrs. Harold Doolittle).....Dallas, Texas
†Sturm, Mrs. Helen, 1901 (Mrs. Helen Sturm).....
.....Natl. Park Seminary, Forest Glen, Md.
Taylor, Mabel, 1902.....Grass Lake, Mich.
Tinker, Mary R., 1899 (Mrs. Verne M. Bowie).....
.....191 Claremont Ave., New York City
Tremaine, Helen Garriet, 1909.....324 Sammons, Sheboygan, Mich.
Tuttle, Pearl Jeanette, 1909.....306 Harvard Blvd., Los Angeles, Cal.
Valette, Arline, 1900 (Mrs. Dwight Cheever).....
.....5491 East End Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Van Voorhees, Louise, 1905 (Mrs. Harry W. Armstrong).....
.....844 Lakeside Pl., Chicago, Ill.
Vinton, Essie, 1907 (Mrs. Glen Wood).....Six Lakes, Mich.
Voelker, Anna Elizabeth, 1908.....260 Baltimore St., Waterloo, Iowa
Waddell, Margaret A. E., 1903.....
.....10 Guildford Place, London, W. C., England
Walker, Helen J., 1910.....313 Jackson St., Carthage, Ill.
White, Estelle, 1906.....225 Center St., Findlay, Ohio
Weinstein, Alice, 1899 (Mrs. Eugene Hannah).....Phillipsburg, Mont.
Wilcox, Myrtle E., 1900.....Hancock, Minn.
Yaple, Alice, 1907.....Mendon, Mich.
Zeitz, Charlotte, 1899.....Minneapolis, Minn.

IOTA.

Allinson, May, 1905.....281 Harvard St., Cambridge, Mass.
Anderson, Josephine A., 1906.....Roseville, Ill.
Andrews, Beatrix, 1909.....1212 Lafayette Ave., Mattoon, Ill.
Armstrong, Louise, 1910.....Fenton, Mich.
Ashill, Ethel, 1900 (Mrs. L. E. Schraum).....W. 9th St., Cleveland, Ohio
Bacon, Grace, 1909.....1028 Washington St., Lockport, Ill.
Baker, Alice, 1901 (Mrs. Forrest Fife).....413 W. Decatur St., Decatur, Ill.
Baker, Charlotte, 1908.....Sullivan, Ill.
Baker, Imo, 1901 (Mrs. Chas. H. Bent).....La Grange, Ill.
Barker, Mary Elton, 1903.....4625 Greenwood Ave., Chicago, Ill.
Barker, Beatrice, 1910.....519 N. Court St., Rockford, Ill.
Barnard, Lela, 1903 (Mrs. Elmer L. Garnett).....Altus, Okla.
Barrick, Nelle, 1910.....Villa Grove, Ill.
Bean, Elsie, 1901 (Mrs. Frederick Dacker).....Ventura, Colo.
Beebe, Wilma, 1903.....508 Chestnut St., Bellingham, Wash.
Breckenridge, Blanche Fargason, 1904.....
.....412 Humphrey St., New Haven, Conn.
Breckenridge, Gladys S., 1904 (Mrs. Earl Finch).....
.....146 St. & Broadway, New York
Breckenridge, Hardy, 1908.....412 Humphrey Ave., New Haven, Conn.
Breneman, Mary Emory, 1902 (Mrs. Benj. N. Breneman).....
.....Paris, France
Bryan, Helen Gordon, 1901.....5085 4th St., Champaign, Ill.
Bryan, Sarah Elizabeth, 1906.....5085 4th St., Champaign, Ill.
Buffum, Ruth Irene, 1906.....R. F. D. 3, Milan, Ill.

Burrill, Irene, 1902.....1007 W. Green St., Urbana, Ill.
 Bussey, Frank A., 1902 (Mrs. Elmer F. Soule).....96 Blaine Ave., Detroit, Mich.
 Bussey, Kate, 1905 (Mrs. W. W. Arnold).....Robinson, Ill.
 Bussey, Lettie, 1910.....814 W. Oregon St., Urbana, Ill.
 Bussey, Mary, 1901 (Mrs. Lee Jutton).....344 N. Howard Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Bussey, Frances, 1910.....814 W. Oregon St., Urbana, Ill.
 Bushong, Mabel L., 1905.....812 Harmon Ave., Danville, Ill.
 Byers, Elizabeth Bradshaw, 1906.....509 Sixth St., Charleston, Ill.
 Carr, Flora Fay, 1905.....Charles City, Iowa
 Carroll, Nelle, 1910.....Selma, Iowa
 Cary, Alice, 1904 (Mrs. Alexander Bailey).....1798 W. 16th St., Chicago, Ill.
 Charni, Hazel, 1909.....Brookfield, Ind.
 Chester, Mabel, 1901.....308 W. Hill St., Champaign, Ill.
 Chipps, Alta, 1908.....Sullivan, Ill.
 Collins, C. Blanche, 1906 (Mrs. Hamilton Foreman).....Fort Lauderdale, Fla.
 Collins, Edra Louise, 1899 (Mrs. O. H. Kimball).....Taylorville, Ill.
 Dean, Eunice, 1899 (Mrs. Arthur Hill Daniels).....913 W. Illinois St., Urbana, Ill.
 Drake, Paulina North, 1907.....Box 272, Cashmere, Chelan Co., Wash.
 Draper, Charlotte, 1899 (Mrs. Arthur A. Brown).....183 S. Lake Ave., Albany, N. Y.
 Ewing, Grace, 1904.....4350 Berkeley Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Female, Alison Marion, 1899.....French, Lemon & Co., London, England
 Fichlin, Emily C., 1907 (Mrs. Pearle).....Missoula, Mont.
 Fisher, Clara, 1900 (Mrs. Lewis Brown).....307 N. 4th St., Niles, Mich.
 Freeman, Jessie, 1902 (Mrs. Ralph M. Campbell).....510 E. Springfield Ave., Champaign, Ill.
 Fuller, Emma Quinley, 1899.....Plymouth, Ill.
 Garnett, Harriet, 1906.....Plymouth, Ill.
 Garnett, Percy Ellen, 1906.....Plymouth, Ill.
 Gere, Clara, 1899 (Mrs. Alvin E. Huskins).....107 N. Elm St., Champaign, Ill.
 Goss, Mary, 1908.....1103 Nevada Ave., Champaign, Ill.
 Grahus, Margaret E., 1904 (Mrs. George David Birkhoff).....15 Alexander St., Princeton, N. J.
 Green, Julia, 1909.....712 Euclid Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
 Greene, Mary Wendell, 1907.....Knox College, Galesburg, Ill.
 Gregg, Ina, 1902 (Mrs. F. Thomas).....704 Park St., Urbana, Ill.
 Haines, Mabel, 1908.....808 Oregon Ave., Urbana, Ill.
 Hayward, Mabel E., 1902 (Mrs. Wade Hampton Rothgeb).....126 Sanford St., E. Orange, N. J.
 Heath, Lillian, 1901.....White Heath, Ill.
 Hess, Julia, 1908.....Homer, Ill.
 Jarrold, Rachel, 1908.....16 Day Ave., Westfield, Mass.
 Kimball, Ruth S., 1908 (Mrs. James Dunmead).....510 W. Main St., Marshalltown, Iowa
 Kirkup, Florence, 1910.....Denison, Iowa
 Kirkwood, Frances, 1910.....Lawrenceville, Ill.
 Knowles, Gertrude, 1902 (Mrs. Wm. McGinley).....Decatur, Ill.
 Knox, Goldie Olive, 1907.....536 W. 5th St., Oklahoma City, Okla.
 Kuby, Genevieve, 1909.....2852 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.
 LeNeve, Emelyn Faye, 1907.....Rossville, Ill.
 Lewis, Lucy E., 1905.....418 N St., Danville, Ill.
 Lewis, Mamie Beach, 1905.....Fairbury, Ill.
 McCulloch, Helen, 1906 (Mrs. Walter Block).....Mattoon, Ill.
 McNally, Mary C., 1905.....6 Carlisle Place, Pueblo, Colo.
 Mack, Ida, 1909.....2257 Grand Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Mann, Jessie E., 1905 (Mrs. J. Vance Waddell).....2303 Seventh St., Vandalia, Ill.
 Medbery, Olive, 1903 (Mrs. D. F. Walters).....Reynoldsburg, Ohio
 Meserve, Gladys, 1902.....504 W. Locust St., Robinson, Ill.
 Middlesworth, Maude, 1910.....Shelbyville, Ill.
 Morgan, Grace, 1910.....602 University, Urbana, Ill.
 Morrison, Willis, 1909.....129 Lawn Place, Rockford, Ill.
 Mull, Irene, 1909.....704 Locust St., Pana, Ill.
 Neal, Kate, 1899 (Mrs. David Kinley).....1101 W. Oregon St., Urbana, Ill.
 Nelson, Kathryn (Mrs. Claude J. Rothgeb).....Colorado Springs, Colo.
 Reed, Susan Martha, 1907.....54 Court St., Westfield, Mass.
 Reinhardt, Rhoda, 1907.....613 Brooklyn Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
 Reinhardt, Ruth, 1908.....613 Brooklyn Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
 Richmond, Jessie, 1909.....125 Lawn Place, Rockford, Ill.
 Ripley, Jean, 1910.....1704 W. 102d St., Chicago, Ill.
 Robinette, Eva, 1902 (Mrs. James Wesley Huss).....Urbana, Ill.
 Rose, Bess Irene, 1908.....Rankin, Ill.

Sauls, Dixie, 1910.....807 W. Oregon St., Urbana, Ill.
 Shattuck, Anna, 1900 (Mrs. Arthur Wm. Palmer).....1013 California Ave., Urbana, Ill.
 Shipley, Pearl, 1907.....Petersburg, Ill.
 Shipley, Alta Irene, 1904 (Mrs. Alex. A. Miller).....Box 142, LaPorte, Ind.
 Shotwell, Ida Mae, 1910.....620 University Place, Evanston, Ill.
 Silliman, Henrietta, 1904.....Toulon, Ill.
 Stevens, Gladys, 1909.....209 N. High, Urbana, Ill.
 Stevenson, Bess, 1902 (Mrs. J. Taylor).....Sanvenitto, Texas
 Stone, Mabel, 1907.....1408 Charleston Ave., Mattoon, Ill.
 Swanburg, Pearl, 1907.....Paxton, Ill.
 Swarthout, Elizabeth, 1908.....Fairchild, Wis.
 VanGelder, Cora May, 1906 (Mrs. Walter E. Hart).....New Rockford, N. D.
 Walcott, Nondas, 1910.....1017 Nevada St., Urbana, Ill.
 Wallace, Helen, 1910.....Homer, Ill.
 Walters, Bertha, 1903 (Mrs. Howard E. Green).....Spokane, Wash.
 Wehrman, Effie, 1908.....Ogden, Ill.
 Welless, Lella Maude, 1902 (Mrs. V. Musselman).....Quincy, Ill.
 Whitmire, Laura, 1910.....902 Oregon St., Urbana, Ill.
 Wilcox, Ruth, 1906.....Amboy, Ill.
 Williams, Florence Marie, 1905 (Mrs. Nathaniel Curtis Rogers).....1141 N. Church, Rockford, Ill.
 Withers, Liora, 1909.....Lexington, Ill.
 Wittinger, Emma, 1901.....1271 W. Decatur St., Decatur, Ill.
 Wood, Ethel, 1906.....266 Line St., Riverside, Cal.
 Woodin, Josephine, 1902 (Mrs. H. T. Hardin).....128 N. Garfield Ave., Peoria, Ill.
 Wright, Eleanor M., 1903.....Toulon, Ill.
 Wright, Helen Gertrude, 1903.....Toulon, Ill.
 Wyeth, Elizabeth A., 1907.....820 7th Ave., Charleston, Ill.
 Wyeth, Ola M., 1903.....820 7th Ave., Charleston, Ill.

KAPPA.

Alford, Alice, 1905.....25 W. Dayton St., Madison, Wis.
 Alford, Hazel, 1904.....25 W. Dayton St., Madison, Wis.
 Allen, Pattie, 1908.....317 N. 32d St., Billings, Mont.
 Borgen, Mabel, 1909.....Rice Lake, Wis.
 Brundage, Nellie, 1909.....375 Gates, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Caswell, Mildred, 1910.....Ft. Atkinson, Wis.
 Charlton, Charlotte, 1910.....121 S. High St., Janesville, Wis.
 Cole, Mary, 1908.....Box 627, Geneseo, Ill.
 Comella, Esther, 1908.....East Troy, Wis.
 Crowell, Ruth, 1910 (Mrs. Walter E. Werner).....Iron Mt., Mich.
 Davis, Elizabeth, 1903 (Mrs. Dell Richard).....591 Spence St., Morgantown, W. Va.
 Deutsch, Leah, 1910.....630 Grand Ave., Wausau, Wis.
 *Dixon, Sarah, 1904.....715 Margaret St., St. Paul, Minn.
 Fransen, Ella, 1910.....11 N. 7 36 Ave., Seattle, Wash.
 Fryette, Leora, 1903 (Mrs. Robert Evans).....1633 Madison St., Madison, Wis.
 Harker, Iola M., 1906 (Mrs. M. D. Withey).....967 12th St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Hellberg, Irma, 1908.....Waunakee, Wis.
 Heller, Ann, 1910.....111 E. Wilson St., Madison, Wis.
 Heuer, Josephine, 1906.....215 N. Brooks St., Madison, Wis.
 Hossie, Olive, 1910.....Boscobel, Wis.
 Howe, Grace, 1907.....221 W. Brooks St., Madison, Wis.
 H'Doubler, Margaret, 1907.....Elroy, Wis.
 Jenkins, May, 1907.....117 W. Dayton, Madison, Wis.
 Jennings, Helen, 1907.....Iron Mt., Mich.
 Jones, Ruth, 1910.....911 W. Johnson St., Madison, Wis.
 Kelley, Mabel, 1909.....729 Cass St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Kieckhefer, Anna, 1909.....729 Cass St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Kieckhefer, Meta, 1907.....729 Cass St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Knox, Flora, 1908.....146 18th St., Milwaukee, Wis.
 Landeck, Elsie, 1910.....2129 Cold Springs Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.
 *Langlois, Emretta, 1904.....525 S. 7th St., Cedar Rapids, Iowa.
 Listerbarger, Hazelle, 1910.....192 High St., Morgantown, W. Va.
 McGrew, Julia, 1903 (Mrs. Fred Flenniken).....9 Crescent St., Derry, N. H.
 †MacMurphy, Russell, 1904 (Mrs. Chas. B. Chase).....223 N. Carrol St., Madison, Wis.

Morgan, Sarah, 1905.....141 Butler St., Madison, Wis.
 Morrell, Gladys, 1908.....788 Michigan Ave., Escanaba, Mich.
 Mowre, Edna, 1907.....3021 2d Ave., Billings, Mont.
 Mowre, Arminda, 1907.....3021 2d Ave., Billings, Mont.
 Patten, Elizabeth, 1903 (Mrs. Toennings).....Dekalb, Ill.
 Peterson, Hazel, 1909.....Rice Lake, Wis.
 †Regan, Alice, 1904.....321 S. Hamilton St., Madison, Wis.
 Riley, Katherine, 1907.....Darlington, Wis.
 Rood, Elizabeth Clarke, 1911.....Reedsburg, Wis.
 Rueth, Anna P., 1905.....Sun Prairie, Wis.
 Showalter, Winifred, 1907.....Waupaca, Wis.
 Simon, Lucile, 1908.....134 E. Butler St., Madison, Wis.
 Simonson, Stella, 1910.....Fargo, N. D.
 Slater, Alma, 1907.....429 Ogden Ave., Escanaba, Mich.
 Summers, Essie, 1908.....3303 4th Ave., Billings, Mont.
 Sutherland, Gladys, 1909.....421 Lake St., Madison, Wis.
 Sutherland, Sadie, 1907.....421 Lake St., Madison, Wis.
 Swenson, Edna, 1903 (Mrs. Frank Mayer).....709 Monona Ct., Madison, Wis.
 Tyler, Verna, 1909.....Yankton, S. D.
 Theobald, Almira, 1904.....226 W. Gilman St., Madison, Wis.
 Tolleson, Alice Marie, 1910.....937 Spaight St., Madison, Wis.
 Torstenson, Sallie, 1910.....Milford, Iowa
 Van Epps, Mabel, 1904.....Camanche, Iowa
 Vaughn, Fay, 1908.....Bangor, Wis.
 Verbeck, Vivian, 1906 (Mrs. Jasper Simons).....Lodi, Wis.
 Winden, Grace, 1905 (Mrs. Wm. Valle).....114 Butler St., Madison, Wis.
 Wynne, Margaret, 1907.....44 Bolton St., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Zimmerman, Lillian, 1907.....359 14th Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

LAMBDA.

Bancroft, Ruth E., 1903 (Mrs. Chas. T. Adams).....Edwards, N. Y.
 Briggs, Christine, 1910.....Milford, N. Y.
 Crowell, Stella Kneeland, 1906.....Seneca Falls, N. Y.
 Cunningham, Helen, 1906.....Verona, N. Y.
 Deavor, Ruth Lee, 1911.....11 11th St., Ashland, Pa.
 Durbin, Louise, 1909.....603½ S. Crouse Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
 Darwin, Adelaide, 1906.....R. 7, Auburn, N. Y.
 Ellenberger, Margaret, 1909.....No. 2 Macclay Sta., Harrisburg, Pa.
 Ellenberger, Elizabeth, 1910.....No. 2 Macclay Sta., Harrisburg, Pa.
 Gillette, Ethel, 1909.....Lafayetteville, N. Y.
 Grima, Mildred, 1910.....Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Griffith, Laura Grace, 1908.....1004 E. Adams St., Syracuse, N. Y.
 Griffith, Mary, 1907.....1004 E. Adams St., Syracuse, N. Y.
 Gyer, Greta, 1908.....Richfield Springs, N. Y.
 Harlow, Ruth, 1906.....17 Curtis Place, Auburn, N. Y.
 Hess, Emily C., 1911.....305 E. Laurel St., Syracuse, N. Y.
 Hoople, Ruth A., 1911.....277 Brooklyn Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Hutchins, Ruth E., 1907.....16 Cuyler St., Palmyra, N. Y.
 Jewell, Charlotte Louise, 1909.....25 Wallace Ave., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 Jewell, Ruth Lane, 1910.....27 Wallace St., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 Jones, Bessie S., 1911.....30 Willow St., Wilkes Barre, Pa.
 Jones, Myra H., 1907.....10 Third St., Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
 Kaufhold, Flora, 1907.....1116 Linden St., Scranton, Pa.
 King, Alice Ruth, 1910.....805 W. Copper St., Butte, Mont.
 Lamb, Florence, 1910.....47 E. Genesee St., Auburn, N. Y.
 Langford, Edna B., 1910.....65 Fox St., Gloversville, N. Y.
 Lansing, Ethel, 1907.....Copenhagen, N. Y.
 Lansing, Jessie Beatriz, 1906.....Clinton Mills, N. Y.
 Lee, Martha, 1906.....Broadalbin, N. Y.
 McCoy, Ethel, 1907.....24 W. 2d St., Jacksonville, Fla.
 Mickelsen, Alice, 1907.....Geneva, N. Y.
 Minnott, Nellie, 1908.....Bowdoinham, Me.
 Moore, Harriet, 1908.....Casnovia, N. Y.
 Moody, Mildred, 1907.....Wilson, N. Y.
 Morris, Olive Christine, 1906.....1706 Hawthorne Ave., Minneapolis, Minn.
 Nau, Margaret, 1908.....Honeoye Falls, N. Y.
 Pearson, Georgiana, 1910.....Waterloo, N. Y.
 Peterson, Evelyn, 1906.....629 Ave. E., Bayonne, N. J.
 Reid, Isabel, 1909.....Cold Springs, N. Y.
 Sanders, Mary Louise, 1907 (Mrs. C. L. Seymour).....Tuscarora, N. Y.
 Shafer, Mary E., 1908.....Margaretville, N. Y.
 Skiff, Emma Louise, 1910.....R. F. D. 1, E. Syracuse, N. Y.
 Snell, Harriet, 1909.....Ilion, N. Y.

Stebbins, Millie W., 1907.....W. Winfield, N. Y.
 Swenson, Selma, 1907 (Mrs. Chas. Ward Jones).....
176 Hampshire St., Buffalo, N. Y.
 Taylor, Bernice E., 1911.....Spencerport, N. Y.
 Thomlinson, Adah, 1908.....612 E. Gansevoort St., Little Falls, N. Y.
 Toms, Ima Wilda, 1910.....Lyndonville, N. Y.
 Van Surdam, Norma, 1909.....Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
 Waldo, Frances, 1906.....405 University Ave., Syracuse, N. Y.
 *Wall, Marjorie.....
 Weyrauch, Ina, 1908.....Liberty, Sullivan Co., N. Y.
 Weyrauch, Margery, 1910.....Liberty, Sullivan Co., N. Y.
 Wheelock, Mabel, 1908.....W. Winfield, N. Y.
 Wood, Jane, 1908.....Voorheesville, N. Y.
 Wright, Ethel, 1910.....R. F. D. 1, E. Syracuse, N. Y.
 Young, Grace, 1907.....Miller's Mills, Herkimer Co., N. Y.

MU.

Armstrong, Florence A., 1907.....109 E. 1st Ave., Indianola, Iowa
 Barrows, Alice, 1907.....Indianola, Iowa
 Blakeman, Letha.....Norfolk, Neb.
 Brown, Emma, 1907.....Shelby, Iowa
 Bussey, Myrtle, 1906.....Penn College, Oskaloosa, Iowa
 Conrey, Ellen, 1907.....Klamath Falls, Oregon
 Conrey, Ruth, 1908.....Leon, Iowa
 Clayton, Mrs. B. F.....Indianola, Iowa
 Dalrymple, Lena, 1907.....10 N. Van Buren, Iowa City, Iowa
 Dick, L. Vava, 1907.....Jefferson, Iowa
 Drew, Grace, 1909.....Carson, Iowa
 Dye, Iroline, 1908.....Macedonia, Iowa
 Dye, Luella, 1911.....Macedonia, Iowa
 Farwell, Lillian, 1909.....Cumberland, Iowa
 Egly, Anna.....Indianola, Iowa
 Fett, Mabel, 1907.....Clearfield, Iowa
 Hagler, Lora E., 1907.....511 Tassa St., Shenandoah, Iowa
 Harris, Nell, 1907.....Creston, Iowa
 Hughes, Berdena, 1910.....Fairfield, Iowa
 Johnston, Mame L., 1907.....Mediapolis, Iowa
 Jones, Olive, 1907 (Mrs. Ralph Logan).....Medford, Ore.
 McBride, Carrie, 1909 (Mrs. Robert Murray).....Wendt, S. D.
 McBride, Carrie, 1909.....615 W. 15th St., Des Moines, Iowa
 McFadon, Carrie, 1907.....Emerson, Iowa
 McFadon, Ethel, 1907.....Emerson, Iowa
 McFadon, Mildred, 1907.....Emerson, Iowa
 Meredith, Isabel, 1910.....Indianola, Iowa
 Morley, Ina, 1910.....Gravity, Iowa
 Mott, Ethel, 1907 (Mrs. Truitt).....El Reno, Okla.
 Neff, Ree, 1911.....Bethany, Mo.
 Ogg, Fern, 1907 (Mrs. Fred Smith).....Kallispell, Mont.
 Ogg, Grace, 1908.....Indianola, Iowa
 Ogg, Mary, 1909.....Indianola, Iowa
 Reed, Bessie, 1907 (Mrs. Ed Genung).....Pomona, Cal.
 Shaw, Mary, 1911.....Nevada, Iowa
 Schimelfenig, Ada, 1907.....Indianola, Iowa
 Schimelfenig, Catherine, 1911.....Indianola, Iowa
 Schimelfenig, Margaret, 1907.....Indianola, Iowa
 Schimelfenig, Myrtle, 1908.....Indianola, Iowa
 Stillman, Edna, 1907.....Indianola, Iowa
 Stillman, Mayme, 1907.....Corpus Christi, Texas
 Smith, Francene, 1911.....Winterset, Iowa
 Smith, Lois, 1907 (Mrs. J. H. Crann).....
520 Rusholme St., Davenport, Iowa
 Snell, Bessie, 1908.....Norman, Okla.
 Tennant, Lida, 1911.....Columbia, Iowa
 Thomas, Grace, 1910.....Red Oak, Iowa
 Thompson, Aline, 1909.....Greeley, Colo.
 Todhunter, Edna, 1907.....Earlham, Iowa
 Vollmar, Kathryn, 1910.....Indianola, Iowa
 Vollmar, Grace, 1911.....Indianola, Iowa
 Watson, Beth, 1908.....Indianola, Iowa
 Watson, Georgia, 1909.....Indianola, Iowa
 Watson, Lella, 1908.....209 S. 4th St., Indianola, Iowa
 Wheeler, Faye, 1909.....Litchfield, Minn.

NU.

Bancroft, Clara, 1908 (Mrs. Charles D. Garwood).....1131 University Ave., Boulder, Colo.
Barr, Mary, 1910 (Mrs. Chas. Timm).....Denver, Colo.
Browa, Ethel, 1907.....953 11th St., Boulder, Colo.
Brown, Nellie, 1911.....Eaton, Colo.
Campbell, Flora, 1910.....Route 1, Arvada, Colo.
Chipman, Ina, 1909.....Sterling, Colo.
Clark, Elsie, 1907.....Leadville, Colo.
Clark, Norma, 1907 (Mrs. Clement Porter).....Rockyford, Colo.
Coulehan, Anna, 1909.....701 Spence St., Boulder, Colo.
Crockett, Arlie, 1908.....Centralia, Mo.
Curtin, Elma, 1909.....311 Mapleton Ave., Boulder, Colo.
Curtin, Zella, 1907.....311 Mapleton Ave., Boulder, Colo.
Davis, Jessie, 1907.....127 W. Magnolia Ave., Ft. Collins, Colo.
Dowie, Lucy S., 1908.....Stockton, Kan.
Eaton, Myrtle, 1911.....Clay Center, Kan.
Faus, Frankie, 1909.....1443 Spence St., Boulder, Colo.
Faus, Ernestine, 1910.....1443 Spence St., Boulder, Colo.
Foote, Frances, 1907.....Como, Colo.
Frazier, Margaret, 1910.....534 Mapleton Ave., Boulder, Colo.
Goldsworthy, Flora E., 1907 (Mrs. Streamer).....Wilkinsburg, Pa.
Hall, Irene C., 1907 (Mrs. Harry Curtiss).....
Hamilton, Ruth, 1910.....11th & Pleasant Sts., Boulder, Colo.
Harding, Mildred, 1909.....316 Broadway, Pueblo, Colo.
Harding, Mildred, 1909.....337 E. Maxwell Ave., Raton, N. M.
Hendershot, Marguerite, 1910.....Walsenburg, Colo.
Heslop, Ernestine, 1908.....R. F. D. 2, Eugene, Ore.
Hinkley, Leila, 1909.....315 S. 3d St., Sterling, Colo.
Hoen, Inger, 1908 (Mrs. Sydney L. Emery).....Edgerton, Wis.
Houston, Davena, 1907 (Mrs. G. B. Warner).....Fowler, Colo.
Howard, Bertha, 1907.....1435 "C" St., Lincoln, Neb.
Judd, Franc, 1908.....404 N. Winnebago St., Rockford, Ill.
Lewis, Shirley C., 1911.2076 S. Filmore, University Park, Denver, Colo.
Long, Dora Jane, 1910.....973 E. Reanny St., St. Paul, Minn.
Kinnison, Inez, 1907.....612 S. Meldion St., Ft. Collins, Colo.
McGraw, Helen, 1907.....403 E. 7th Ave., Denver, Colo.
Moon, Zella, 1909.....1943 Sherman Ave., Evanston, Ill.
Morgan, Mae, 1910.....423 Rudd Ave., Canon City, Colo.
Mosby, Wilhelmina, 1908.....3319 Meade St., Denver, Colo.
Nafe, Mildred, 1909.....3144 17th St., Boulder, Colo.
Noxon, Ella, 1909.....2303 Arapahoe Ave., Boulder, Colo.
Olsen, Esther, 1909.....934 Elm St., Pueblo, Colo.
Powelson, Leora Belle, 1907.....1648 Spruce St., Boulder, Colo.
Rank, Mollie, 1907.....1929 Walnut St., Boulder, Colo.
Rice, Helen, 1907 (Mrs. Wm. Wright).....Milo, Wyo.
Rodgers, Jessie, 1907.....211 West Carr Ave., Cripple Creek, Colo.
Sanborn, Ruth, 1910.....603 Highland Ave., Boulder, Colo.
Sutton, Margaretta, 1907 (Mrs. Hugh P. Remington).....Ashley, S. D.
Todd, Bessie, 1909.....210 W. 3d St., Maryville, Mo.
Todd, Mary, 1907.....947 University Ave., Boulder, Colo.
Trexise, Elizabeth, 1910.....1005 Spruce St., Boulder, Colo.
Trexise, Ethel, 1910.....1005 Spruce St., Boulder, Colo.
Wailes, Willa, 1907.....1849 N. Cleveland St., Loveland, Colo.
Warner, Ida, 1907.....911 Park Ave., Canon City, Colo.
Welland, Pearl, 1907.....Fowler, Colo.
Young, Margaret, 1910...320 E. Boulder St., Colorado Springs, Colo.

XI.

Baehr, Katherine, 1910 (Mrs. Harry Knudsen).....St. Edward, Neb.
Bain, Katherine, 1909 (Mrs. Nat Neff).....Santee, Neb.
Bardwell, Harriet, 1907.....1971 Euclid Ave., Lincoln, Neb.
Bardwell, May Noble, 1907.....1971 Euclid Ave., Lincoln, Neb.
Beaver, Nina A., 1907 (Mrs. E. Peterson).....Colby, Kan.
Bell, Beulah, 1910.....St. Paul, Neb.
Buckley, Beula, 1907.....565 S. 36th St., Omaha, Neb.
Carna, Helen, 1910.....1734 S. 17th St., Lincoln, Neb.
Cathcart, Ethel, 1910.....Brookings, S. D.
Clark, Hazel, 1909.....1447 Elm St., Lincoln, Neb.
Combes, Leota, 1910.....Fairfax, S. D.
Comstock, Wilhelmina, 1908.....Calahan, Colo.
Cox, Vera, 1908 (Mrs. W. Bavinger).....
David, Lillian V., 1907.....2314 So. 32d St., Omaha, Neb.
.....1827 B St., Lincoln, Neb.

Davis, Florence, 1908.....R. F. D. 4, Lincoln, Neb.
 Doran, Mabel, 1908.....1003 Lincoln St., York, Neb.
 Farrow, Emma E., 1907.....Miles City, N. Y.
 Fodrea, Genevieve, 1909.....13th & L Sts., Lincoln, Neb.
 Fowler, Marie B., 1911.....1835 S. 26th St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Franklin, Irma, 1908 (Mrs. Harry Ewing).....Fitch & L, College View, Neb.
 Goodson, Beulah A., 1908 (Mrs. R. Kennedy).....3825 Campbell St., Kansas City, Mo.
 Hayes, Verna, 1911.....3831 Franklin St., Omaha, Neb.
 Hill, Nettie, 1909 (Mrs. David Simms).....Superior, Neb.
 Holman, Grace, 1909.....Tobias, Neb.
 Hyder, Verna, 1909.....2209 "B" St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Howard, Bertha (Mrs. J. H. Agee).....1425 "C" St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Hudson, Lucile, 1910.....Hubbell, Neb.
 Jennings, Beula, 1909.....Davenport, Neb.
 Joy, Hazel D., 1908 (Mrs. Earl Avery).....The Orlo, Lincoln, Neb.
 Lesher, Alice E., 1907 (Mrs. Thomas Mauck).....245 S. 15th St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Little, Irene, 1907.....Nezperce, Idaho
 Mann, Hazel D., 1911.....Lyons, Neb.
 Manning, Ruth B., 1911.....Colorado Springs, Colo.
 McCorkindale, Isabel, 1911.....Odebolt, Iowa
 McDowell, Mabel, 1910.....Lyons, Neb.
 McFarlane, Ethel, 1908.....821 S. 18th St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Meyer, Coralie, 1908.....Omaha, Neb.
 Minor, Marie A., 1911.....Hyannis, Neb.
 Morgan, Kathryn, 1910.....600 S. 27th St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Prewitt, Elsie, 1908.....302 N. 17th St., Omaha, Neb.
 Pugh, Dale, 1910.....1535 S. 22d St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Randolph, Ruth, 1910.....3713 Meredith Ave., Omaha, Neb.
 Robinson, Della, 1910.....Waterloo, Neb.
 Russell, Reva, 1910.....Flandreau, S. D.
 Sloan, Ethel, 1910.....Geneva, Neb.
 Smith, Mary, 1909.....327 N. 13th St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Smith, Clara (Mrs. A. P. Mainon).....Nelsson, Neb.
 Spencer, Lauretta, 1908.....Barneston, Neb.
 Stadler, Minnie A., 1911.....Salem, Neb.
 Teeter, Hazel, 1909.....North Bend, Neb.
 Thomas, Inez, 1910.....Lyons, Neb.
 Thomas, Maude, 1908 (Mrs. J. Herman Larson).....Oakland, Neb.
 Timmerman, Lina E., 1907 (Mrs. Chas. M. Hunt).....San Juan, Texas
 Upton, Vera A., 1907.....1133 "L" St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Wemple, Marietta (Mrs. E. A. Britterham).....Care International Harvester Co., Omsk, Siberia, Russia
 Wemple, Nelle.....Lincoln, Neb.
 Wickstrom, Agnes M., 1911.....516 N. 16th St., Lincoln, Neb.
 Whitmore, Marian, 1908.....Valley, Neb.
 Whitmore, Nell, 1908.....Valley, Neb.
 Zerfing, Irmal, 1908.....Lead, S. D.

OMRICON.

Anderson, Mary, 1910.....Clay Center, Kan.
 Ault, Cora, 1910.....Baldwin, Kan.
 Ault, Ethel, 1910.....Baldwin, Kan.
 Ault, Nellie, 1910 (Mrs. August McLean).....LeRoy, Kan.
 Bacon, Alice Reid, 1910.....1102 Franklin St., Boise, Idaho
 Benham, Garnet, 1910.....Garnet, Kan.
 Bideau, Ethel Mae, 1908.....Chanute, Kan.
 Bissel, Grace H., 1909.....Phillipsburg, Kan.
 Blanchard, Beryl, 1910.....600 Kensington Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
 Boughton, Bessie, 1908.....1108 Topeka Ave., Topeka, Kan.
 Boicourt, Edna, 1908.....128 Hemenway St., Boston, Mass.
 Bragg, Minerva H., 1908 (Mrs. Clyde Coffman).....Overbrook, Kan.
 Carmeau, Kathryn, 1909 (Mrs. Clair Harpster).....Willis, Kan.
 Chaffee, Nelle E., 1909.....Ottawa, Kan.
 Chrisman, Dorothy, 1909.....117 E. 1st St., Hutchinson, Kan.
 Davenport, Blanche, 1908.....Roswell, N. Mex.
 Davenport, Grace C., 1908.....Ottawa, Kan.
 Dennis, Mae, 1908.....Iola, Kan.
 Dougherty, Gladys, 1910.....1525 Western Ave., Topeka, Kan.
 Durboraw, Ida E., 1909.....Pittsburg, Kan.
 Eaton, Beth Edna, 1910.....Boulder, Colo.
 Edwards, Jessie M., 1909.....Chetopa, Kan.

Fast, Beatrice, 1910.....Baldwin, Kan.
 Freed, Esther, 1909.....709 W. 8th St., Coffeyville, Kan.
 Fuller, Mary, 1910.....Eudora, Kan.
 Gasaway, Bertha, 1908 (Mrs. Arthur Case).....Fredonia, Kan.
 Gasaway, Leefy Lillian, 1909 (Mrs. Lewis).....
3111 Washington St., Kansas City, Mo.
 Casebeer, Lottie.....Louisburg, Kan.
 Gould, Edith Frances, 1909.....Eureka, Kan.
 Gould, Evelyn, 1909 (Mrs. Clyde Odem).....Caney, Kan.
 Green, Eula Elba, 1908.....Blue Mound, Kan.
 Hamilton, Margaret, 1909.....Oskaloosa, Kan.
 Jaggard, May, 1910.....11 Phart St., Kansas City, Mo.
 Kelly, Aletha, 1908.....313 W. Myrtle St., Independence, Kan.
 Kelly, Lucile, 1909 (Mrs. Ernest Woods).....Claremore, Okla.
 Kelley, Ruby, 1910.....Independence, Kan.
 Kinser, Beulah L., 1908 (Mrs. A. C. Shumway).....Frankfort, Kan.
 Kilpatrick, Zoe, 1909.....Garnet, Kan.
 Kregar, Ethel, 1909.....Junction City, Kan.
 Kurtz, Edith, 1908 (Mrs. Spencer Apple).....
231 Bayard St., Kansas City, Mo.
 Kurtz, Ruth Edna, 1910.....Baldwin, Kan.
 Lanyon, Alice E., 1909.....707 N. Catalpa Ave., Pittsburg, Kan.
 Lingard, Annie Marie, 1909.....Ottawa, Kan.
 Lough, Muriel, 1908.....Osborne, Kan.
 McMahon, Inez, 1910.....Fairview, Kan.
 Medes, Grace, 1909.....430 Prospect Blvd., Kansas City, Mo.
 Meyers, Ethel, 1910.....Ottawa, Kan.
 Moorehead, Marie, 1908 (Mrs. Homer K. Ebright).....Baldwin, Kan.
 Morton, Stella Nola, 1908.....Greene, Kan.
 Motter, Birden, 1908 (Mrs. C. E. Ely).....
Baldwin, Kan., or 5533 Washington Ave., Chicago, Ill.
 Nicholson, Laura, 1908.....Burton, Kan.
 Nusbaum, Bertha, 1909.....Parsons, Kan.
 Nusman, Gladys, 1909 (Mrs. M. M. Gray).....
111 5th Ave., Leavenworth, Kan.
 Nusman, Vivien, 1909.....Circleville, Kan.
 Oechel, Edythe, 1909 (Mrs. R. F. Mills).....Baldwin, Kan.
 Oechel, Jennie, 1908 (Mrs. Alexander Haggart).....
5th & Ash, Ottawa, Kan.
 Osborne, Jennie, 1910.....Baldwin, Kan.
 Parish, Martha B., 1909.....Junction City, Kan.
 Pearce, Edna Belle, 1908.....Colorado Springs, Colo.
 Ralston, Mildred, 1910.....Lewis, Kan.
 Reid, Ethel, 1910.....Rossville, Kan.
 Riley, Alberta, 1909 (Mrs. Coppock).....R. 5, Rosedale, Kan.
 Riley, Ivy Williams, 1908 (Mrs. Henry H. Farrar).....
Axtell, Marshall Co., Kan.
 Shipman, Louise, 1909.....Chetopa, Kan.
 Simpson, Eva, 1909 (Mrs. Chester Lelsure).....Topeka, Kan.
 Simpson, Vera Pearl, 1908.....McPherson, Kan.
 Sisson, Bonnidell, 1908 (Mrs. Newton Roberts).....Ottumwa, Iowa
 Smith, Eula Reba, 1908.....Neodesha, Kan.
 Smith, Ona Lela, 1909.....Neodesha, Kan.
 Stewart, Ina, 1910.....Wamega, Kan.
 Wakefield, Blanche, 1908.....Kansas City, Mo.
 Whitnah, Dale, 1910.....Hepler, Kan.

PL

Bartlett, Gladys E., 1909.....Hanford, Cal.
 Bocarde, Beatrice, 1909 (Mrs. Robert Carter).....
128 "C" St., San Francisco, Cal.
 Bocarde, Lottie, 1909.....128 "C" St., San Francisco, Cal.
 Brown, Edith Grace, 1909 (Mrs. Henry Gould).....Jamestown, Cal.
 Burdorf, Dorothy R., 1910.....Fullerton, Orange Co., Cal.
 Clifford, Edna, 1909.....2404 Dana St., Berkeley, Cal.
 Clifford, Rue, 1909.....2404 Dana St., Berkeley, Cal.
 Creighton, Marguerite, 1909.....1445 Keanmoku St., Honolulu, Hawaii
 Dennis, Hazel, 1909.....2648 Stewart St., Berkeley, Cal.
 Enos, Fern, 1909.....Santa Fe, N. M.
 Frisbie, Edwina Faye, 1909.....1603 19th Ave., E. Oakland, Cal.
 Hitchcock, Marian, 1909.....Hanford, Cal.
 Howell, Byrd, 1909.....Newcastle, Cal.
 Jackling, Frances, 1910.....1201 E. Howell St., Seattle, Wash.
 Jordan, Ethel, 1909.....1930 Home St., Berkeley, Cal.
 Jordan, Mildred, 1909.....1930 Home St., Berkeley, Cal.

Kentner, Bess Denel, 1909.....Medford, Ore.
 Kerr, Kathleen, 1909.....Honolulu, H. I.
 Lane, Leone Louise, 1909 (Mrs. W. H. Kelly).....Cal.
 Long, Edna, 1909.....2632 Hilgard Ave., Berkeley, Cal.
 Loudon, Mary Ethel, 1909 (Mrs. Claude Earl Gillis).....Montpellier, Cal.
 Marvin, Florence E., 1910.....Yuka, Siskiyou Co., Cal.
 Nickerson, Alice, 1910.....1827 Bancroft Way, Berkeley, Cal.
 Norton, Clara, 1909.....Redlands, Cal.
 Osborne, Alice, 1910.....Napa, Cal.
 Rice, Gertrude, 1909.....Turlock, Cal.
 Stafford, Leigh, 1911.....Santa Maria, Cal.
 Stafford, Mary T., 1909.....2418 Durant Ave., Berkeley, Cal.
 Stoddard, Elsie, 1910.....Live Oak, Cal.
 Street, Alice C., 1909.....Merced, Cal.
 Taylor, Blanche, 1909.....631 W. 11th St., Medford, Ore.
 Thronburg, Lulu Eugene, 1909.....Yeeha, Cal.
 Tuttle, Jean Pearl, 1909.....570 N. Pasadena Ave., Pasadena, Cal.
 Williams, Elsie, 1909.....336 Howard Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Wright, Elizabeth, 1909 (Mrs. G. A. McKay).....Crockett, Cal.
 Wolfe, Elisabeth Mary, 1910 (Mrs. James McMannus).....Benicia, Solano Co., Cal.
222 Seminary St., Napa, Cal.

RHO.

Belt, Elizabeth, 1911.....Gilmore City, Iowa
 Cogswell, Vera, 1910.....Blaine, Wash.
 Dolson, May, 1911.....Snohomish, Wash.
 Dootson, Lillian, 1911.....Everett, Wash.
 Greenberg, Edith, 1910.....Hillyard, Wash.
 Harkins, Marjorie, 1910.....1409 10th St., W. Seattle, Wash.
 Hawks, Hazel, 1910.....Snohomish, Wash.
 Hindman, Edith, 1910.....Durkee, Ore.
 Johnson, Irene, 1910.....5042 11th, N. E. Seattle, Wash.
 Johnson, Winnie, 1910.....5042 11th, N. E. Seattle, Wash.
 Jones, Ethel, 1910.....Usk, Wash.
 Learnard, Hazel, 1910.....Port Townsend, Wash.
 Maltbie, Theodora, 1910.....2618 Interlaken Blvd., Seattle, Wash.
 McGinnis, Minnie, 1911.....Waterville, Wash.
 Niederreissner, Gertrude, 1910.....1235 10th St., W., Seattle, Wash.
 O'Donnell, Gretchen, 1910.....1417 9th St., W., Seattle, Wash.
 Rogers, Emily, 1910.....Waterville, Wash.
 Rogers, Jennie, 1910.....Waterville, Wash.
 Storeh, Elisabeth, 1910.....5236 17th St., N. E., Seattle, Wash.

SIGMA.

Bateman, Marie.....Monticello, Iowa
 Dalrymple, Lena (Mu affiliate).....Monroe, Iowa
 Hadyn, Sarah.....Council Bluffs, Iowa
 Kane, Margaret.....Iowa City, Iowa
 Moore, Myrtle.....Wellman, Iowa
 Overholt, Grace.....Columbus Junction, Iowa
 Reichert, Bertha.....Tipton, Iowa
 Rogers, Alice.....Independence, Iowa
 Scherrebeck, Ina.....Cedar Rapids, Iowa
 Shaffer, Nina.....Iowa City, Iowa
 Williamson, Mae.....Grundy Center, Iowa

ALPHABETICAL DIRECTORY.

To locate a person's address, find her chapter in this directory, then turn to the preceding directory of chapters, and find the address.

A—Alpha.
B—Beta.
Γ—Gamma.
Δ—Delta.
Ε—Epsilon.
Ζ—Zeta.

H—Eta.
Θ—Theta.
Ι—Iota.
Κ—Kappa.
Λ—Lambda.
Μ—Mu.

N—Nu.
Ξ—Xi.
Ο—Omicron.
Π—Pi.
Ρ—Rho.
Σ—Sigma.

A		Eversole)	
Abbott, Mrs. (Catherine Elfers)	A	Asher, Katherine	Z
Abbott, Mrs. Chauncy (Caroline Antoinette Woods)	Γ	Aten, Carrie	Z
Abbott, Mrs. F. W. (Della Hoppin)	E	Atkinson, Lulu	A
Ackerman, Merle	Γ	Ault, Cora	O
Adair, Mrs. (Mary Campbell)	A	Ault, Ethel	O
Adams, Lucy	E	Ault, Nellie	O
Adams, Mrs. Fred (Alice Mustard)	Z	Austin, Mrs. Fred (Irene Clark)	B
Addington, Zoe W.	A	Austin, Lida	B
Alden, Lena Eva	A	Avery, Mrs. Earl (Hazel D. Joy)	X
Alexander, Mrs. Edwin T. (Louise Atwood)	Γ	Aydelot, Helen	A
Alexander, Mrs. John F. (Clau- dia Hill)	A	B	
Alford, Alice	K	Babcock, Anna L.	B
Alford, Hazel	K	Babcock, Gertrude	B
Allen, Mrs. Pearl (Shellie Smith)	A	Bacon, Alice R.	O
Allen, Pattie	K	Bacon, Grace	I
Allen, Louise	Θ	Bacon, Mabel	O
Allen, Mrs. Benj. (Blanche Bunday)	B	Baehr, Katherine	X
Allen, Mrs. E. (Minnie McKeand)	B	Bailey, Mrs. (Cecilia Epping- hausen)	A
Allens, Mrs. Wm. Y. (Myrtle Wallace)	B	Bailey, Mrs. A. (Alice Cary)	I
Allinson, May	I	Bailey, Florence	B
Allison, Mrs. L. P. (Mary P. Miner)	B	Bailey, Mabel	I
Anderson, Bernice	A	Baird, Mrs. (Lulu Parkhurst)	A
Anderson, Jessie	A	Baker, Joanna	A
Anderson, Della	I	Baker, Eugenia B.	A
Anderson, Josephine	I	Baker, Katherine	A
Anderson, Wiltamina	A	Baker, Ruth	I
Anderson, Katherine	Θ	Baker, Charlotte	I
Anderson, Mrs. R. (Josephine Gerow)	Θ	Baldwin, Mrs. (Fuda West)	A
Anderson, Mary	O	Ballew, Katherine	I
Andrews, Beatrice	I	Ball, Mrs. D. (Susan Ann Lewis)	Z
Andrews, Josephine	A	Ball, Mrs. A. B. (Jean Mac- donald)	B
Andrews, Lucy	A	Ballamy, Adeline	B
Andrews, Mrs. J. R. (Jennie Mc- Masters)	A	Baines, Mary	A
Apple, Mrs. B. (Edith Kurts)	O	Bannister, Mrs. O. (Mabel Hickman)	B
Armstrong, Mrs. Edw. (Lillian Kirk)	B	Bardwell, Mae	Z
Armstrong, Florence A.	M	Bardwell, Harriet	Z
Armstrong, Louise	I	Barkeley, Mrs. J. L. (Faye Buck)	B
Armstrong, Louise	Z	Barker, Beatrice	I
Arnette, Lillian	A	Barker, Mary E.	I
Arnold, Mrs. W. W. (Kate Bussey)	I	Barlow, Mary	A
Ash, Mrs. E. B. (Jessie M.	I	Barnes, Mrs. H. (Varinda Rain- ier)	A
		Barnes, Mrs. E. (Myrtle Thorn- burg)	A
		Barnett, Mrs. C. H. (Jennie Mc- Hatton)	A
		Barney, Mrs. Roy (Mattie Bed- ford)	Θ

Barrett, Mrs. H. D. (Ida Steele) A
 Barron, Flora B
 Barrows, Alice M
 Bartholomew, Laura A
 Bartholomew, Laura F. O
 Bartholomew, Winfred O
 Bartlett, Gladys H
 Bartol, Belle Z
 Bates, Barbara Z
 Bates, Elizabeth Z
 Bates, Florence A
 Bateman, Marie Z
 Beard, Lorena Z
 Beatty, Irene A
 Beckett, Minnie I
 Beebe, Wilma I
 Beeler, Ada A
 Beeler, Lydia A
 Beeler, Nina A
 Bell, Florence A
 Bell, Mrs. Raymond (Olive Ber-
 ringer) E
 Belt, Elizabeth P
 Benedict, Mrs. (Cora Branson) A
 Benedict, Mary K. O
 Bennett, Mrs. (Laura Marsh) A
 Bent, Mrs. C. H. (Imo Baker) I
 Bergey, Mrs. (Ethel Sutherland) A
 Bernard, Helen Z
 Berry, Hunny A
 Berryman, Olive K
 Best, Louise O
 Best, Blanche L. Z
 Beyer, Mrs. A. (Vera Cooper) A
 Beyers, Mrs. Earl John (Ruth
 Birge) I
 Bickle, Mrs. Ralph (Grace E.
 Fisher) I
 Biddeau, Edith O
 Biederwolfe, Abbie E. A
 Binney, Mrs. C. J. (Mary E.
 Howe) A
 Birch, Helen A
 Birchard, Edith A
 Birkhoff, Mrs. G. D. (Margaret
 E. Grands) I
 Bishop, Grace A
 Bissel, Grace H. Z
 Bissel, Maude M. O
 Blakeman, Letha M
 Blakesley, Mrs. J. W. (Mabella
 Forshee) A
 Blanchard, Josephine O
 Bliss, Mrs. (Minnie Hargrave) A
 Bliss, Mrs. A. T. (Caroline
 Newark) O
 Block, Mrs. W. (Helen McCul-
 lock) I
 Bly, Edith W. Z
 Board, Mrs. (Lispeth Phelph) I
 Bocarde, Lottie I
 Bogue, Mrs. (Flora Tingley) A
 Bolcourt, Edna Z
 Bollen, Marguerite I
 Bolster, Mrs. Geo. (Carrie Hall) B
 Bogen, Mabel K
 Borland, Anna A
 Botsford, Mrs. F. (Alice Gran-
 nis) I
 Boughton, Bessie O
 Bowie, Mrs. V. M. (Mary R.
 Tinker) O
 Bowden, Girlie M. Z
 Bowen, Mrs. C. R. (Margaret E.
 Barber) A
 Bower, Marguerite K
 Bowman, Mrs. John (Myrtle
 Hatzwell) B
 Bradford, Mrs. F. (Helen M.
 Laflin) Z

Bradley, Edith B
 Bradley, Louise O
 Bradstreet, Mrs. T. (Elizabeth
 Tompkins) I
 Brady, Mrs. J. A. (Mayme
 Goodenough) A
 Brandt, Mrs. F. (Pauline Wolt-
 mann) Z
 Breckenridge, Mrs. M. P.
 (Edith McDermitt) A
 Breckenridge, Blanche F. I
 Breckenridge, Hardy I
 Breneman, Hedwig I
 Breneman, Mrs. B. M. (Mary
 Emily Breneman) I
 Bressler, Mrs. (Cora Bliss) B
 Briggs, Christine A
 Briggs, Mrs. (Mabel C. Stanna-
 way) Z
 Brocklebank, Blanche Z
 Brock, Mrs. G. H. (Mary Gib-
 son) A
 Bronson, Mrs. A. F. (Mayme
 Cutler) Z
 Brothers, Etta F. I
 Brown, Alberta I. B
 Brown, Grace A. B
 Brown, Ethel N
 Brown, Nellie N
 Brown, Emma M
 Brown, Mrs. Harry (Ethel
 Lillyblade) I
 Brown, Mrs. Chas. (Lella
 Skelton) I
 Brown, Mrs. A. A. (Charlotte
 Draper) I
 Brown, Mrs. L. (Clara Fisher) I
 Brown, Mrs. A. D. (Lillian Dod-
 son) Z
 Brown, Mrs. M. O. (Antoinette
 Snyder) A
 Bruce, Mary E. O
 Brundage, Nellie K
 Brushingham, Nellie Z
 Bryan, Helen G. I
 Bryan, Sarah Elizabeth I
 Bryant, Mrs. H. F. (Jennie S.
 Allen) A
 Bryson, Frances E. A
 Buck, Gertrude B
 Buffum, Ruth I. I
 Bull, Lillian B. Z
 Burdick, May I
 Burdort, Dorothy R. I
 Burkhart, Vera O
 Burke, Mrs. H. F. (Agnes P.
 Church) A
 Burmann, Mrs. C. (Ora Bond) O
 Burrill, Irene I
 Burnham, Mrs. E. (Grace E.
 Armstrong) B
 Busey, Lettie I
 Busey, Frances I
 Rushong, Mabel L. I
 Bussey, Myrtle M
 Butler, Bonniel O
 Byers, Elizabeth B. I
 Byrd, Winifred Z

C

Cane, Florence A
 Caldwell, Gladys A
 Caldwell, Mrs. Ray (Juliet
 Finch) A
 Caldwell, Frances I
 Calkins, Mrs. Chas. (Grace L.
 Harner) O
 Campbell, Eva A

Campbell, Mrs. R. M. (Jessie Freeman).....I
 Campbell, Florence Wheat.....Z
 Cannady, Flora N.....A
 Cariburg, Mrs. E. (Dora Walters).....A
 Carlson, Mrs. A. (Ruth Cushman).....G
 Carnes, Helen.....Z
 Carpenter, Bess.....I
 Carpenter, Thankful.....E
 Carr, Flora F.....I
 Carroll, Nellie.....I
 Carter, Hazel.....G
 Carter, Mrs. R. (Beatrice Boarde).....II
 Carter, Mary.....A
 Case, Mrs. A. (Bertha Gasaway).....O
 Casebeer, Lottie.....O
 Caswell, Mildred.....I
 Catlin, Mrs. S. (Elsie Kiefer).....A
 Kaufman, Mrs. Clyde (Minerva H. Bragg).....O
 Chaffee, Theodore.....I
 Chaffee, Mrs. D. C. (Spicie B. South).....Z
 Chaffee, Nellie E.....O
 Chaldin, Mabel M.....E
 Chambers, Mrs. C. L. (Alisa Starrat).....G
 Charleton, Charlotte.....K
 Charney, Hazel.....I
 Chase, Louise.....A
 Cheevers, Mrs. Dwight (Arline Vallette).....G
 Childs, Mrs. E. W. (Nellie Gamble).....A
 Childs, Lottie M.....B
 Childs, Mrs. LeRoy (Nellie Shuler).....G
 Chesney, Clara.....A
 Chesney, Louise.....A
 Chester, Mabel.....I
 Chester, Mrs. H. (Laura Budlong).....T
 Chipman, Ina.....N
 Chippie, Alta.....I
 Clark, Iva C.....A
 Clarke, Elsie.....N
 Clarke, Hazel.....E
 Clarke, Mrs. W. L. (Eva L. Pratt).....B
 Clarke, Mrs. Lawrence (Marie White).....I
 Clarke, Mrs. T. J. (Mabel Adams).....A
 Clarke, Mrs. Ralph (Olive Burnett).....A
 Clayton, Mrs. B. F.....M
 Clemons, Eleanor.....E
 Clifford, Edna.....II
 Clifford, Rue Randall.....II
 Clugage, Mrs. C. L. (Ina Gothard).....E
 Clymer, Mrs. Glasgow.....A
 Cogshall, Mrs. F. C. (Ruth Griffin).....B
 Cogswell, Vera.....II
 Cole, Mary.....K
 Cole, Mrs. Geo. (Sadie Knowland).....I
 Colby, Mrs. Chas. (Martha Reynolds).....B
 Collins, June.....A
 Collins, Mary.....B
 Combes, Leota.....E
 Comstock, Wilhamina.....E
 Comstock, Juliet.....B

Condon, Lydia.....B
 Conklin, Esther.....K
 Conn, Vera.....A
 Connells, Irene.....G
 Connor, Ruth.....A
 Cooke, Annie Mae.....Z
 Cooke, Florence.....E
 Coolehan, Anna.....N
 Cooper, Marlon.....A
 Copeland, Mrs. (Nellie Bolton).....A
 Coppock, Mrs. (Alberta Riley).....O
 Corbett, Mrs. N. A. (Anna Leydie).....B
 Cottingham, Mrs. Chas. (Lillian E. Moore).....A
 Cowan, Lillian.....A
 Cowperthwaite, Anne.....A
 Crabbe, Alice.....E
 Crafts, Blanche.....G
 Craig, Mrs. B. (Chloe Branson).....A
 Cranmer, Eliza.....G
 Crann, Mrs. J. H. (Lois Smith).....M
 Creighton, Marguerite.....II
 Cribbs, Bertha.....A
 Crisman, Dorothy.....O
 Crisman, Jess.....A
 Crittenden, Emma.....B
 Crockett, Arlie.....N
 Cronk, Vera.....N
 Cross, Ruth.....A
 Crowell, Ruth.....K
 Crowell, Stella.....A
 Crowther, Mrs. A. (Myrtle Dunbar).....A
 Crumliiss, Mrs. H. (Mabel Muse).....A
 Cully, Mrs. C. T. (Caroline Schmidt).....Z
 Culver, Grace.....B
 Cunningham, Helen.....A
 Curtin, Emma.....N
 Curtin, Zella.....N
 Currier, Mrs. B. (Olga Brandenburg).....Z
 Cushman, Jessie M.....B
 Cushman, Helen.....G
 Cushman, Mrs. H. W. (Janette Allen).....B
 Cushman, Mrs. H. D. (Beatrice Breckenridge).....B

D

Daily, Mrs. (Alma S. Cleveland).....Z
 Dalrymple, A. Lena.....M
 Daniels, Mrs. A. H. (Eunice Dean).....I
 Danill, Louise.....Z
 Darby, Mrs. George (Mary B. Odell).....A
 Darby, La. Vida.....B
 Davenport, Lydia A.....A
 Davenport, Blanche.....O
 Davenport, Grace C.....O
 Davenport, Mrs. Geo. (Blanche R. Darber).....A
 Davis, Jessie.....N
 Davis, Minnie.....A
 Davis, Mary E.....A
 Davis, Florence.....E
 Davis, Mrs. (Grace Bryan).....A
 David, Lilah.....E
 Davidson, Esther.....E
 Davidson, Fusebia.....B
 Davidson, Mabel.....Z
 Day, Gladys.....I

De Lamarter, Elsie.....B
 De Lano, Grace.....B
 Dennis, Mae.....O
 Dennis, Hazel.....H
 Dennis, Mrs. R. B. (Myrta McKean).....T
 Dennison, Mrs. Chas. (Winifred Welch).....B
 De Pauw, Mrs. N. T.....A
 Deutsch, Leah.....K
 DeVore, Okah.....A
 Dewey Grace.....G
 Dick, Mrs. John (Flora B. Tinker).....A
 Dick, Vava.....M
 Dickie, Marie.....B
 Dixon, Mrs. (Alma Dahl).....A
 Dixon, Sarah.....K
 Docker, Mrs. F. (Elsie Bean).....I
 Dodridge, Mrs. P. (Bernice Keifer).....A
 Dolsen, Mae.....P
 Donnelly, Mrs. W. C. (Elizabeth McAllister).....A
 Doolittle, Mrs. H. (Lena Simpson).....G
 Dootson, Lillian.....P
 Doran, Mabel.....A
 Dorsey, Fannie.....A
 Dorworth, Ruth.....A
 Douglas, Mrs. M. (Florence Bobb).....G
 Dowie, Lucy E.....N
 Downing, Susan.....Z
 Drake, Pauline.....N
 Drake, Mrs. R. L. (Kate Calkins).....B
 Dresser, Mrs. Wm. A. (Nellie Dobbins).....A
 Drew, Grace.....M
 Drummond, Hortense.....Z
 Drummond, Mrs. Robt. (Harriet Ives).....B
 Dunbar, Mrs. W. L. (Blanch Bryant).....B
 Dunkle, Mrs. R. J. (Estelle H. McFarlane).....Z
 Dunmeade, Mrs. Jas. (Ruth Kimball).....I
 Dunsworth, Clara J.....T
 Durbin, Louise.....A
 Durbin, Ida E.....O
 Durrell, Josephine.....Z
 Durston, Adelaide.....A
 Dye, Lula.....M
 Dye, Irolene.....M
 Dye, Luella.....M

E

Earp, Mrs. Ella G.....A
 Eaton, Myrtle.....N
 Eaton, Beth Edna.....O
 Eaves, Lisa.....G
 Ebricht, Mrs. H. K. (Marie Moorhead).....O
 Ecklin, Mrs. H. M. (Daisy Snell).....B
 Edmund, Caroline.....Z
 Edwards, Jessie M.....O
 Eggleston, Nina.....B
 Elener, Hedwig.....T
 Eldred, Mrs. A. (Ruby M. Marsh).....A
 Ellenberger, Margaret.....A
 Ellenberger, Elizabeth.....A
 Elliot, Mrs. E. E. (Margaret Cook).....E

Ellis, Mrs. (Enid Holmes).....G
 Ellis, Elsie Louise.....Z
 Ely, Mrs. C. E. (Birdiean Motter).....O
 Ely, Mrs. B. (Bessie M. Chapman).....Z
 Emery, Mrs. S. L. (Inger Horn).....B
 Engle, Mrs. Grace Disborow.....B
 Enos, Fern.....H
 Ensign, Mrs. G. (Zerold Trax).....A
 Ericson, Grace.....T
 Estep, Daisy.....A
 Esterbrook, Mrs. (Dora Marshall).....A
 Etches, Maude.....G
 Evans, Mrs. T. (Ruby Krick).....A
 Evans, Mrs. R. (Leora Fryette).....K
 Evans, Mrs. A. H. (Alta DeVore).....A
 Evans, Sara.....A
 Evans, Nelle D.....Z
 Evans, Orleans.....Z
 Eveland, Augusta.....B
 Everett, Mary T.....Z
 Everson, Marion.....A

F

Faas, Mrs. Frank (Ethelyn Porter).....A
 Fairchild, Minnie.....B
 Fairman, Emma.....Z
 Fall, Florence.....B
 Fall, Mrs. Frank A. (Nella Ramsdell).....B
 Fallas, Margaret.....B
 Farel, Sadie M.....Z
 Farnsworth, Mrs. Roy (Daisy Rogers).....B
 Farrar, Mrs. H. W. (Ivy W. Riley).....O
 Farrell, Emma E.....Z
 Farrington, Mabel.....A
 Farwell, Lillian.....M
 Fast, Beatrice.....O
 Faucett, Elda.....A
 Faunce, Alice.....Z
 Faus, Frankie.....N
 Faus, Ernestine.....N
 Fellows, Mrs. Earl (Mabel Nix).....B
 Fenn, Mrs. Chas. (Jean Whitcomb).....B
 Fernie, Alison Marion.....I
 Pett, Mabel.....M
 Fiddler, Jennie.....T
 File, Mrs. F. (Alice Baker).....I
 Finch, Mrs. E. (Gladys Breckenridge).....I
 Finch, Mildred.....A
 Findley, Mrs. G. H. (Mary Potter).....I
 Fischer, Mrs. Edgar (Alice Reynolds).....G
 Fiscuss, Mrs. N. S. (Edith Freeman).....Z
 Fitch, Mrs. J. G. (Ivey Havery).....G
 Flanders, Mrs. R. L.....Z
 Flenniken, Mrs. Fred (Julia McGrew).....K
 Flinn, Mrs. C. (Jessie C. Blanchard).....B
 Fodrea, Genevieve.....T
 Fogg, Hazel.....Z
 Foote, Francis.....N
 Foot, Mary Chad A.....A
 Ford, Ethel.....T

Foreman, Mrs. H. (Blanche Collins) I
 Foster, Ella White A
 Pothergill, Mrs. (Gertrude Damon) Z
 Fowler, Margery A
 Fox, Mildred B
 Fox, Vera B
 Francis, Mrs. J. R. (Helen Dalrymple) A
 Franger, Ella K
 Franklin, Lucile B
 Franklin, Irma Z
 Frazier, Margaret N
 Freed, Esther O
 Freedman, Mrs. Wm. (Hilda Schwartz) Z
 Freeman, Emma B
 Freeman, Jeanette B
 French, Gertrude A
 French, Blanch B
 Frey, Vera E. T
 Frisbie, Fay E. H
 Frost, Mrs. F. R. (Amy Luck) A
 Fuller, Esther A
 Fuller, Pearl A
 Fuller, Mary Z
 Fuller, Emma Quinley I

G

Gage, Mrs. John (Alpha Mentzer) Z
 Gallagher, Z. Ray I
 Gallagher, Helen B
 Gamble, Mrs. (Bertha Slaughter) F
 Gamble, Mrs. Bruce (Neill White) A
 Gammer, Samah I
 Gardner, Mrs. Everett (Edna Dye) A
 Gardner, Helen B
 Gardner, Mrs. R. (Lucretia Brown) B
 Garfield, Mrs. D. A. (Marian E. Howlett) B
 Garger, Mrs. B. E. (Mabel C. Pautot) Z
 Garnet, Salome B
 Garnett, Mrs. E. L. (Lelia Barnard) I
 Garnett, Harriet I
 Garnett, Percy E. I
 Garrett, Mrs. L. R. (Bert M. Phelps) E
 Garwood, Mrs. H. D. (Clara Bancroft) N
 Gatchell, Mrs. M. H. (Helen Orris) A
 Gates, Mrs. R. (Pearl B. Wilkins) A
 Garver, Elizabeth V. A
 Gelling, Jessie A
 Genung, Mrs. E. (Bessie Reed) M
 Georgeson, Berry Z
 Gerremond, Maudelle B
 Gettins, Mrs. C. W. (Belle M. Smith) B
 Gilbert, Amy H
 Giles, Bertha Z
 Gillan, Fannie I
 Gillette, Ethel A
 Gillis, Mrs. C. E. (Mary E. Loudon) H
 Givin, Mrs. Merle (Susa Ranier) A
 Gloer, Mrs. Fred (Mary Har-

ris) A
 Goeschel, Elizabeth B
 Goeschel, Persis B
 Goldesberry, Mrs. C. A. (Kathryn Rood) B
 Goodenow, Georgie B
 Gordon, Mrs. Chas. (Edna E. Liene) A
 Gormley, Mrs. H. C. (Irene Spencer) Z
 Goss, Mary I
 Gould, Edith Frances O
 Gould, Mrs. Henry (Edith G. Brown) H
 Gould, Christmas T
 Goulston, Lillian Z
 Grafton, Fannie T
 Grandson, Jenny Lind B
 Granger, Kathryn B
 Grant, Nell B
 Grass, Mrs. Fred (Vivian Barnham) A
 Gray, Marguerite A
 Gray, Mrs. M. M. (Gladys Nuzman) O
 Gray, Mrs. H. (Carrie Moore) A
 Greacen, Sue Margery B
 Gratin, Mrs. H. (Elizabeth Sallvitte) B
 Green, Julia I
 Green, Mabel Fairbank B
 Green, Mrs. F. M. (Virginia M. Fiske) B
 Green, Mrs. (Rhoda Gary Offet) A
 Green, Zella Elba O
 Greenburg, Edith P
 Greene, Mary Wendell I
 Greene, Mary B. A
 Griffin, Margerie B
 Griffin, Mrs. T. J. (Edith Manchester) Z
 Griffin, Mildred A
 Griffith, Laura A
 Griffith, Mary A
 Grimm, Mary Thorpe A
 Gross, Palma T
 Gulick, Hattie Lovejoy B
 Guild, Ava A
 Guller, Grace A
 Gunnells, Dorothy B
 Gunnison, Mrs. S. E. (Harriet McLaughlin) A
 Gyer, Greta A

H

Haas, Mrs. (Blanch Busick) A
 Hadsell, Mrs. F. L. (Mary Perrine) B
 Haggart, Mrs. A. (Jennie Oechli) O
 Hagler, Lora R. M
 Haines, Mabel I
 Haines, Tina May T
 Haines, Mrs. W. P. (Bertha Sackett) A
 Hair, Mrs. H. (Catherine Stanford) A
 Haley, Mrs. H. (Josephine Freeman) Z
 Hall, Mrs. (Flora Adgate) B
 Hall, Mrs. E. M. (Ella Lovell) A
 Hall, Mrs. G. G. (Helen Baird) T
 Hall, Mrs. L. W. (Isa Jones) B
 Hall, May Good Z
 Hall, Irene N
 Halleck, Julia B

Ham, Mrs. W. T. (Suzanne Mulford).....	F
Hamblin, Mrs. C. (Ada Dickie).....	B
Hamilton, Ruth.....	N
Hamilton, Margaret.....	O
Hamilton, Francis.....	O
Hamilton, Edna.....	A
Hamilton, Florence.....	A
Hammerly, Lydia.....	A
Hampson, Mrs. W. M. (Mabel Byer).....	A
Hance, Mrs. J. H. (Irma Watson).....	Z
Hand, Mrs. (Lillian Throop).....	A
Handy, Alida.....	B
Handy, Byrnie.....	Z
Hanna, Mrs. E. (Alice Weinstein).....	O
Hanson, Cornelia L.....	T
Hanson, Emma L.....	T
Hardie, Helen M.....	T
Harding, Mrs. R. E. (Annie Reynolds).....	Z
Harding, Mildred.....	N
Hardin, Mrs. H. G. (Josephine Woodin).....	I
Hardwick, Loanna.....	E
Harkins, Marjorie.....	P
Harpeter, Mrs. C. (Catherine Carmean).....	O
Harrington, Cora B.....	B
Harris, Nelle.....	M
Harris, Jennie.....	O
Harris, Myrtle.....	O
Harris, Georgia.....	A
Harris, Mrs. Robt. (Katherine Branden).....	B
Harris, Mrs. R. E. (Grace R. Connor).....	A
Harvey, Margaret.....	A
Harlow, Ruth.....	A
Hart, Mrs. W. E. (Cora Van Galder).....	I
Hathaway, Kate.....	T
Haw, Mrs. Chas. (Louise White).....	T
Hayes, Irene.....	A
Hayes, Mrs. Joseph (Edith Jordan).....	I
Hay, Mrs. W. H. (Lucile Blodgett).....	A
Haug, Anna L.....	O
Hawks, Hazel.....	P
Hawkins, Edna.....	A
Hawley, Maude.....	E
Hazeltine, Mrs. W. E. (Florence Reed).....	Z
H'Doubler, Margeret.....	K
Headen, Edith.....	A
Headley, Georgia.....	A
Hearne, Hazel.....	E
Hearne, Edith.....	E
Heath, Lillian.....	I
Heaton, Alice Carey.....	A
Helberg, Irma.....	K
Heller, Anne.....	K
Hemstead, Mrs. H. M. (Elinor Brush).....	A
Henderson, Mrs. J. C. (Louise Dilly).....	O
Henderson, Hazel.....	O
Hendershot, Marguerite.....	N
Henning, Mrs. Wm. (Florence Woodhams).....	A
Henry, Mrs. S. E. (Anna L. Adams).....	A
Hoffman, Mrs. Gerda.....	O
Hollister, Mrs. W. P. (Carrie Gaston).....	A
Hollingsworth, Mrs. S. G. (Myrtle Wilder).....	A
Holmes, Clara.....	A
Holmes, Grace.....	A
Holmes, Mrs. Arthur (Grace Hammond).....	A
Holmes, Mrs. Henry (Hattie Meddington).....	E
Hoover, Esther.....	A
Hoover, Mrs. (Gertrude Montague).....	O
Hopkins, Mary June.....	A
Hornbrook, Mrs. (Stella Hes-ton).....	A
Horner, Mrs. Ralph (Mame Guild).....	A
Hough, Helen Nancy.....	B
Howard, Mrs. Lawrence (Margaret Kellogg).....	A
Howard, Mrs. J. V. (Lydia Woods).....	A
Howard, Mabel.....	Z
Howard, Bertha.....	N
Howe, Laura.....	Z
Howe, Grace.....	K
Howell, Bird.....	H
Howell, Mrs. Robert (Marcia Clark).....	O
Holman, Grace.....	K
Hossie, Olive.....	K
Hubbard, Mrs. T. P. (Maude Armstrong).....	B
Hubbell, Winfred.....	A
Hudson, Lucile.....	Z
Hughes, Mrs. Curtis (Ella Peck).....	A
Hughes, Berdena.....	M
Hull, Mrs. Juvia.....	A
Hume, Mrs. G. G. (Ida Billinghurst).....	B
Hummell, Mrs. (Mayme Gallihue).....	B
Hungerford, Estelle.....	B
Hunt, Mrs. C. M. (Linna Timmerman).....	X
Hunter, Mrs. (Lyda Bosier).....	A
Hunter, Mrs. K. F. (June Ogden).....	A
Huntorn, Ethyl.....	E
Huskins, Mrs. A. E. (Clara Gere).....	I
Huss, Mrs. J. W. (Eva Robinette).....	I
Hutchins, Ruth.....	A
Hyde, Mary C.....	O
Hyder, Mary.....	X

I

Ingals, Ruth.....	T
Ingram, Mrs. F. B. (Marion Walken).....	X
Irwin, Mrs. (Rebie Flood).....	A
Isbell, Mabel Beatrice.....	O

J

Jackson, Marie.....	E
Jackson, Mrs. W. C. (El Fieda Coleman).....	T
Jackson, Vera.....	A
Jackling, Francis.....	H
Jackquess, Rhetta.....	A
Jacobi, Mrs. (Theo White).....	A
Jacobs, Mrs. F. H. (Mabel Butler).....	B

Jarrold, RachelI
 Jarvis, Mrs. Van Zandt (Annie Burgess)Z
 Jamison, Mrs. (Pearl Armistage)A
 Jennings, GertrudeG
 Jennings, BeulahB
 Jenkins, MayK
 Jenson, MyrtleT
 Jewell, CharlotteA
 Jewell, RuthA
 Johnson, Mrs. Ernest (Ethel Ketner)E
 Johnson, FannieZ
 Johnson, EdithZ
 Johnston, Mrs. (Viola Truell)Z
 Johnston, HallenaA
 Johnston, IreneP
 Johnston, WinnieP
 Johnston, MaymeM
 Jocelyn, PhoebeE
 John, Mrs. P. D.A
 Johns, LuluE
 Jones, Mrs. Leroy (Maude Anderson)E
 Jones, MabelT
 Jones, RuthK
 Jones, Mrs. W. C. (Elizabeth Kirkpatrick)Z
 Jones, Mrs. (Annie Augustus)A
 Jones, MyraA
 Jones, Mrs. C. W. (Selma Swenson)A
 Jones, EthelP
 Jones, JuliaA
 Jordan, EthelH
 Jordan, MildredH
 Jude, FrancN
 Jutton, Mrs. Lee (Mary Busey)Z

K

Kaufhold, FloraA
 Kauts, Mrs. L. R. (Mabel Barlow)T
 Keech, Mabel LouiseB
 Keenan, Mrs. L. (Bessie Grooms)A
 Kelly, AlethaN
 Kelly, Mrs. J. E. (Lina Hollenbeck)Z
 Kelly, RubyN
 Kelly, Mrs. W. H. (Leone L. Lane)A
 Kelly, JennieA
 Kelley, MabelK
 Kellogg, Mrs. C. H. (Florence S. Chustly)A
 Kelsay, RuthA
 Kemp, Mrs. F. G. B. (Florence R. Clemens)G
 Kennedy, Mrs. R. H. (Zula Thora)A
 Kennedy, Mrs. R. (Beulah A. Goodson)Z
 Kent, Mrs. H. M. (L. Fay Barnaby)A
 Kentner, Bess D.N
 Kepler, Mrs. Percy (Evelin Bridge)A
 Kerstetter, Mrs. E. (Mary Wood)H
 Kerr, KathleenH
 Ketcham, Edith M.B
 Kewley, Mrs. (Kitty Crowder)A
 Kewley, Mrs. James (Adaline W. Rowley)A
 Keys, HelenG

Keyer, Mrs. Charles (Rennie Lang)G
 Kidd, Mary C.Z
 Kidder, Mrs. E. W. (Irene Stevens)T
 Kiekhefer, AnnaK
 Kiekhefer, MetaK
 Kiger, Mrs. Earl (Saddie R. Machlan)A
 Kimball, Mrs. O. H. (Edna L. Collins)I
 Kimbark, Mrs. F. (Mary W. Johnston)Z
 Kindig, Mrs. Frank (Valeria Lyre)T
 King, Alice R.K
 Kingery, Mrs. Daniel (Stella Champlin)T
 Kingston, Mrs. M. (Fern Marcell)G
 Kinsley, Lydia E.G
 Kingsman, Ethel M.B
 Kinley, Mrs. (Kate Neal)I
 Kinnison, InezN
 Kirkhan, Mrs. ElnoreT
 Kirkpatrick, IdaZ
 Kirkpatrick, ZoeO
 Kirkup, FlorenceI
 Kirkwood, FrancesI
 Kleya, MaudeG
 Kniase, Mrs. Charles (Alice Beson)A
 Knox, FloraK
 Knox, GoldyI
 Knappenberger, JeanZ
 Koonsman, Mildred L.B
 Kopke, Mrs. E. W. (Cora Beaman)T
 Kubey, GenevieveI
 Kuhl, Mrs. Frank (Florence Harris)T
 Kuhn, Ethel L.T
 Kurts, Ruth E.O
 Kregar, EthelO

L

LaClaire, CliveE
 Laffer, Mrs. C. (Gertrude Sackett)A
 La Franier, KateA
 Laird, Mrs. F. L. (Lois McMullen)A
 Lamb, FlorenceA
 Lamb, LetaA
 Landeck, ElsieK
 Landon, MargaretB
 Landgrebe, Mrs. E. C. (Fay Newland)A
 Lane, Arlene W.A
 Langford, EdnaB
 Langlois, EmsetteK
 Lank, WilhelmineA
 Lansing, EthelA
 Lansing, Jessie B.O
 Lanyon, Alice E.A
 Larson, Mrs. N. (Bessie Grant)T
 Larson, Mrs. J. H. (Maud Thomas)Z
 Larrabee, Florence F.Z
 LaRue, BelA
 Lathrope, Emma C.A
 Lattimer, BessieA
 Laudig, Mrs. O. (Lulu Keller)B
 Laughlin, Mrs. Charles (Dorothy B. McClelland)B
 Lawrence, Mrs. M. W. (Nellie B. Jones)Z

Layng, Mrs. F. R. (Bell K. Chase)T
 Leonard, EstelleA
 Leonard, EdithG
 Leonard, Mrs. O. A. (Elizabeth Fisk)B
 Learned, HazelP
 Le Baume, LeslieZ
 Lee, MarthaA
 Leech, HazelA
 Leet, Vesta H.A
 Leet, Mrs. L. J. (James A. Hough)T
 Lehner, MildredG
 Leisure, Mrs. Chester (Eva Simpson)O
 Lenhardt, Ada L.A
 LeNeve, E. FayI
 Lessig, HarrietA
 Lewelling, BessA
 Lewis, Mrs. (Leefy L. Gasawar) O
 Lewis, Mrs. Fred (Lillian McMillan)Z
 Lewis, Lucy E.I
 Lewis, MamieB
 Light, Mrs. E. (Pearl Ellis) ...A
 Lightfoot, Mrs. (Marguerite Smith)A
 Linder, RebeccaT
 Lipman, Mrs. (Edith Smith) ...A
 Link, Mrs. (Maud Rude)A
 Lingard, Annie MarieO
 Linn, Lilla E.A
 Linn, Elizabeth P.A
 Linscott, Mrs. (Josephine Tingley)A
 Listerbarger, HazelleK
 Little, CarrieA
 Little, IreneA
 Little, Mrs. O. E. (Bertha T. Buchanan)Z
 Loane, Lucy E.A
 Lockridge, ElizabethA
 Logan, Mrs. Ralph (Olive Jones)M
 Long, EdaH
 Lott, Mrs. MelbertB
 Loud, Mrs. E. R. (Alta M. Allen)B
 Lord, Kathrine M.A
 Lord, R. LouiseA
 Lough, MurielO
 Love, Mrs. W. H. (Maude Maxwell)A
 Lovejoy, Mrs. L. E. (Nellie S. Valentine)B
 Longman, Mrs. George (Marie White)B
 Lovel, B. EthelB
 Lowe, MaryA
 Lowther, ElizabethA
 Lowther, MildredE
 Loyd, GraceA

M

MacCartney, Mrs. F. (Helen Howe)A
 MacDowell, MabelZ
 MacDowell, AliceA
 MacFadon, Carrie R.M
 MacFadon, Ethel D.M
 MacFaden, MildredM
 MacGowen, Mrs. S. H. (Mabel E. Crawford)A
 Mack, IdaI
 MacKenzie, GertrudeE
 MacLean, Mrs. A. (Nellie Ault) O

Madson, Mrs. George (Mabel Dunn)T
 Maher, Mrs. George (Della Morgan)B
 Maher, Della M.B
 Maltbie, TheodoraP
 Malsberry, Mrs. Fred (Metta Horner)A
 Mann, Mary E.E
 Mansfield, JaneT
 Mansfield, Mrs. L. (Dolly Rumsey)A
 Marchant, ArtieE
 Marhoffer, CharlotteA
 Marshall, JuliaT
 Marshall, MaryT
 Marshall, ZellaA
 Marti, AliraZ
 Martin, Mrs. (Ethel Jackson) ...A
 Martin, Mrs. (Lela Wilkins) ...A
 Martin, AmyT
 Martin, Mrs. Lee (Blanche Jones)T
 Martin, MargueriteK
 Marvin, FlorenceH
 Marvin, EstherA
 Master, Mary M.B
 Mauck, Mrs. Theo. (Alice E. Leasher)E
 Mayer, Mrs. F. (Edna Severson)K
 Maxwell, Mrs. Guy (Jennette Evans)T
 Maxwell, JessieA
 Maxwell, Mrs. S. L. (Grace Meserve)A
 May, Mrs. E. (Flora Brumfield)A
 May, Mrs. (Emma Cox)A
 Mays, Elizabeth B.Z
 McArthur, MyrtleE
 McBride, CarrieM
 McCarty, Mrs. William (Helen M. Collins)Z
 McCleary, BurniceA
 McClelland, Mrs. (Georgiana Gale)B
 McClintock, Mrs. A. (Louise Burchard)B
 McCormick, IreneG
 McClure, MaryA
 McClure, CellaA
 McCord, Bertha C.T
 McCoy, AldaA
 McCoy, EthelA
 McCracken, Mrs. J. H. (Mary Patterson)Z
 McCraime, Mrs. (Pearl B. Sherwood)Z
 McCune, Mrs. J. P. (Lydia B. Hammond)A
 McCurdy, Mrs. J. S. (Anne Burger)A
 McDonald, WinfredB
 McDonald, Mrs. P. G. (Ethel Calkins)B
 McDougall, Mrs. Lewis (Elizabeth Perkins)B
 McFarland, EthelE
 McGuiley, Mrs. William (Gertrude Knowles)I
 McGean, Mrs. W. H. (Grace Phillips)Z
 McGill, Mrs. Robert (Jane A. Robson)A
 McGinnis, MinnieP
 McGregor, Mrs. (Alice Wentworth)A
 McGregor, AliceG

McGraw, HelenN
 McHattie, AdelaideB
 McIntyre, MildredT
 McKay, Mrs. G. A. (Elizabeth Wright)II
 McKay, Marion A.Z
 McLean, Mabel G.A
 McMahon, InesO
 McMillan, Mrs. H. (Blanche Bally)B
 McMurphy, RussellK
 McNally, Mary C.A
 McNeil, RuthA
 McPherson, MargaretT
 McReynolds, KatherineA
 Mefera, Edith P.Z
 Meads, GraceO
 Mead, Mrs. C. H. (Vanetta M. Turner)T
 Mead, Mrs. Richard (Loretta O'Brien)T
 Meckling, LillianA
 Meredith, IsabelleM
 Meredith, Eva T.A
 Meeks, EthelA
 Meek, Mrs. Homer (Ruth Bonner)A
 Merica, Mrs. F. (Rilla Jones) ..A
 Merrill, Mrs. J. S. (Marion Colborne)A
 Merrell, Nellie S.O
 Meserve, GladysI
 Messenger, Mrs. A. C. (Ora Millard)E
 Myer, CoralieE
 Metz, LouiseB
 Mickleson, AliceA
 Mickling, LillianA
 Middaugh, EthelZ
 Middlesworth, MaudeI
 Miller, Mrs. A. A. (Alta I. Shipley)I
 Miller, May H.O
 Miller, Mrs. Elmer (Elizabeth Avery)B
 Miller, Mrs. Norman (Lilla Johnston)Z
 Miller, Mrs. Leonard (Hortense Osmond)B
 Miller, EmmaA
 Miller, Alta A.A
 Miller, EmieA
 Miller, Mrs. (Ella McFarthing) ..A
 Miller, Mrs. S. (Carrie Holbrook)T
 Miller, A. Mande.A
 Miller, Mrs. B. T. (Ethel Moore)A
 Miller, Cleora O.B
 Mills, Mrs. R. F. (Edythe Ooshall)O
 Mills, Mrs. Frank (Glenna Sherts)B
 Mills, RuthA
 Miltner, Mrs. (May Harvey) ..B
 Minnott, NellieA
 Mitchell, GraceT
 Mitchell, Mrs. W. M. (Beulah Hough)T
 Mitchell, Mary A.O
 Molt, Mrs. F. J. (Irma Monbray)I
 Monk, LillieZ
 Montgomery, KatherineO
 Moody, MildredA
 Moody, Mrs. E. C. (Nell Cuttler)Z
 Moon, ZellaN
 Moore, Florence L.A

Moore, HarriettA
 Moore, MargeraB
 Moore, MildredB
 Moore, Mrs. F. (Josephine Barker)B
 Moore, MyrtleZ
 Morgan, Mrs. Leslie (Helen Gamble)T
 Morgan, KathrynT
 Morgan, LucileT
 Morgan, GraceJ
 Morgan, SarahK
 Morrell, GladysK
 Morley, InaM
 Morris, Olive C.A
 Morrison, WillaA
 Morse, EstelleA
 Morton, StellaO
 Mosby, WilliamineN
 Moscrip, JessieE
 Moses, MarionB
 Mosher, MargaretO
 Mosher, Mae L.O
 Mossiman, Mrs. G. E. (Clara Bell)A
 Mothersill, Mrs. P. (Rachel McKenzie)M
 Mott, EthelO
 Moulton, Mrs. Hugh (Mayti-baughn)T
 Mowre, EdnaK
 Mowery, Mrs. (Athlena McCourtley)T
 Mowry, MaryT
 Mount, Mrs. Alfred (Winifred Van Buskirk)Z
 Mull, IreneI
 Murchoff, EmmaA
 Murfin, Mrs. J. D. (Josephine H. Smith)O
 Murray, Mrs. Robert (Carrie I. McBride)M
 Musselman, Mrs. V. (Lola M. Weliept)J
 Myers, JessieE

N

Nafe, MildredN
 Nagel, LoisA
 Nau, MargaretA
 Napper, AlineA
 Nef, Mrs. I. (Elizabeth Price) ..A
 Nef, Mrs. N. (Katherine Baine) ..T
 Nef, Essie M.E
 Nef, ReaM
 Nelson, Mrs. (Clara Tourjee) ...Z
 Nesbitt, Mrs. B. R. (Eva Osborn)A
 Nesbitt, Mrs. E. A. (Virginia C. Porter)A
 Nevins, Mrs. R. K. (Edna Triphagen)B
 Newcomer, DaisyB
 Newcomer, Edna E.B
 Newcomer, SusieB
 Newlin, Pansy A.E
 Newton, BrendaZ
 Newton, LesleyZ
 Nichols, Mrs. H. (Flora Koch) ..O
 Nicholas, Madge E.B
 Nicholson, LauraO
 Nickerson, AliceO
 Niedergassess, GertrudeP
 Niggeman, HenrietteB
 Niles, Mrs. W. A. (Lucie McMaster)B
 Noble, Mrs. S. T. (Clara Engle) ..A

Norris, Mrs. R. M. (Lizzie W. Cortney)Z
 Norton, ClaraII
 North, Mrs. O. (Myrtle McArthur)E
 Northcroft, JessieZ
 Noxon, EllaN
 Nusbaum, BerthaO
 Nutt, Mrs. F. W. (Susanna Porter)A
 Nutter, TwanetteZ
 Nutter, BerylZ
 Nuzman, VivianO

O

Oakleaf, MarionZ
 Obenchain, Mrs. F. (Rayburn Cowger)A
 O'Brien, JuliaE
 O'Dell, HelenA
 Odom, Mrs. Clyde (Evelyn Gould)O
 O'Donnel, GretchenP
 Ogden, GertrudeA
 Ogg, GraceM
 Ogg, MaryM
 O'Hara, Frances ToleyO
 Olmstead, Gladys L.Z
 Olsen, EstherN
 Ormerod, CarryA
 Osborne, Mrs. H. W. (Estella B. Hibbard)Z
 Osborne, AliceII
 Osgood, Mary D.B
 Osgood, Rachael A.A
 Osgood, Mrs. Charles (Mary Satterfield)B
 Osgood, Mrs. L. P. (Zannie P. Tate)A
 Overholt, GraceZ
 Overpack, NellO
 Owen, Mrs. A. (Sarah D. Martin)Z

P

Padgett, HelenI
 Pallette, MinnieE
 Palmer, Mrs. A. M. (Annie Shattuck)I
 Parish, MarthaO
 Parker, LorettaA
 Parkhurst, HelenZ
 Parkinson, EleanorI
 Parmenter, Mrs. G. H. (Effie Simpson)B
 Parrett, BessieA
 Parsons, CarolineA
 Patterson, Jessie D.O
 Patterson, VeraB
 Patterson, MaryA
 Patterson, Mrs. E. (Frances Meredith)I
 Pattinson, EmmaB
 Pattinson, JamesB
 Patrick, ElizabethI
 Patrick, Mrs. J. R. (Mary M. Moore)A
 Patton, CarrieA
 Patton, ElsieA
 Paul, GraceA
 Paulin, Mrs. William (Ida List)H
 Paulus, ViolaI
 Paynter, OraA
 Paxson, Mrs. (Ada Schafer)....O
 Pearce, EdnaO

Pearle, Mrs. (Emily C. Fichlin)I
 Pearson, GeorgianaA
 Peck, Mrs. William (Della Broadstreet)A
 Peckham, Mrs. William (Alice M. Walk)Z
 Peery, Lucy K.Z
 Pendleton, FloraA
 Pents, Mrs. Charles A. (Florence E. Moore).....E
 Percival, Mrs. John (Rowena Hall)E
 Perrins, SusanB
 Petersmeyer, Mrs. H. (Lucille McLouth)O
 Peterson, Mrs. (Nina A. Beaver)E
 Peterson, HazelK
 Peterson, EvalynA
 Phelps, Lora B.O
 Phillip, Mrs. R. R. (Mary Roberts)A
 Piana, Mrs. E. (Isabelle Curl)E
 Pierson, HelenA
 Pinney, Mary R.A
 Pittcoe, Cornelia Keep.....E
 Pitcher, GladysZ
 Pittman, Elizabeth B.Z
 Pleak, ElizabethA
 Porter, Olive J.A
 Porter, Myrtle A.A
 Porter, Mrs. C. (Norman Clark)N
 Potorff, Mrs. C. (Claire Smith)A
 Potter, FlorenceO
 Powel, Mrs. D. (Helen Edsall)A
 Powelson, Leora B.N
 Power, EdnaZ
 Pratt, IdaI
 Pratt, Mrs. E. L. (Marion Ewell)I
 Preston, LeilaI
 Prewitt, ElsieZ
 Price, S.Z
 Price, Mrs. G. (Rhoda Darby)A
 Prindle, Mrs. J. P. (Elizabeth Patton)A
 Pugh, DaleZ
 Pullen, Mrs. F. (Grace Wilson)A
 Puterbaugh, AliceA

R

Rairdon, MildredO
 Ralph, Mrs. Roy (Bess L. Rundall)I
 Ramage, Mrs. J. (Barbara Strickler)I
 Ramsdell, LucileO
 Ramsey, Mrs. Charles (Bird Knight)A
 Randall, DanaB
 Randolph, RuthE
 Rank, MollieE
 Ransom, AnnaZ
 Raub, IdaA
 Ray, Anna C.A
 Read, Mrs. (Eva Brown)I
 Reap, Mrs. A. (Jessie L. Guild)A
 Reed, Susan M.I
 Reed, KateA
 Regan, AliceK
 Reid, Mrs. F. T. (Jennie E. Dickinson)B
 Reid, Mrs. George (Olive Barger)E
 Reid, IsabelleK
 Reid, EthelO

Reid, Gladys M.O
 Reid, Mrs. (Harriett Burton)...O
 Reinhardt, RhodaI
 Reinhardt, RuthI
 Reichert, BerthaZ
 Reith, Mrs. (Amy Du Bois)...A
 Remington, Mrs. H. P.N
 Rennyson, GertrudeZ
 Renwick, Mrs. L. L. (Alice Allen)O
 Reynolds, Mrs. F. C. (Jessie Merchant)A
 Reynolds, Mrs. John (Eva B. Keyes)Z
 Reynolds, Mrs. F. C. (Mildred Ridley)Z
 Reynolds, Mrs. P. A. (Florence Defendorf)B
 Reynolds, HarriettB
 Rice, Mrs. T. W. (Louise Ull-yette)A
 Rice, GertrudeH
 Rice, Mary AliceI
 Rich, Rebecca A.Z
 Richard, Mrs. B. (Elizabeth Davis)K
 Richardson, Grace E.I
 Richmond, JessieI
 Riess, ErmaE
 Riley, KatherineK
 Rinman, Mrs. G. O. (Grace Hopwood)I
 Ripley, Blanche R.Z
 Ripley, JeanI
 Rising, PearlI
 Roberts, Mrs. N. (Bonnidell Sison)O
 Roberts, Alta M.A
 Roberts, Mrs. (Mayme Jennings)A
 Roberts, Mrs. B. (Bertha Porter)I
 Robinson, Mrs. (Anna Huff)...A
 Robinson, Mrs. E. W. (Ella M. Breden)A
 Robinson, Mrs. C. E. (Flora Eastman)A
 Robinson, DellaE
 Robison, MaryA
 Robson, Mrs. C. K. (Harriett Veith)A
 Roddy, Edith J.A
 Rodgers, JessieA
 Rogers, Mrs. M. C. (Florence M. Williams)I
 Rogers, EmilyP
 Rogers, JennieP
 Rogers, AliceZ
 Rolfe, Alice B.O
 Rood, Bessie C.K
 Rose, Mrs. J. D. (Margaret H. Smedes)Z
 Rose, Bess IreneI
 Rosine, Mrs. H. M. (Blanch Simpson)I
 Roos, Mrs. (Blanche Skiff)...I
 Ross, Nellie E.A
 Russell, Mrs. F. (Mae Recher-an)I
 Rothgeb, Mrs. W. H. (Mabel E. Hayward)I
 Rothgeb, Mrs. C. J. (Kathryn Nelson)I
 Rowley, CarolineA
 Rowley, Mrs. R. (Cordelia Porter)I
 Rubush, HarriettA
 Rucker, Mrs. E. W. (Lora Lewis)Z

Ruckle, FredaA
 Ruckle, Mrs. M. W. (Leo Fu-que)A
 Rueth, Anna P.K
 Ruick, Mrs. S. (Alberta Miller)...A
 Rush, Mrs. P. (Marie Wood)...A
 Russel, RevaE
 Russell, CoraA
 Russell, Ida May.....A
 Rutherford, MildredA
 Ryan, AnnaA
 Rychon, Mrs. E. (Clara Gur-nee)I

S

Sabon, Mrs. George (Lulu Platt)I
 Sachett, AltaB
 Sailors, Mrs. O. B. (Edith Hil-les)A
 Samuels, MayZ
 Sanborn, RuthN
 Sand, Mrs. O. (Zella Vriham)...B
 Sanders, Mary L.A
 Saucerman, RuthI
 Sauls, DixieA
 Saunders, CathrineE
 Savage, DonnaO
 Sayes, Mrs. (Nellie Bridges)...A
 Schack, Mrs. James (Artie Bel-lows)I
 Schalk, Mrs. L. C. (Neil Hodd)...A
 Scales, KatherineI
 Scales, ElizabethI
 Schenk, LucileB
 Scherrebeck, InaZ
 Schimelfenig, AdaM
 Schimelfenig, KathrynM
 Schimelfenig, MargaretM
 Schimelfenig, MyrtleM
 Schmidt, Mrs. H. (Esther Gran-nis)I
 Schneelock, Mrs. Emil (Belle Sigourney)I
 Schnesler, Mrs. W. F. (Mary C. Dourville)O
 Schramm, Mrs. L. E. (Thel Az-hill)I
 Schwartz, JeskaZ
 Scott, Mrs. J. (Sallie Lee Mas-terson)I
 Scott, GeneI
 Scotten, AnnaB
 Sebash, MarieI
 Seegars, CoraI
 Seepe, Mrs. (Olive Ferris)...A
 Seiple, Mrs. E. (Charlotte Web-er)A
 Sellers, Mrs. D. C. F. (Anita D. Evans)Z
 Semans, EstherI
 Shaetsel, Elizabeth M.Z
 Shaffer, MaryA
 Shaffer, NinaZ
 Shaffer, MinnieA
 Shanley, Bessie Marie.....B
 Shannon, Mrs. J. L. (Margaret Lathrop)A
 Shaw, Mrs. A. (Josephine Moore)B
 Shaw, MaryM
 Shenk, ElmaO
 Shenk, SueE
 Shepard, AnneE
 Shephard, GraceE
 Shepherdson, Mrs. (Jennie Y. Fox)A

Sheparson, Mrs. F. C. S. (Kath- eryn Tempelton)	Z
Shipman, Louise	O
Shirts, Mrs. O. W. (Iva Sopher)	A
Shipley, Pearl	I
Shires, Cecelia	A
Shires, June	A
Shotwell, Ida May	I
Showalter, Winfred	K
Shumway, Mrs. A. C. (Beulah Kinser)	O
Sigendale, Mrs. George (Myrtle Sheldon)	A
Siller, Mabel Harriett	T
Silliman, Henriette	I
Silliman, Effie	M
Silliman, Mayme	M
Simmons, Mrs. J. (Vivian Ver- beck)	K
Simon, Lucille	K
Simmons, Edith	O
Simonsen, Stella	K
Sincere, Mrs. F. (Jessie B. Wood)	Z
Singleton, Lucille	B
Simpson, Vera	O
Sink, Mrs. Charles (Mabel Robbins)	O
Sisson, Alice E.	Z
Sivright, Susan	T
Skiff, Mary Louise	A
Slane, Mabel	I
Sloan, Mrs. H. A. (Kate Ste- wart)	A
Smetters, Mrs. M. C. (Leona Wemple)	T
Smiley, Mrs. (Leah Walker)	A
Smiley, Mrs. A. (Ethel Isbes- ter)	T
Smith, Mrs. H. (Anna Allen)	A
Smith, Mrs. H. (Ethel A. Clark)	A
Smith, Mrs. William (Kather- ine Power)	A
Smith, Mrs. S. R. (Bessie Tefft)	B
Smith, Mrs. J. C. (Christine Atwood)	B
Smith, Mrs. (Maude A. Webb)	Z
Smith, Mrs. Fred (Fernandes Ogg)	M
Smith, Mrs. (Kittie Eggleston)	B
Smith, Mrs. T. C. (Elizabeth Youngson)	B
Smith, Mrs. A. B. (Alice F. Parker)	Z
Smith, Mary L.	E
Smith, Helen K.	Z
Smith, Ula R.	O
Smith, Ola L.	O
Smith, Cecil	B
Smith, Elizabeth	B
Smith, Margaret	B
Smith, Francene	M
Smith, Leslie	O
Smith, Athane	A
Smith, May	I
Snavely, Mrs. A. C. (Flora Parker)	B
Snavely, Mrs. H. R. (Anna M. Miller)	A
Snell, Bessie	M
Snell, Harriett	T
Snell, Maude	I
Snyder, Agnes	Z
Snyder, Eulelia	B
Somerville, Mrs. P. C. (LaRose Calliver)	A
Soule, Mrs. E. F. (Frank A. Busey)	I
South, Mrs. L. (Fannie Heaton)	Z
Southwick, Vera	A
Spaford, Mabel	O
Sparks, Mrs. Charles (Lena Barret)	A
Spaulding, Mrs. Henry (Blanche Stump)	E
Spence, Florence	O
Spence, Mrs. Wm. (Minnie Lewis)	B
Splane, Carlotta	Z
Splane, Myra	Z
Spoffard, Ellatheda	Z
Squires, Mrs. R. D. (Ethel Harsbarger)	T
Stafford, Mary	A
Staiger, Maude E.	O
Stanford, Mary	T
Stanka, Mrs. A. G. (Edith M. Staffner)	Z
Stanley, Carroll E.	A
Star, Mrs. F. E. (Harriett Arm- strong)	B
Stebbins, Millie W.	A
Steele, Ethel	A
Steele, Mrs. H. (Lucille John- son)	B
Steiner, May	P
Sterling, Mrs. W. N. (Anna C. Bull)	A
Sterrete, Anna	A
Stevens, Delight	E
Stevens, Gladys	I
Stevens, Mrs. E. W. (Fern Pickard)	A
Stevenson, Blanche	A
Stevenson, Mrs. W. D. (Evan- geline R. Bridge)	Z
Stevenson, Fern	B
Stevenson, Mrs. (Sallie Van Sandt)	A
Stewart, Mrs. Chesley (Mattie Miller)	B
Stewart, Mrs. L. E. (Clarissa Dickie)	B
Stickney, Mrs. L. O. (Eleanor Goeshel)	O
Stites, Ellen	Z
Stoddard, Elsie	I
Stone, Louise	Z
Stone, Mabel	I
Stoner, Mrs. W. B. (Maude Me- serve)	A
Storch, Elizabeth	P
Storm, Mrs. Helen	O
Streamer, Mrs. C. (Flora Gold- worthy)	N
Street, Alice C.	I
Striker, Mrs. L. F. (Mae Allen)	B
Strickler, Mrs. H. (Agatha Kinkade)	T
Strickler, Mrs. F. (Marion Mil- ler)	B
Strong, Ella	A
Study, Mrs. H. F. (Clara L. Lord)	A
Summers, Essie	E
Southerland, Gladys	K
Southerland, Sadie	K
Sutton, Eva	A
Swan, Ruth A.	A
Sweetman, Mrs. H. E. (Lou Fair)	T
Swift, Mrs. C. L. (Edith S. Prince)	Z

T

Tackles, Mrs. Geo. O. (Frances T. Dissette)B
 Tagert, CoraA
 Tagert, LauraA
 Tagert, Mrs. Joseph (Florence Thompson)A
 Tarr, AnnaA
 Tarr, Mrs. F. D. (Nell P. Crissman)A
 Taylor, BlancheB
 Taylor, Beulah J.B
 Taylor, Mrs. D. N. (Belle Lorder)B
 Taylor, MabelB
 Taylor, Mrs. J. (Bess Stevenson)I
 Taylor, Mrs. W. H. (Alta Moyer)A
 Taylor, Mrs. Roy H. (Gladys Griffin)B
 Tennant, LydaM
 Tennant, Mrs. R. S. (Mary L. Jones)A
 Theobald, AlmiraK
 Thomas, Mrs. T. (Ina Gregg) ...I
 Thomas, Mrs. J. C. (Eleanor McAllister)A
 Thomas, Mrs. John (Maunecena McMillen)B
 Thomas, RuthA
 Thomas, GraceM
 Thomas, PaulineA
 Thomas, Mrs. W. E. (Pearl B. Shaw)A
 Thomas, Mrs. (Grace Burton) ...A
 Thomas, Mrs. (Nellie Smith) ...B
 Thompson, Sarah M.Z
 Thompson, NathalieI
 Thompson, AlineM
 Thompson, Etta HillA
 Thompson, Mrs. H. (Marie Neale)A
 Thornburg, Lulu E.B
 Tiffin, Mrs. Chas. (Mary Barr) ...N
 Timmons, Mrs. (Harriet Rea) ...A
 Tinker, Etta M.A
 Tiney, Mrs. (Eva Marsold)B
 Tischhauser, SylviaK
 Tood, BessieN
 Tood, MaryN
 Todhunter, EdnaM
 Toennings, Mrs. (Elizabeth Patton)K
 Tollin, Mrs. G. C. (Josephine Conn)A
 Tolleson, Alice M.K
 Tomlinson, AdahA
 Toms, ImoA
 Torstenson, SallieK
 Townsend, Mrs. E. (Belle Miller)B
 Travis, CoraB
 Tremaine, Helen G.B
 Trese, AletaB
 Treise, ElizabethN
 Treise, EthelN
 Trittipoe, AnnaA
 Trittipoe, VeraA
 Tucker, Mrs. Fred (Bernice Caldwell)A
 Tucker, Mrs. Ruth E.Z
 Turner, LauraI
 Turner, RetaI
 Turrentine, Mrs. J. C. (Eline Gustafson)B
 Tuttle, Pearl J.B
 Tyler, ElizabethA

Tyler, VernaK

U

Uhl, Mrs. Harry (Hettie E. Elliott)Z
 Upcraft, Margaret E.Z
 Upton, EmilyI

V

Vaile, Mrs. Wm. (Grace Winden)K
 Valette, ArleneO
 Valentine, Cora B.B
 Vancloerk, Mrs. Blanche (Louise Davis)A
 Vanderhoff, Mrs. W. (Marion Titus)I
 Van Epps, MabelK
 Van Ryper, ReldaI
 Van Ryper, Mrs. J. (Romaine Hardcastle)I
 Van Sant, Mrs. J. (Sadie Van Buskirk)A
 Van Roy, Mrs. F. (Lina Baum) ...B
 Van Voorhees, LouiseB
 Van Surdam, NormaA
 Vary, Mrs. C. G. (Emma Phelps) B
 Vass, Eleanor M.Z
 Vaughn, FayZ
 Vaught, RuthA
 Vess, IdaA
 Voelker, AnnaB
 Vollmar, GraceM
 Vollmar, KathrynM
 Vose, Mary R.I

W

Wade, Mrs. W. H. (Elma Patton)A
 Waddell, Margaret A.B
 Waddell, Mrs. J. V. (Jessie E. Mann)I
 Wadden, Mrs. John (Edith A. Gilton)I
 Walcott, NondasI
 Waldo, FrancesA
 Wales, WillaN
 Walker, Helen J.B
 Walker, Mrs. E. B. (Mae Headley)A
 Walker, Mrs. J. (Clara M. Bull) Z
 Wall, MarjorieA
 Wallner, HelenI
 Walraven, Mrs. R. T. (Mabel Leffingwell)A
 Walters, BerthaI
 Walters, Mrs. D. F. (Olive Wedberry)I
 Walters, MildredA
 Walters, EdnaA
 Wamesley, Gertrude HoweA
 Ward, Mrs. Thomas (Mamie Hale)B
 Warner, IdaN
 Warren, Mrs. (Minnie McGill) ...A
 Watters, Carrie M.A
 Watters, EthelZ
 Watlington, Mrs. J. F. (Frances Byers)A
 Washburn, Mrs. Sep (Sarah Nell)A
 Waterloo, HelenB

Watt, Mrs. Charles (Theo I. White).....	B
Watson, Mrs. (Marie Hirt).....	A
Watson, Beth.....	M
Watson, George.....	M
Watson, Lella.....	M
Watson, Mertie.....	B
Watson, Alice J.....	I
Waugh, Pearl.....	A
Weaver, Mrs. C. R. (Mabel Johnson).....	A
Webb, Margaret.....	Z
Webster, Winfred.....	I
Weede, Lottie.....	B
Weede, Evelyn.....	A
Wehrman, Edie.....	I
Weil, Mrs. (Estelle Burghelm).....	Z
Weiland, Pearl.....	N
Weissel, Mrs. W. M. (Lela Beif).....	A
Weller, Mrs. H. S. (Jeannette Marshall).....	I
Wemple, Mary E.....	I
Wemple, Nelle.....	E
Wermilya, Lilla.....	A
Weston, Glenna.....	B
Weyrauch, Ina.....	A
Whallon, Mrs. (Irene Snyder).....	I
Wheeler, Mrs. (Nellie Green).....	E
Wheeler, Fay.....	M
Wheeling, Clara.....	A
Wheelock, Mabel.....	A
Whisnand, Mrs. J. L. (Flora Van Dyke).....	A
Whitcomb, Mrs. W. (Rose Abernathy).....	B
White, Mrs. D. B. (Maisie Goodenow).....	B
White, Mrs. H. E. (Florence Hoag).....	B
White, Mrs. J. S. (Jessie Davis).....	E
White, Louise.....	E
White, Mrs. B. R. (Mabel C. Davis).....	Z
White, Mrs. (Margaret Smith).....	A
Whitehouse, Edna.....	Z
Whitman, Mrs. B. (Faith Butler).....	G
Whitmire, Laura.....	I
Weild, Mrs. L. G. (Lena Scott).....	A
Wilbey, Fern.....	E
Wiley, Bess.....	I
Willite, Mrs. Mary.....	A
Williams, Elsie.....	I
Williams, Rachel.....	A
Williams, Emma.....	E
Williams, Mrs. H. (Maude Wimmer).....	I
Williams, Mrs. F. L. (Mary E. Jones).....	A
Williams, Nell.....	A
Williamson, Marguerite.....	A
Willing, Mrs. W. (Jessie W. Ma Nair).....	Z
Wilcox, Madge.....	B
Wilcox, Myrtle E.....	G
Wilcox, Ruth.....	I
Wilson, Adele.....	A
Wilson, Dora.....	A
Wilson, Mary.....	A
Wilson, Margaret E.....	Z
Wilson, Mrs. A. P. (Elizabeth Tate).....	A
Wilson, Mrs. George S. (Daisy Steele).....	A
Wilson, Mrs. Rex (Muriel Stem).....	A
Wilson, Mrs. Arnold (Hazel DeGraf).....	I
Wilson, Jeanette.....	I
Winans, Mrs. (Esther Rich).....	A
Winans, Mayme.....	A
Windle, Mrs. F. (Jessie Herney).....	A
Wing, Hazel.....	Z
Withers, Lora.....	I
Withey, Mrs. (Iola Harker).....	K
Wittinger, Emma.....	I
Wolf, Mrs. H. (Mame Harris).....	B
Wolf, Mrs. R. (Alice New Gard).....	I
Wolfe, Elizabeth M.....	I
Wood, Henrietta.....	A
Wood, Jane.....	A
Wood, Ethel.....	I
Wood, Fern.....	A
Wood, Gaea.....	I
Wood, Grace E.....	Z
Wood, Elizabeth.....	Z
Wood, Mrs. G. (Essie Venton).....	G
Wood, Mrs. (Laura B. Barriett).....	A
Woods, Mrs. E. (Lucile Kelly).....	O
Woodruff, Mrs. (Vera Hall).....	G
Woodworth, Anna V.....	B
Wooley, Mrs. Geo. (Florence Childs).....	I
Worthington, Jennie.....	I
Wright, Elizabeth.....	I
Wright, Ethel.....	K
Wright, Eleanor M.....	I
Wright, Helen G.....	I
Wright, Mrs. Wm. (Helen Rice).....	N
Wyckoff, Mrs. W. H. (Lillian Siller).....	I
Wyeth, Elizabeth A.....	I
Wyeth, Ola M.....	I
Wynne, Mrs. W. A. (Helen Trax).....	B
Wynne, Margaret.....	K
Yaple, Alice.....	G
Yargey, Mrs. (Helen Herr).....	A
Yates, Flora.....	A
Young, Grace.....	A
Young, Ella.....	I
Young, Mrs. (Adolynne Richardson).....	I
Young, Mrs. R. L. (Carolyn Beyer).....	A
Young, Mrs. A. (Ruth Dunning).....	E
Zealear, Mrs. S. F. (Ida Corinne Wilson).....	Z
Zeitz, Charlotte.....	G
Zimmerman, Lillian.....	K

IN MEMORIAM.

Alpha

Adams, Anna (Mrs. Edward Henry).
Branson, Cloe (Mrs. Bernard Craig).
Branson, Cora (Mrs. Benedict).
De Pauw, Mrs. Newland.
Fox, Jessie (Mrs. Shepherdson).
Hirt, Marie (Mrs. Watson).
Jennings, Mayme (Mrs. Roberts).
Miller, Emma.
Walker, Leah (Mrs. Smiley).
Yates, Flora.

Beta

Baum, Nell.
Defendorf, Florence (Mrs. Perry Reynolds).
Grant, Nelle.
Gulick, Hattie.
Morgan, Della (Mrs. Maher).
Snell, Maude.
Kellar, Lulu (Mrs. Oscar Laudig).

Gamma

Beckett, Minnie.
Burdick, Mae.
Bolan, Marguerite.
Grafton, Fannie.
Kirkham, Mrs. Eleanor.
Knowland, Sadie (Mrs. George A. Coe).
Seegars, Cora.

Delta

Bredin, Ella (Mrs. Robinson).
Edsall, Helen (Mrs. Powell).
Foote, Mary.
Miller, Marian (Mrs. Strickler).
Stevenson, Blanche.
Trax, Helen (Mrs. Wynne).

Epsilon

Cornelia Keep Pitcoe.

Zeta

Mefora, Edith.

Eta

List, Ida (Mrs. Paulin).

Theta

Hilliker, Nellie.
Isbell, Mabel.

Kappa

Dixson, Sarah.
Langlois, Emretta.

Lambda

Wall, Marjorie.

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